

**Supplementary**



**Figure S1.** Map of the world with cities considered in the study.

**Table S1:** Statistical parameters of Equation (1).

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SUMMARY OUTPUT						
Regression Statistics						
Multiple R	0.909261					
R Square	0.826756					
Adjusted R Square	0.817392					
Standard Error	0.158917					
Observations	40					
ANOVA						
Characteristics	df	SS	MS	F	Significance F	
Regression	2	4.45925	2.229625	88.28588	8.23×10 <sup>-15</sup>	
Residual	37	0.93442	0.025255	-	-	
Total	39	5.393671	-	-	-	
Coefficients						
	Coefficients	Standard Error	t Stat	P-value	Lower 95%	Upper 95%
Intercept	-0.01457	0.070407	-0.20696	0.837176	-0.15723	0.128087
X Variable 1	-0.01068	0.002825	-3.77881	0.000556	-0.0164	-0.00495
X Variable 2	0.016732	0.001314	12.73726	4.27×10 <sup>-15</sup>	0.014071	0.014071
					Lower 95.0%	Upper 95.0%

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**Table S2.** Statistical characteristics of Equation (2).

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**SUMMARY OUTPUT**

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<i>Regression Statistics</i>					
Multiple R	0.952189				
R Square	0.906664				
Adjusted R Square	0.881023				
Standard Error	0.177812				
Observations	40				

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Characteristics	df	SS	MS	F	Significance F
Regression	1	11.97811	11.97811	378.8472	2.32×10 <sup>-21</sup>
Residual	39	1.233073	0.031617		
Total	40	13.21118			

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-	Coefficients	Standard Error	t Stat	P-value	Lower 95%	Upper 95%	Lower 95.0%	Upper 95.0%
Intercept	0	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
X Variable 1	0.018087	0.000929	19.464	1.1×10 <sup>-21</sup>	0.016207	0.019966	0.016207	0.019966

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**Table S3.** Statistical Characteristics of Equation (3).

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SUMMARY OUTPUT					
<i>Regression Statistics</i>					
Multiple R	0.99161				
R Square	0.98329				
Adjusted R Square	0.474936				
Standard Error	0.157163				
Observations	4				
ANOVA					
Characteristics	df	SS	MS	F	Significance F
Regression	2	2.907001	1.4535	58.84562	0.091789
Residual	2	0.0494	0.0247		
Total	4	2.956401			
	Coefficients	Standard Error	t Stat	P-value	Lower 95%
Intercept	0	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
X Variable 1	0.007931	0.005733	1.38349	0.300701	-0.01673
X Variable 2	0.000132	8.02×10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.649013	0.240919	-0.00021
				Upper 95.0%	Lower 95.0%
				#N/A	#N/A
				-0.01673	0.032598
				0.032598	0.019966
				0.000477	0.000477

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**Table S4.** Statistical Characteristics of Equation (4).

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SUMMARY OUTPUT					
<i>Regression Statistics</i>					
Multiple R	0.928333				
R Square	0.861802				
Adjusted R Square	0.847255				
Standard Error	0.228298				
Observations	22				

  

ANOVA					
Characteristics	Df	SS	MS	F	Significance F
Regression	2	6.175379	3.08769	59.24195	6.84E-09
Residual	19	0.99028	0.05212		
Total	21	7.165659			