	Biofilms IC50 (µM)		Planktonic bacteria
	Pre-exposure	Post-exposure	MIC (µM)
DHA1	9.4	27.9	15
DHA2	33.2	86.1	60
FLA1	10.2	27.9	20

Table S1 previously reported antimicrobial activity and anti-biofilm potencies of the biofilm inhibitors. DHA1and DHA2 are coded 11 and 9b, respectively in [1] while FLA1 is coded 291 in [2].

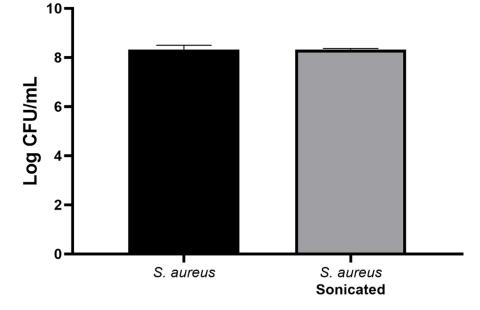


Figure S1 Comparison between viable *S. aureus* ATCC 25923 after exposing an inoculum of 10⁸ CFU/mL to 10 min sonication at 35 kHz. Results expressed as mean + SD (n=3), experiment repeated twice.

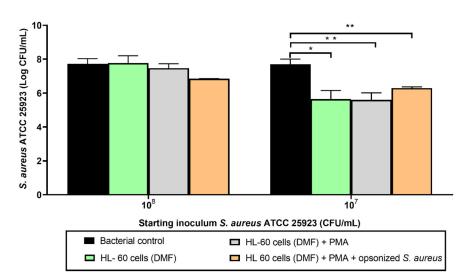


Figure S2 Viable counts of 24 h old biofilms formed by different concentrations of *S. aureus* ATCC 25923 cocultured with HL-60 cells on 96-well microplates. Black columns represent the bacterial control (viable attached cells in the absence of HL-60 cells). Green columns show the co-culture of *S. aureus* ATCC 25923 with HL-60

cells differentiated with DMF. Grey columns show the co-culture of *S. aureus* ATCC 25923 with HL-60 cells differentiated with DMF and activated with PMA. Orange columns represent the co-culture of opsonized S. aureus with HL-60 cells differentiated with DMF and activated with PMA. Values are means and SD of two or more independent experiments (*** p < 0.001; ** p < 0.01; p < 0.05)

References

- 1. Manner, S.; Vahermo, M.; Skogman, M.E.; Krogerus, S.; Vuorela, P.M.; Yli-Kauhaluoma, J.; Fallarero, A.; Moreira, V.M. New derivatives of dehydroabietic acid target planktonic and biofilm bacteria in *Staphylococcus aureus* and effectively disrupt bacterial membrane integrity. *European journal of medicinal chemistry* **2015**, *102*, 68-79, doi:10.1016/j.ejmech.2015.07.038.
- 2. Manner, S.; Skogman, M.; Goeres, D.; Vuorela, P.; Fallarero, A. Systematic Exploration of Natural and Synthetic Flavonoids for the Inhibition of *Staphylococcus aureus* Biofilms. *International journal of molecular sciences* **2013**, *14*, 19434-19451, doi:10.3390/ijms141019434.