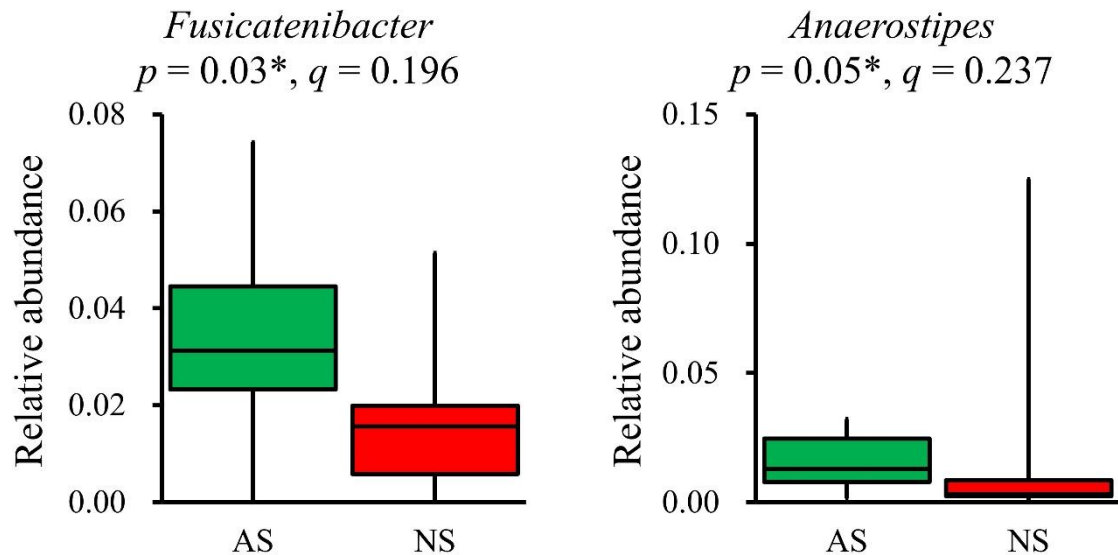
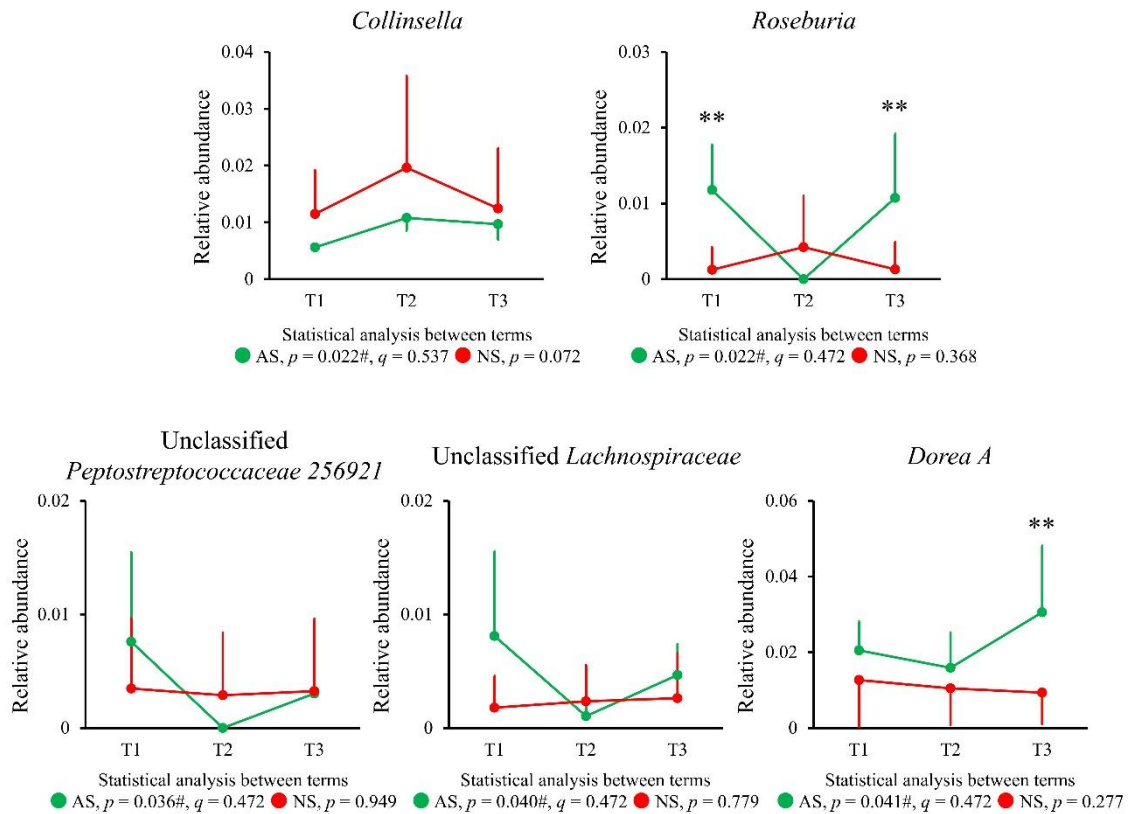


