



Figure S2. The plaque assay of SEOV Rn19-5 strain. SEOV Rn19-5 strain was quantified on 6-well plates with Vero E6 monolayers. Each well indicates different dilutions from top-left to right: NTC, no dilution, and dilutions at $1:10^1$, and bottom-left to right: dilutions at $1:10^2$, $1:10^3$, and $1:10^4$, respectively. The plaque was first observed at 9 days post infection. SEOV, Seoul virus; NTC, negative control.