

### A. Subgroup analysis of diarrhea outcome by vaccine category

Groups	Number of studies	Effect size and 95% C.I			Test of null (2-Tail)		Heterogeneity		
		Point estimate	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-value	P-value	Q-value	df (Q)	P-value
Commercial	9	0.102	0.026	0.398	-3.289	0.001	0.115	1	0.734
Experimental	19	0.137	0.050	0.381	-3.817	0.000			
Overall	28	0.124	0.055	0.279	-5.027	0.000			

### B. Subgroup analysis of diarrhea outcome based on the vaccination route

Groups	Number of studies	Effect size and 95% C.I			Test of null (2-Tail)		Heterogeneity		
		Point estimate	Lower limit	Upper limit	Z-value	P-value	Q-value	df (Q)	P-value
Parenteral	3	0.120	0.011	1.353	-1.715	0.086	0.362	2	0.834
Combined	1	0.030	0.000	3.298	-1.462	0.144			
Oral	24	0.130	0.053	0.318	-4.474	0.000			
Overall	28	0.123	0.054	0.281	-4.974	0.000			