## Supplementary Materials



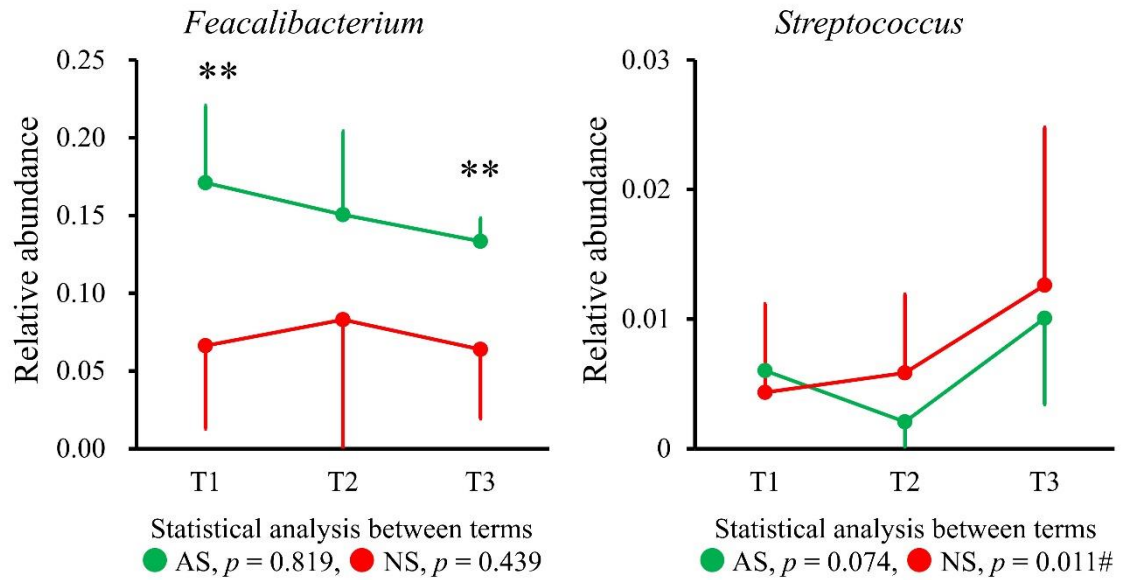
### **Supplemental Figure S1. *Fusicatenibacter* and *Anaerostipes* showed a tendency to differ between AS and NS in dataset 1**

Among 19 dominant genera (>1%), *Fusicatenibacter* and *Anaerostipes* showed a tendency to differ between AS ( $n=17$ , green) and NS ( $n=10$ , red), as presented by box plots. Box plots show the median, as well as the lower and upper quartiles. Whiskers represent the minimum and maximum spread. Statistical analysis was performed using the Mann–Whitney U test and the Benjamini–Hochberg procedure. *Faecalibacterium* and *Streptococcus*, which were significantly different ( $p<0.05$  and  $q<0.05$ ), are presented in Figure 3. Abbreviations: Athletic subjects (AS); Non-athletic subjects (NS).



