

Supplementary Materials

A Detailed Liquefaction Susceptibility Map of Nestos River Delta, Thrace, Greece Based on Surficial Geology and Geomorphology

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Table S1. KH-4 Corona declassified imagery frames used.

| Year | Source | ID | Date yyyy-mm-dd | Resolution (m) |
|------|--------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1960 | KH-4A | DS009009009DV081 | 1960-08-18 | ~3m |
| 1968 | KH-4B | DS1104-1058DF092 | 1968-08-11 | ~3m |

Table S2. Ground control point coordinates (meters) and residuals after triangulation of KH-4A frame DS009009009DV081. Coordinates in Greek Geodetic Reference System 1987.

| Point ID | X | Y | H | dX | dY |
|----------|--------|---------|------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 574299 | 4542017 | 12.0 | -0.96 | -0.49 |
| 2 | 546697 | 4535298 | 7.6 | 3.70 | -0.60 |
| 3 | 569467 | 4531291 | 7.9 | -5.86 | 1.36 |
| 4 | 558301 | 4524983 | 0.6 | 0.14 | 0.81 |
| 5 | 557280 | 4538201 | 18.2 | -0.91 | 0.35 |
| 6 | 584090 | 4533551 | 0.0 | 5.09 | 0.84 |
| 7 | 575297 | 4536330 | 7.4 | -1.23 | -2.28 |

Total RMSE of 7 image points: RMSE_x=3.321, RMSE_y=1.143

Table S3. Ground control point coordinates (meters) and residuals after triangulation of KH-4B frame DS1104-1058DF092. Coordinates in Greek Geodetic Reference System 1987.

| Point ID | X | Y | H | dX | dY |
|----------|--------|---------|-----|-------|-------|
| 1 | 546682 | 4535293 | 7.4 | -3.47 | -4.60 |
| 2 | 582007 | 4531043 | 0.0 | -5.61 | 4.86 |

| | | | | | |
|----|--------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| 3 | 571895 | 4527258 | 1.0 | 5.62 | -0.85 |
| 4 | 565596 | 4539173 | 19.6 | 5.16 | 7.00 |
| 5 | 554720 | 4529023 | 4.5 | 4.58 | -0.77 |
| 6 | 573342 | 4538157 | 34.4 | -4.22 | -10.38 |
| 7 | 581512 | 4539242 | 34.0 | 4.81 | -3.97 |
| 8 | 561567 | 4536592 | 18.0 | 7.75 | 12.05 |
| 9 | 575818 | 4533478 | 2.4 | -3.10 | -3.66 |
| 10 | 566264 | 4534707 | 12.1 | -8.40 | 4.73 |
| 11 | 549783 | 4537919 | 330.8 | -3.09 | -4.38 |

