



Figure S1. LDH detection. RAW264.7 cells were infected with WT PB1+, $\Delta mgtC$ and $\Delta mgtC(C-mgtC)$ at a MOI of 20. The supernatants were collected at 24 h p.i., and LDH release was detected using the LDH Activity Assay Kit. The supernatants of uninfected RAW264.7 cells were used as negative controls (medium). ns, no significant. The experiment was performed twice and pooled together.