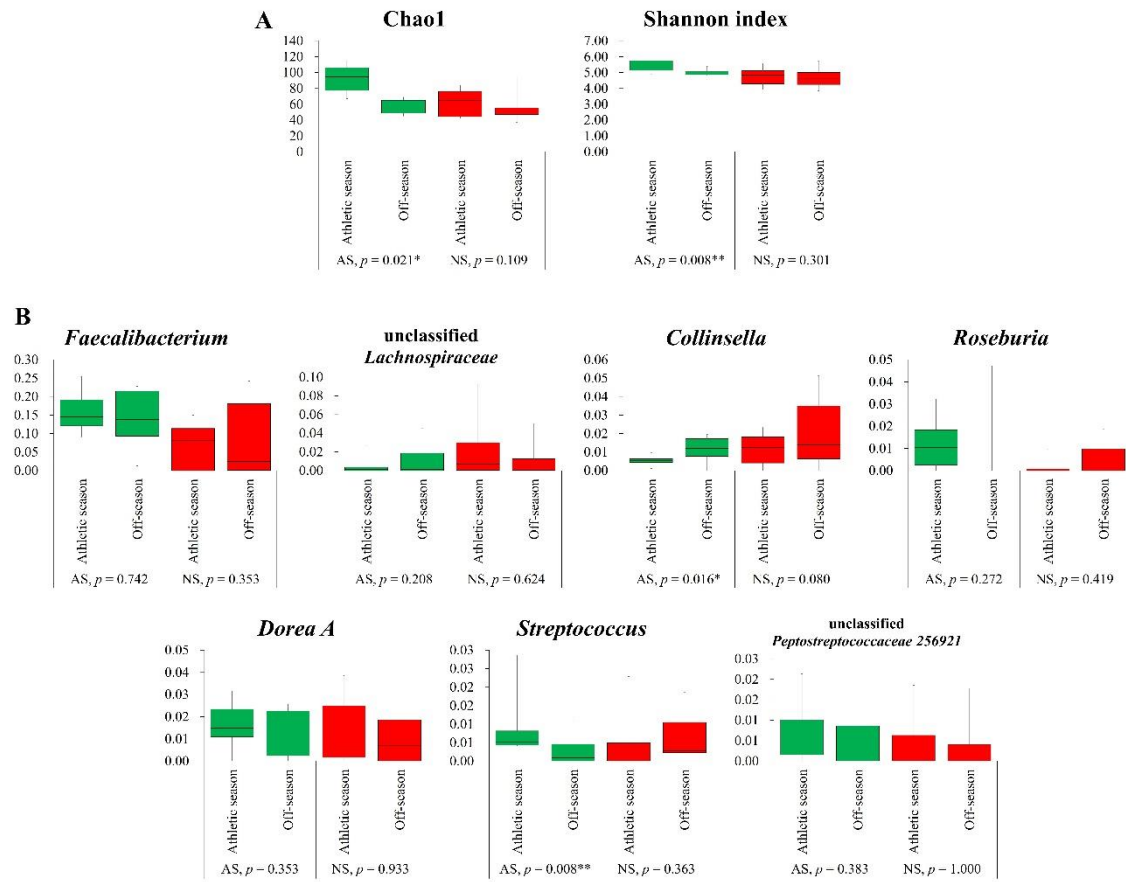
## Supplemental Figure S2. Genera showed a tendency to differ between terms in dataset 2

We attempted to search for genera with significant changes between the athletic seasons and the off-season. Although none of the detected genera indicated significant longitudinal changes, *Collinsella*, *Roseburia*, unclassified *Peptostreptococcaceae* 256921, unclassified *Lachnospiraceae*, and *Dorea A* tended to change ( $p < 0.05$  and  $q > 0.05$ ). The  $p$ -values were assessed using the Mann–Whitney U test and the Friedman test for comparisons between groups ( $**p < 0.01$ ) and between terms ( $\#p < 0.05$ ), respectively. The  $q$ -values were analyzed using the Benjamini–Hochberg procedure. The data are expressed as the mean and standard deviation. Abbreviations: AS, Athletic subjects; NS, Non-athletic subjects; T1, term 1 (athletic season); T2, term 2 (off-season); T3, term 3 (athletic season).



