

Supplementary Materials

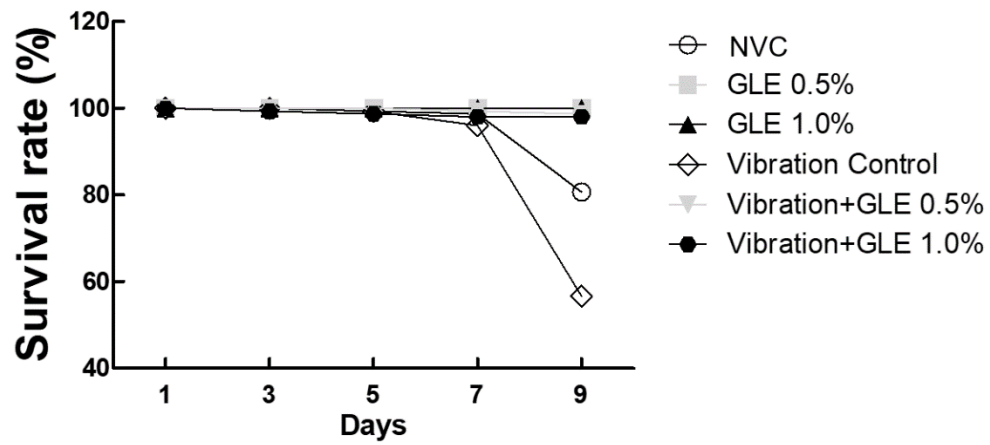


Figure S1. Effects of GLE (green lettuce leaf extract) on survival rate by vibration stress in fruit flies. Experimental groups include the no-vibration-stress control group (NVC), control group (stress-induced vibration), and GLE (green lettuce leaf extract)-treated groups with or without stress (0.5 and 1.0%).