

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Table S1 Information about the participating children

Number	Pseudonym	Date of Birth	Gender	Paternal Education	Maternal Education	Primary Caregiver	Siblings and Age Difference	Institution Attended
C1	Dudu	2015.06	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Mother	One sister, 3 years older	A Preschool
C2	Momo	2015.06	Female	Master's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents	One brother, 3 years older; one sister, 6 years younger	A Preschool
C3	Yuyu	2015.01	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandmother	One sister, 4 years younger	A Preschool
C4	Yaoyao	2014.10	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, grandmothers	None	A Preschool
C5	Manman	2015.05	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, grandparents	One brother, 3 years older	A Preschool
C6	Ziyue	2015.04	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, maternal grandparents	None	A Preschool
C7	Gege	2014.10	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandparents	None	A Preschool
C8	Xiaoxue	2015.01	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandmother	One brother, 6 years younger	A Preschool
C9	Lulu	2015.01	Female	Bachelor's degree	N/A	Parents	One older brother, age undisclosed	A Preschool
C10	Qiqi	2015.03	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents	None	A Preschool
C11	Xiaozao	2015.04	Female	N/A	Associate degree	Mother, maternal grandmother, a nanny	None	A Preschool
C12	Zhuzhu	2014.09	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents	None	A Preschool
C13	Xiaoquan	2014.12	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Mother, aunt	One sister, 6 years older	A Preschool
C14	Ningning	2015.04	Male	Master's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandparents	None	A Preschool
C15	Chenchen	2014.11	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, great-aunt	One sister, 2 years younger	A Preschool
C16	Chengcheng	2015.01	Male	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandmother	None	A Preschool
C17	Qiaoqiao	2014.09	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents	One sister, 4 years older	A Preschool
C18	Xuxu	2015.07	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandparents	None	A Preschool
C19	Xiaocheng	2015.05	Male	Master's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandparents	One brother, 3 years older	A Preschool
C20	Hanghang	2015.06	Male	Doctoral degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandparents	One sister, 5 years younger	A Preschool
C21	Maomao	2015.05	Male	Bachelor's degree	N/A	Parents, paternal grandparents	One older brother, age undisclosed	A Preschool
C22	Yiyi	2014.09	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandparents	None	A Preschool
C23	Xinxin	2015.07	Female	Technical school diploma	Associate degree	Parents	One sister, five years older	B Preschool
C24	Tangbao	2015.06	Female	N/A	N/A	Parents	One older sister, age undisclosed	B Preschool
C25	Xiaoyu	2015.05	Female	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Parents, paternal grandmother	None	B Preschool
C26	Feifei	2014.10	Female	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Mother, paternal grandparents	None	B Preschool
C27	Miaomiao	2015.06	Female	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, maternal grandparents	None	B Preschool
C28	Yueyue	2015.07	Female	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents	One sister, 2 years younger	B Preschool

C29	Sining	2014.10	Female	Technical school diploma	Technical school diploma	Parents	None	B Preschool
C30	Ningyi	2015.01	Female	Master's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, maternal grandmother	None	B Preschool
C31	Jingyi	2015.03	Female	N/A	N/A	Parents, maternal grandmother	One older sister, age undisclosed	B Preschool
C32	Yanyan	2015.07	Female	Associate degree	Associate degree	Parents, paternal grandparents	None	B Preschool
C33	Xiaorui	2015.08	Male	High school diploma	N/A	Parents, maternal grandparents	None	B Preschool
C34	Jiajia	2014.10	Male	Technical school diploma	Associate degree	Parents, grandmothers	One brother, 2 years older	B Preschool
C35	Zhengzheng	2014.12	Male	Master's degree	Master's degree	Parents, maternal grandmother	None	B Preschool
C36	Anan	2015.08	Male	Associate degree	Associate degree	Parents	One sister, 2 years younger	B Preschool
C37	Xuanxuan	2014.10	Male	Junior high school diploma	Technical school diploma	Parents, maternal grandparents	One sister, 2 years older	B Preschool
C38	Qiuqiu	2015.04	Male	Technical school diploma	Bachelor's degree	Parents	None	B Preschool
C39	Haohao	2014.11	Male	High school diploma	High school diploma	Parents	One sister, 8 years older	B Preschool
C40	Ranran	2015.02	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, maternal grandparents	None	B Preschool
C41	Xiaobo	2014.09	Male	High school diploma	Junior high school diploma	Parents	One sister, 6 years older	B Preschool
C42	Xiaoai	2015.04	Male	High school diploma	Junior high school diploma	Parents, paternal grandfather	One older sister, age undisclosed	B Preschool
C43	Ruirui	2016.08	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, maternal grandparents	One sister, 3 years older	C Preschool
C44	Xiaoyou	2016.06	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandmother	One brother, 5 years older	C Preschool
C45	Xiaomiao	2015.10	Female	Doctoral degree	Doctoral degree	Parents, maternal grandparents	None	C Preschool
C46	Xiaoman	2016.05	Female	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Parents, paternal grandmother	None	C Preschool
C47	Shishi	2016.04	Female	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Parents, maternal grandparents	None	C Preschool
C48	Xixi	2016.04	Female	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, maternal grandmother	None	C Preschool
C49	Xiaomo	2016.04	Female	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Parents, maternal grandparents	One brother, 2 years younger	C Preschool
C50	Xiaoyuan	2016.07	Male	Master's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandmother	None	C Preschool
C51	Jiujiu	2015.12	Male	Master's degree	Master's degree	Parents, maternal grandparents	None	C Preschool
C52	Dingding	2015.10	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Mother, maternal grandparents	One sister, 6 years older	C Preschool
C53	Zhaozhao	2016.05	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, paternal grandparents	One brother, 6 years older	C Preschool
C54	Zimo	2016.07	Male	Master's degree	Master's degree	Parents, paternal grandmother	None	C Preschool
C55	Hetao	2015.10	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Mother, maternal grandmother	None	C Preschool
C56	Mumu	2016.06	Male	Bachelor's degree	Bachelor's degree	Parents, maternal grandmother	One sister, 3 years younger	C Preschool

Note: The information in the table was provided by the parents and class teachers of the preschoolers. 'N/A' refers to the information that parents did not provide due to privacy concerns.