**Supplemental Figure S3. Longitudinal analysis of the relative abundance of *Faecalibacterium* and *Streptococcus* between terms in dataset 2**

*Faecalibacterium* and *Streptococcus*, which showed a significant difference in abundance in dataset 1 (Figure 3), are presented by the mean and standard deviation. The  $p$ -values were assessed using the Mann–Whitney U test and the Friedman test for comparisons between groups (\*\* $p < 0.01$ ) and between terms ( $\#p < 0.05$ ), respectively. Abbreviations: AS, Athletic subjects; NS, Non-athletic subjects; T1, term 1 (athletic season); T2, term 2 (off-season); T3, term 3 (athletic season).



### Supplemental Figure S4. Alpha-diversity and the noted genus compared between the athletic season and the off-season.

To revalidate the results obtained from the analysis using Dataset2 by increasing the sample size, we conducted an analysis using samples collected during two periods: T1 (the athletic season) and T2 (the off-season). The samples used for the analysis consisted of AS; Nimo5002, Nimo5004, Nimo5005, Nimo5011, Nimo5012, Nimo5016, Nimo5018, Nimo5022 ( $n=8$ ) and NS; Nimo5009, Nimo5017, Nimo5023, Nimo5027, Nimo5029, Nimo5031, Nimo5032, Nimo5034, Nimo5035 ( $n=9$ ). The results regarding (A) alpha-diversity and (B) bacterial genera, as also analyzed in Figure 4, Supplemental Figure S2 and S3, are presented using box plots. The box plots display the median, lower and upper quartiles, while the whiskers represent the minimum and maximum spread. Statistical analysis was performed using the paired  $t$ -test ( $*p<0.05$ ,  $**p<0.01$ ). Abbreviations: AS, Athletic subjects; NS, Non-athletic subjects; T1, term 1 (athletic season); T2, term 2 (off-season); T3, term 3 (athletic season).

