Table S1. Formulae used.

Variable	Formulae
SID₄ [20]	$SID_4 = (Na^+ + K^+) - (Cl^- + lactate)$
AG [21]	$AG = (Na^+ + K^+) - (Cl^- + HCO_3^-)$
SIG [21]	$SIG = \left(\dfrac{[A_{tot}]}{[1 + 10^{6.65-pH}]} \right) - AG$
Aₜₒₜ [20]	$A_{tot} = 2.24 \times PPT \; (g/dL)$

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