

**Table 1.** Special oligonucleotide sequence of siRNA for *ELOVL7*.

Name	Sequence
siELOVL7-sense	5'- GCACCUGCUGGCUUUAUATT -3'
siELOVL7-antisense	5'- UAAUAAAAGCCAGCAGGUGCTT -3'

**Table 2.** Name, accession number, sequences, amplicon length of primer pairs used in the present experiment, efficiency of amplification of PCR, and references.

Gene/Acc. #	Primers <sup>1</sup>	Sequence (5' to 3')	bp <sup>2</sup>	Efficiency <sup>3</sup>	Reference.
<i>ACACA</i>	F. 3609	CTCCAACCTCAACCACACTACGG			
<i>XM_005693156.1</i>	R.3779	GGGGAATCACAGAACGAGGCC	171	2.03	Shi et al., 2013
<i>DGAT1</i>	F. 657	CCACTGGGACCTGAGGTGTC			
<i>XM_005688895.1</i>	R.757	GCATCACCAACACACCAATTCA	101	1.85	Bionaz and Loor., 2008
<i>DGAT2</i>	F. 192	CATGTACACATTCTGCACCGATT			
<i>HM566448.1</i>	R. 291	TGACCTCCTGCCACCTTTCT	100	2.10	Bionaz and Loor., 2008
<i>ELOVL7</i>	F. 308	ACTATTCACAGTCGCCTACGG			
<i>XM_005694673.2</i>	R.473	CAGGTCCATGGCATGATGGT	166	2.07	This manuscript
<i>FABP3</i>	F. 214	GATGAGACCACGGCAGATG			
<i>NM_001285701.1</i>	R.333	GTCAACTATTCGGCGACAAG	120	1.92	Shi et al., 2013
<i>FADS1</i>	F. 552	GGTGGACTTGGCCTGGATG			
<i>EE347846</i>	R. 652	TGACCATGAAGACAAGCCCC	101	2.18	Bionaz and Loor., 2008
<i>FADS2</i>	F. 192	AAAGGGTGCCTCTGCCAACT			
<i>DV895683</i>	R. 291	ACACGTGCAGCATGTTACA	101	2.06	Bionaz and Loor., 2008
<i>FASN</i>	F. 6762	GGGCTCCACCACCGTGTCCA			
<i>DQ915966.3</i>	R.6987	GCTCTGCTGGGCCTGCAGCTG	226	1.93	Shi et al., 2013
<i>MRPL39</i>	F. 370	AGGTTCTCTTTGTTGGCATCC			
<i>XM_005674737.1</i>	R.470	TTGGTCAGAGCCCCAGAACT	101	1.94	Kadegowda et al., 2009
<i>PLIN2</i>	F. 83	TGGTCTCCTCGGCTTACATC			
<i>NM_173980</i>	R.350	TCTTTGCCCGAGTCATAGC	268	2.07	Shi et al., 2013
<i>RPS9</i>	F.72	CCTCGACCAAGAGCTGAAG			
<i>XM_005709411.1</i>	R.135	CCTCCAGACCTCACGTTGTT	64	2.10	Bionaz and Loor., 2007
<i>SCD1</i>	F. 357	CCATGCCTGTGGAGTCAC			
<i>GU947654</i>	R.612	GTCGGATAAAATCTAGCGTAGCA	256	1.92	Shi et al., 2013
<i>UXT</i>	F. 270	TGTGGCCCTGGATATGGTT			
<i>XM_005700842.1</i>	R.370	GGTTGTCGCTGAGCTCTGTG	101	2.06	Bionaz and Loor., 2007

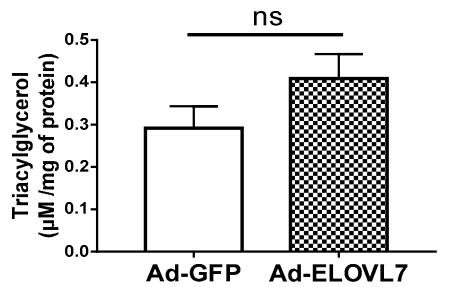
<sup>1</sup>Primer direction (F-forward, R-reverse) and hybridization position on the sequence.

<sup>2</sup>Amplicon size in base pair (bp)

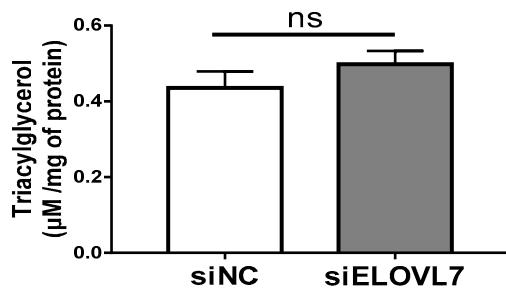
<sup>3</sup>Efficiency of amplification

**Figure 1.** Cellular TAG Assays after altering *ELOVL7* expression. The protocol for cellular TAG assay was described previously (Kang et al., 2015, Shi et al., 2015b). Total cellular TAG was extracted using the GPO-Trinder triglyceride assay kit (<http://www.applygen.com/a/meixueyushenghuacing/276.html>, Applygen Technologies, Beijing, China). The quantification of total cellular TAG was normalized to the cellular protein concentration. Protein concentration of each well was determined using a BCA protein assay kit (Pierce, Thermo Fisher Scientific, USA) according to the manufacturer's instructions (<https://www.thermofisher.com/order/catalog/product/23225>).

**A**



**B**



**Figure S1.** Elongation of very long chain fatty acid-like fatty acid elongase 7 (*ELOVL7*) did not significantly alter the accumulation of cellular triacylglycerol (TAG). The goat mammary epithelial cells (GMEC) were transfected with Ad-*ELOVL7* or Ad-GFP or incubated with siRNA target *ELOVL7* (si*ELOVL7*) or negative control (siNC), and collected at 48 h for cellular TAG analysis. Values are means  $\pm$  SEM from 3 individual cultures. The data were determined via Student's t-test (Ad-*ELOVL7* vs. Ad-GFP or si*ELOVL7* vs. siNC). ns represents no significant change compared with control.