Supplemental Table S1. Detailed background information for subjects

Time of stool sampling														Background information			
ID		Group	Dataset 1	Dataset 2	Term 1 (T1)	Term 2 (T2)	Term 3 (T3)	Age	Sex	Height (cm)	Body weight (kg)	BMI (kg/m²)	Active time per day (e.g. sports and/or physical labor)	Sedentary time per day			
Nimo5001	AS	Handball player	○		Feb-22			Twenties	Male	182	98	29.6	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5002	AS	Handball player	○	○	Nov-21	Apr-22	Oct-22	Thirties	Male	186	86	24.9	3 hours or more	3-8 hours			
Nimo5003	AS	Handball player	○		Nov-21			Twenties	Male	170	74	25.6	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5004	AS	Handball player	○	○	Jan-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Twenties	Male	190	100	27.7	3 hours or more	3-8 hours			
Nimo5005	AS	Handball player	○	○	Feb-22	Apr-22	Aug-22	Twenties	Male	190	90	24.9	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5006	AS	Handball player	○		Nov-21			Twenties	Male	170	70	24.2	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5007	AS	Handball player	○		Nov-21			Twenties	Male	186	92	26.6	3 hours or more	3-8 hours			
Nimo5008	AS	Handball player	○		Feb-22			Thirties	Male	183	96	28.7	3 hours or more	3-8 hours			
Nimo5010	AS	Handball player	○		Nov-21			Twenties	Male	193	93	25.0	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5011	AS	Handball player	○	○	Nov-21	May-22	Oct-22	Thirties	Male	177	86	27.6	3 hours or more	3-8 hours			
Nimo5012	AS	Handball player	○		Nov-21			Thirties	Male	185	87	25.4	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5013	AS	Handball player	○		Feb-22			Twenties	Male	179	82	25.6	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5016	AS	Handball player	○	○	Mar-22	May-22	Jul-22	Twenties	Male	183	89	26.3	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5018	AS	Handball player	○		Nov-21			Twenties	Male	178	81	25.6	30 min - 3 hours	Less than 3 hours			
Nimo5019	AS	Handball player	○		Nov-21			Twenties	Male	185	88	25.7	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5020	AS	Handball player	○		Feb-22			Twenties	Male	192	99	26.9	30 min - 3 hours	Less than 3 hours			
Nimo5022	AS	Handball player	○		Nov-21			Twenties	Male	175	78	25.3	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5009	NS	Team's staff	○	○	Mar-22	May-22	Sep-22	Thirties	Male	167	69	24.7	Less than 30 min	3-8 hours			
Nimo5015	NS	Team's staff	○		Nov-21			Thirties	Male	186	88	25.4	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5017	NS	Subject not related to the team	○	○	Dec-21	Jun-22	Jul-22	Thirties	Male	189	88	24.6	Less than 30 min	Less than 3 hours			
Nimo5023	NS	Subject not related to the team	○	○	Feb-22	May-22	Nov-22	Twenties	Male	175	62	20.2	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5027	NS	Subject not related to the team	○	○	Mar-22	May-22	Aug-22	Twenties	Male	168	74	26.2	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5029	NS	Subject not related to the team	○	○	Jan-22	May-22	Sep-22	Twenties	Male	175	65	21.2	Less than 30 min	8 hours or more			
Nimo5031	NS	Subject not related to the team	○	○	Mar-22	May-22	Sep-22	Twenties	Male	173	59	19.7	30 min - 3 hours	3-8 hours			
Nimo5032	NS	Subject not related to the team	○	○	Feb-22	Apr-22	Sep-22	Thirties	Male	172	64	21.5	Less than 30 min	8 hours or more			
Nimo5034	NS	Subject not related to the team	○	○	Jan-22	Jun-22	Nov-22	Thirties	Male	189	75	21.0	Less than 30 min	8 hours or more			
Nimo5035	NS	Subject not related to the team	○	○	Feb-22	Apr-22	Oct-22	Thirties	Male	172	62	21.0	Less than 30 min	8 hours or more			

\*Abbreviations: Athletic subjects (AS); Non-athletic subjects (NS); term 1 (T1); term 2 (T2); term 3 (T3).