Total RMSE of 11 image points: RMSE_x=5.338, RMSE_y=6.170

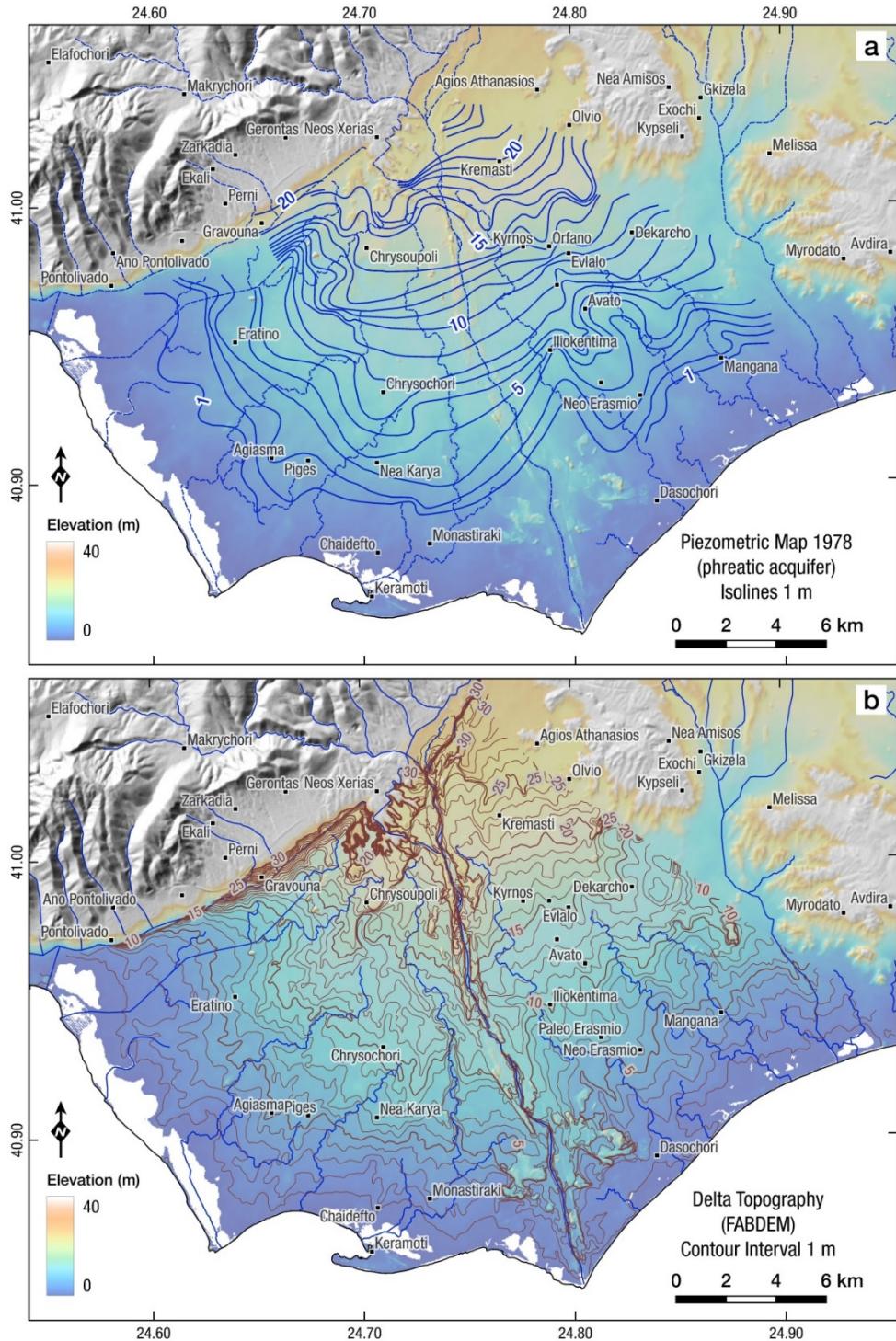


Figure S1. a) Piezometric map of the phreatic/unconfined aquifer in October 1978. Piezometric isolines with thick blue lines (1m interval). b) Topographic map of Nestos delta area, with 1 meter contours. Contours extracted and simplified from FABDEM digital terrain model [1,2]

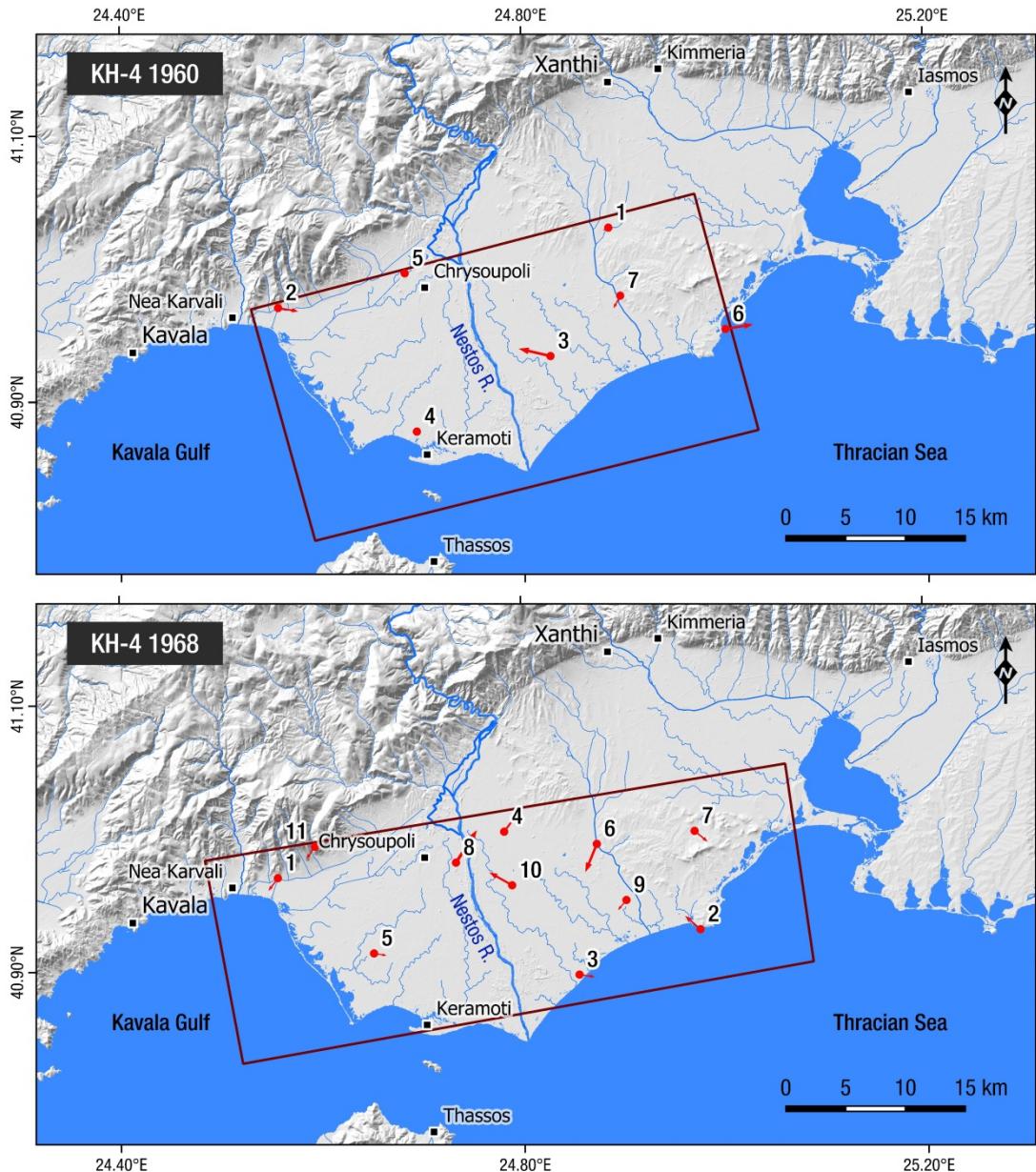


Figure S2. Outline of KH-4 Corona frames and ground control points used for orthorectification. Red arrows show GCP residuals from tables S2 and S3.

1. Stournaras, G. Evolution et Comportement d'un Systeme Aquifer Heterogene. Geologie et Hydrogeology du Delta Nestos (Greece) et de ses Bordures, Doctoral Thesis, Univ. Grenoble, Grenoble, France, 1984.
2. Hawker, L.; Uhe, P.; Paulo, L.; Sosa, J.; Savage, J.; Sampson, C.; Neal, J. A 30 m global map of elevation with forests and buildings removed. Environ. Res. Lett. 2022, 17, 024016.