



Figure S1. The photo of *Meretrix meretrix*.

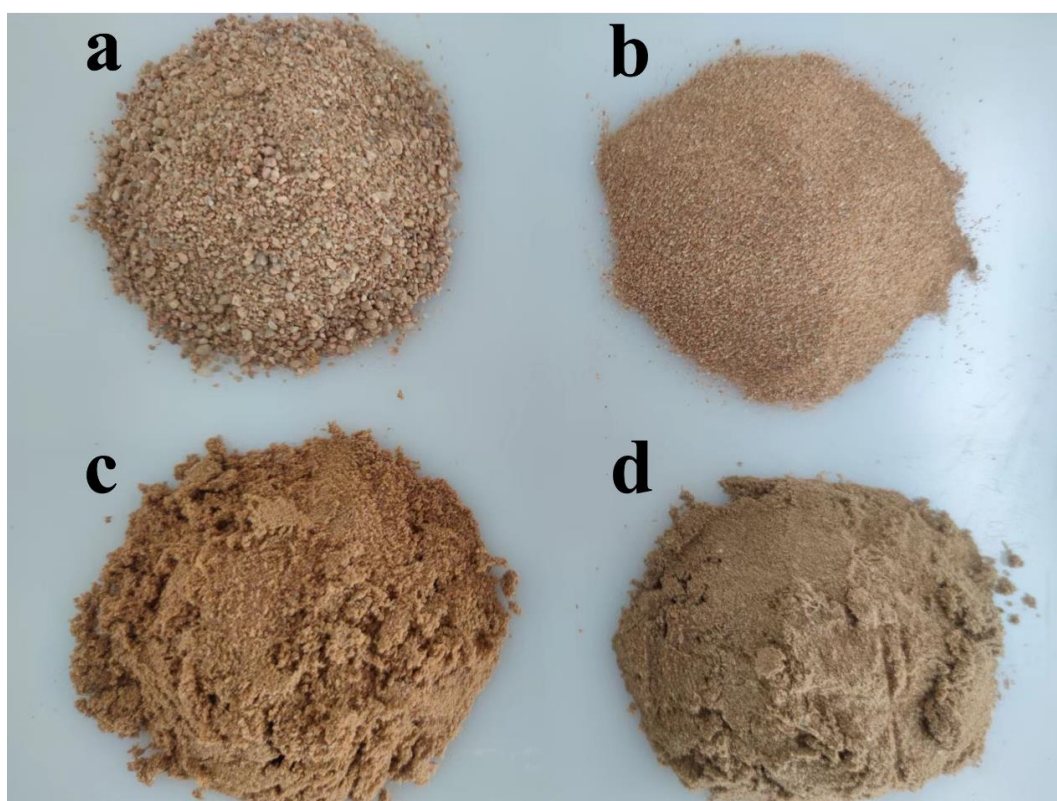


Figure S2. Four substrates. (a), coarse sand; (b), medium sand; (c), fine sand; and (d), natural substrate.

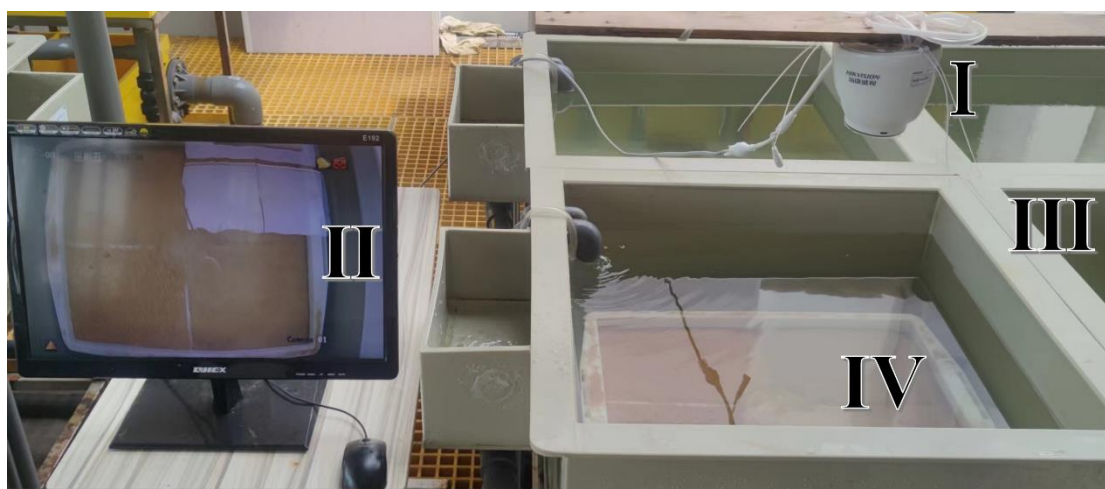


Figure S3. The entire experimental apparatus. Unit I is a camera (4 MP), unit II is a monitor (546.1 mm), unit III is the recirculating water system, unit IV is the experimental device.