**Supplemental Table S2. Individual data regarding alpha-diversity**

ID	Group	Time of stool sampling	Dataset 1	Dataset 2	faith pd	shannon entropy	chao1	pielou evenness	observed features
Nimo5001	AS	T1	○		15.6	5.23	83	0.83	78
Nimo5002	AS	T1	○	○	19.6	5.68	96	0.87	92
Nimo5002	AS	T2		○	13.4	5.11	50	0.91	50
Nimo5002	AS	T3		○	17.3	5.32	86	0.84	81
Nimo5003	AS	T1	○		16.8	5.15	91	0.80	84
Nimo5004	AS	T1	○	○	16.4	5.10	67	0.84	66
Nimo5004	AS	T2		○	15.1	5.01	68	0.83	67
Nimo5004	AS	T3		○	17.9	5.57	102	0.85	94
Nimo5005	AS	T1	○	○	18.9	5.36	93	0.83	90
Nimo5005	AS	T2		○	15.8	4.95	54	0.86	53
Nimo5005	AS	T3		○	18.8	5.44	91	0.84	90
Nimo5006	AS	T1	○		14.3	4.82	64	0.81	61
Nimo5007	AS	T1	○		15.7	5.18	87	0.82	82
Nimo5008	AS	T1	○		18.3	5.39	100	0.82	96
Nimo5010	AS	T1	○		14.3	5.11	77	0.82	74
Nimo5011	AS	T1	○	○	20.3	6.02	115	0.88	113
Nimo5011	AS	T2		○	16.5	5.09	69	0.84	68
Nimo5011	AS	T3		○	19.7	5.82	110	0.86	106
Nimo5012	AS	T1	○		16.4	5.45	97	0.84	90
Nimo5013	AS	T1	○		13.8	5.20	68	0.85	68
Nimo5016	AS	T1	○	○	16.3	5.23	85	0.83	80
Nimo5016	AS	T2		○	14.4	4.82	55	0.84	54
Nimo5016	AS	T3		○	17.5	5.55	90	0.86	88
Nimo5018	AS	T1	○		15.1	4.75	75	0.77	71
Nimo5019	AS	T1	○		13.3	4.79	57	0.83	56
Nimo5020	AS	T1	○		15.9	5.08	79	0.81	76
Nimo5022	AS	T1	○		19.5	5.78	109	0.86	103
Nimo5009	NS	T1	○	○	14.5	3.81	45	0.69	45
Nimo5009	NS	T2		○	12.5	3.53	37	0.69	35
Nimo5009	NS	T3		○	14.5	4.00	52	0.70	51
Nimo5015	NS	T1	○		21.3	5.76	102	0.87	99
Nimo5017	NS	T1	○	○	18.6	5.46	84	0.86	81
Nimo5017	NS	T2		○	16.6	5.39	94	0.84	87
Nimo5017	NS	T3		○	14.6	5.14	67	0.85	66
Nimo5023	NS	T1	○	○	12.9	4.30	43	0.79	43
Nimo5023	NS	T2		○	13.7	4.43	48	0.79	48
Nimo5023	NS	T3		○	13.2	4.59	50	0.82	49
Nimo5027	NS	T1	○	○	11.8	4.28	42	0.80	41
Nimo5027	NS	T2		○	14.1	4.61	54	0.80	53
Nimo5027	NS	T3		○	12.9	4.48	50	0.80	49
Nimo5029	NS	T1	○	○	18.0	5.04	76	0.82	70
Nimo5029	NS	T2		○	15.5	4.96	57	0.85	57
Nimo5029	NS	T3		○	19.3	5.20	91	0.81	86
Nimo5031	NS	T1	○	○	14.3	4.65	58	0.80	57
Nimo5031	NS	T2		○	12.7	4.43	46	0.80	46
Nimo5031	NS	T3		○	14.8	4.64	66	0.77	66
Nimo5032	NS	T1	○	○	16.9	5.17	76	0.83	75
Nimo5032	NS	T2		○	14.8	5.04	53	0.88	53
Nimo5032	NS	T3		○	15.5	4.31	63	0.73	59
Nimo5034	NS	T1	○	○	15.4	4.83	65	0.80	64
Nimo5034	NS	T2		○	12.3	4.05	48	0.73	46
Nimo5034	NS	T3		○	12.2	4.23	42	0.80	39
Nimo5035	NS	T1	○	○	15.5	4.93	72	0.81	69
Nimo5035	NS	T2		○	14.2	4.82	52	0.85	52
Nimo5035	NS	T3		○	15.1	4.88	74	0.79	71

\*Abbreviations: Athletic subjects (AS); Non-athletic subjects (NS); term 1 (T1); term 2 (T2); term 3 (T3).

