

**Figure S1. A, B, C, D** and **E** were the Q-Q plot of total teat numbers, right teat numbers, left teat numbers, maximum number of teats on a side and symmetry between left and right teat numbers. The Q-Q plots of A, B, C and D show the observed -log10 transformed *p*-values (y-axis) and the expected -log10 transformed *p*-values (x-axis). The Q-Q plots of E show the observed  $\chi^2$  transformed *p*-values (y-axis) and the expected  $\chi^2$  transformed *p*-values (x-axis).