# Supplemental Table S3. Individual data regarding relative abundance at the genus level

Taxonomic Group	Succ004				Succ005				Succ006				Succ007				Succ008				Succ009				Succ010				Succ011				Succ012				Succ013				Succ014				Succ015				Succ016				Succ017				Succ018				Succ019				Succ020				Succ021				Succ022				Succ023				Succ024				Succ025				Succ026				Succ027				Succ028				Succ029				Succ030				Succ031				Succ032				Succ033				Succ034				Succ035				Succ036				Succ037				Succ038				Succ039				Succ040				Succ041				Succ042				Succ043				Succ044				Succ045				Succ046				Succ047				Succ048				Succ049				Succ050				Succ051				Succ052				Succ053				Succ054				Succ055				Succ056				Succ057				Succ058				Succ059				Succ060				Succ061				Succ062				Succ063				Succ064				Succ065				Succ066				Succ067				Succ068				Succ069				Succ070				Succ071				Succ072				Succ073				Succ074				Succ075				Succ076				Succ077				Succ078				Succ079				Succ080				Succ081				Succ082				Succ083				Succ084				Succ085				Succ086				Succ087				Succ088				Succ089				Succ090				Succ091				Succ092				Succ093				Succ094				Succ095				Succ096				Succ097				Succ098				Succ099				Succ100				Succ101				Succ102				Succ103				Succ104				Succ105				Succ106				Succ107				Succ108				Succ109				Succ110				Succ111				Succ112				Succ113				Succ114				Succ115				Succ116				Succ117				Succ118				Succ119				Succ120				Succ121				Succ122				Succ123				Succ124				Succ125				Succ126				Succ127				Succ128				Succ129				Succ130				Succ131				Succ132				Succ133				Succ134				Succ135				Succ136				Succ137				Succ138				Succ139				Succ140				Succ141				Succ142				Succ143				Succ144				Succ145				Succ146				Succ147				Succ148				Succ149				Succ150				Succ151				Succ152				Succ153				Succ154				Succ155				Succ156				Succ157				Succ158				Succ159				Succ160				Succ161				Succ162				Succ163				Succ164				Succ165				Succ166				Succ167				Succ168				Succ169				Succ170				Succ171				Succ172				Succ173				Succ174				Succ175				Succ176				Succ177				Succ178				Succ179				Succ180				Succ181				Succ182				Succ183				Succ184				Succ185				Succ186				Succ187				Succ188				Succ189				Succ190				Succ191				Succ192				Succ193				Succ194				Succ195				Succ196				Succ197				Succ198				Succ199				Succ200				Succ201				Succ202				Succ203				Succ204				Succ205				Succ206				Succ207				Succ208				Succ209				Succ210				Succ211				Succ212				Succ213				Succ214				Succ215				Succ216				Succ217				Succ218				Succ219				Succ220				Succ221				Succ222				Succ223				Succ224				Succ225				Succ226				Succ227				Succ228				Succ229				Succ230				Succ231				Succ232				Succ233				Succ234				Succ235				Succ236				Succ237				Succ238				Succ239				Succ240				Succ241				Succ242				Succ243				Succ244				Succ245				Succ246				Succ247				Succ248				Succ249				Succ250				Succ251				Succ252				Succ253				Succ254				Succ255				Succ256				Succ257				Succ258				Succ259				Succ260				Succ261				Succ262				Succ263				Succ264				Succ265				Succ266				Succ267				Succ268				Succ269				Succ270				Succ271				Succ272				Succ273				Succ274				Succ275				Succ276				Succ277				Succ278				Succ279				Succ280				Succ281				Succ282				
-----------------	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	---------	--	--	--	--

**Supplemental Table S4. The relative abundance at the genus level (>1%) for dataset 1**

	Relative abundance					Detection ratio				
	AS		NS		p-values	q-values	AS	NS	p-values	q-values
	Mean	± SD	Mean	± SD						
<i>Phocaeicola A 858004</i>	0.131	± 0.054	0.134	± 0.091	0.863	0.980	100.0%	90.0%	0.370	0.986
<i>Faecalibacterium</i>	0.145	± 0.054	0.070	± 0.052	0.003 **	0.024 ‡	94.1%	70.0%	0.128	0.812
<i>Blautia A 141781</i>	0.079	± 0.021	0.083	± 0.029	0.941	0.980	100.0%	100.0%	1.000	1.000
<i>Bacteroides H</i>	0.061	± 0.044	0.116	± 0.100	0.223	0.471	100.0%	100.0%	1.000	1.000
<i>Bifidobacterium 388775</i>	0.057	± 0.055	0.096	± 0.071	0.141	0.383	100.0%	90.0%	0.370	0.986
<i>Prevotella</i>	0.053	± 0.104	0.031	± 0.057	0.933	0.980	41.2%	40.0%	1.000	1.000
<i>Gemmiger A 73129</i>	0.028	± 0.021	0.040	± 0.047	0.633	0.802	94.1%	80.0%	0.535	1.000
<i>Ruminococcus E</i>	0.015	± 0.019	0.060	± 0.064	0.164	0.390	52.9%	60.0%	1.000	1.000
<i>Agathobacter 164117</i>	0.042	± 0.041	0.017	± 0.023	0.113	0.358	70.6%	40.0%	0.224	0.986
<i>Fusicatenibacter</i>	0.032	± 0.019	0.017	± 0.014	0.033 *	0.207	88.2%	90.0%	1.000	1.000
<i>Anaerostipes</i>	0.016	± 0.009	0.018	± 0.036	0.047 *	0.225	100.0%	80.0%	0.128	0.812
<i>Ruminococcus B</i>	0.010	± 0.013	0.022	± 0.032	0.410	0.708	58.8%	70.0%	0.692	1.000
<i>Faecalibacillus</i>	0.015	± 0.014	0.017	± 0.017	0.980	0.980	76.5%	60.0%	0.415	0.986
<i>Parabacteroides B 862066</i>	0.012	± 0.008	0.016	± 0.010	0.366	0.695	94.1%	90.0%	1.000	1.000
<i>Fusobacterium A</i>	0.016	± 0.041	0.003	± 0.005	0.580	0.787	29.4%	20.0%	0.678	1.000
<i>Streptococcus</i>	0.018	± 0.020	0.004	± 0.007	0.001 **	0.024 ‡	100.0%	60.0%	0.012 *	0.228
<i>Alloprevotella</i>	0.022	± 0.048	0.000	± 0.000	0.113	0.358	23.5%	0.0%	0.264	0.986
<i>Dorea A</i>	0.014	± 0.010	0.012	± 0.012	0.530	0.775	88.2%	80.0%	0.613	1.000
Unclassified <i>Lachnospiraceae</i>	0.008	± 0.013	0.018	± 0.027	0.494	0.775	76.5%	70.0%	1.000	1.000

The relative abundance at the genus level (>1%) for dataset 1.

\*Abbreviations: Athletic subjects (AS), Non-athletic subjects (NS), standard deviation (SD).

The p-values and q-values were statistically analyzed using the Mann–Whitney U test and Benjamini–Hochberg procedure, respectively.

\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\* $p < 0.001$ , ‡ $q < 0.05$

## Supplemental table S5. DDBJ accession numbers corresponding to 16S rRNA gene sequence data

ID	Group	Time of stool sampling	Dataset 1	Dataset 2	BioProject ID	BioSample ID
Nimo5001	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729907
Nimo5002	AS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729908
Nimo5002	AS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729909
Nimo5002	AS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729910
Nimo5003	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729911
Nimo5004	AS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729912
Nimo5004	AS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729913
Nimo5004	AS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729914
Nimo5005	AS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729915
Nimo5005	AS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729916
Nimo5005	AS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729917
Nimo5006	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729918
Nimo5007	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729919
Nimo5008	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729920
Nimo5010	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729924
Nimo5011	AS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729925
Nimo5011	AS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729926
Nimo5011	AS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729927
Nimo5012	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729928
Nimo5013	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729929
Nimo5016	AS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729931
Nimo5016	AS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729932
Nimo5016	AS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729933
Nimo5018	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729937
Nimo5019	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729938
Nimo5020	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729939
Nimo5022	AS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729940
Nimo5009	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729921
Nimo5009	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729922
Nimo5009	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729923
Nimo5015	NS	T1	○		PRJDB17286	SAMD00729930
Nimo5017	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729934
Nimo5017	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729935
Nimo5017	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729936
Nimo5023	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729941
Nimo5023	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729942
Nimo5023	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729943
Nimo5027	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729944
Nimo5027	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729945
Nimo5027	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729946
Nimo5029	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729947
Nimo5029	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729948
Nimo5029	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729949
Nimo5031	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729950
Nimo5031	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729951
Nimo5031	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729952
Nimo5032	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729953
Nimo5032	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729954
Nimo5032	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729955
Nimo5034	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729956
Nimo5034	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729957
Nimo5034	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729958
Nimo5035	NS	T1	○	○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729959
Nimo5035	NS	T2		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729960
Nimo5035	NS	T3		○	PRJDB17286	SAMD00729961

\*Abbreviations: Athletic subjects (AS); Non-athletic subjects (NS); term 1 (T1); term 2 (T2); term 3 (T3).