

## RESULTS

**Table S1**

Hydrophilic (HAA), Lipophilic (LAA) and total antioxidant (TAA) activities in Chaga (*Inonotus obliquus*) at Various pH values and Temperature treatments

pH and temperature treatment	Antioxidant activities' values (μM TE/g Chaga DW)		
	HAA	LAA	TAA
pH 2.5 at 60°	106.35± 2.98 <sup>c</sup>	11.36±1.02 <sup>c</sup>	117.72± 3.13 <sup>c</sup>
pH 2.5 at 100°	149.59±2.63 <sup>c</sup>	14.59±0.31 <sup>b</sup>	164.18±2.85 <sup>c</sup>
pH 7 at 60°	92.40±1.35 <sup>f</sup>	9.86±0.06 <sup>d</sup>	102.27±1.39 <sup>f</sup>
pH 7 at 100 °	143.36±1.91 <sup>c</sup>	14.09± 0.34 <sup>b</sup>	157.46± 1.97 <sup>c</sup>
pH 9.5 at 60°	119.87± 1.55 <sup>d</sup>	14.65 ± 0.23 <sup>b</sup>	134.52± 1.74 <sup>d</sup>
pH 9.5 at 100°	192.10± 3.30 <sup>b</sup>	12.49± 0.14 <sup>c</sup>	204.59 ± 3.24 <sup>b</sup>
pH 11.5 at 100°	342.85±3.62 <sup>a</sup>	28.01±0.37 <sup>a</sup>	370.86±3.81 <sup>a</sup>

Note: Values (μmol Trolox equivalent/DW g of Chaga extract) represents means ± standard errors. Means that are within the same column and contain different letters indicate a significant difference between the treatments, LSD=0.05, n=4 per each replicate of the sample. HAA= hydrophilic antioxidant activity, LAA= lipophilic antioxidant activity, TAA= total antioxidant activity. Each sample is at a different pH (2.5, 7, 9.5, and 11.5) and temperature (60 °and 100 °).

**Table S2**

Hydrophilic (HPC), Lipophilic (LPC) and total phenolic content (TPC) in Chaga (*Inonotus obliquus*) at various pH values and Temperature treatments

pH and temperature treatment	Phenolic Content ( $\mu\text{M}$ QE/per g Chaga)		
	HPC	LPC	TPC
pH 2.5 at 60 °	73.83 $\pm$ 3.30 <sup>bc</sup>	57.13 $\pm$ 1.97 <sup>a</sup>	130.95 $\pm$ 4.18 <sup>b</sup>
pH 2.5 at 100°	67.04 $\pm$ 4.57 <sup>c</sup>	53.71 $\pm$ 0.54 <sup>ab</sup>	120.75 $\pm$ 4.24 <sup>b</sup>
pH 7 at 60°	56.00 $\pm$ 5.12 <sup>d</sup>	52.75 $\pm$ 0.90 <sup>b</sup>	108.32 $\pm$ 4.83 <sup>c</sup>
pH 7 at 100°	69.79 $\pm$ 2.62 <sup>bc</sup>	52.83 $\pm$ 1.62 <sup>b</sup>	122.62 $\pm$ 2.14 <sup>b</sup>
pH 9.5 at 60 °	79.50 $\pm$ 2.11 <sup>b</sup>	48.05 $\pm$ 0.31 <sup>c</sup>	127.56 $\pm$ 2.32 <sup>b</sup>
pH 9.5 at 100 °	55.22 $\pm$ 3.69 <sup>d</sup>	48.21 $\pm$ 1.95 <sup>c</sup>	103.43 $\pm$ 4.48 <sup>c</sup>
pH 11.5 at 100°	224.38 $\pm$ 2.60 <sup>a</sup>	48.67 $\pm$ 0.68 <sup>c</sup>	273.06 $\pm$ 2.19 <sup>a</sup>

*Note:* Values ( $\mu\text{mol}$  Quercetin equivalent/ DW g of Chaga extract) represents means  $\pm$  standard errors. Means that are within the same column and contain different letters indicate a significant difference between the treatments, LSD=0.05, n=4 per each replicate of the sample. HPC= hydrophilic phenolic content, LPC= lipophilic phenolic content, TPC= total phenolic content. Each sample is at a different pH (2.5, 7, 9.5, 11.5) and temperature (60°C and 100°C).

Table S3.A. p-values (Pearson)

Variables	DHTA	DHBA	SalA	ToHBen	DHBA2	MEA	ToPA's	CA	MCA	ToCA	HAA	LAA	TAA	HPC	LPC	TPC
DHTA	0	<0.0001	0.095	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.004	0.057	0.004	0.182	0.048	0.222
DHBA	<0.0001	0	0.000	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.000	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.001	<0.0001	0.002	0.013	0.004
SalA	0.095	0.000	0	0.003	0.063	0.029	0.062	0.030	0.063	0.055	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.061	<0.0001
ToHBen	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.003	0	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.002	<0.0001	0.009	0.019	0.012
DHBA2	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.063	<0.0001	0	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.001	0.019	0.001	0.073	0.129	0.085
MEA	<0.0001	0.000	0.029	<0.0001	<0.0001	0	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.004	0.064	0.004	0.112	0.115	0.138
ToPA's	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.062	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.001	0.019	0.001	0.074	0.129	0.086
CA	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.030	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.000	0.009	0.000	0.045	0.092	0.053
MCA	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.063	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0	<0.0001	0.001	0.019	0.001	0.073	0.129	0.085
ToCA	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.055	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0	0.001	0.016	0.001	0.067	0.121	0.078
HAA	0.004	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.050	<0.0001
LAA	0.057	0.001	<0.0001	0.002	0.019	0.064	0.019	0.009	0.019	0.016	<0.0001	0	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.167	<0.0001
TAA	0.004	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0	<0.0001	0.055	<0.0001
HPC	0.182	0.002	<0.0001	0.009	0.073	0.112	0.074	0.045	0.073	0.067	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0	0.301	<0.0001
LPC	0.048	0.013	0.061	0.019	0.129	0.115	0.129	0.092	0.129	0.121	0.050	0.167	0.055	0.301	0	0.498
TPC	0.222	0.004	<0.0001	0.012	0.085	0.138	0.086	0.053	0.085	0.078	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.498	0

**Table S3.B. Coefficients of determination (Pearson)**

Variables	DHTA	DHBA1	SalA	ToHBen	DHBA2	MEA	ToPA's	CA	MCA	ToCA	HAA	LAA	TAA	HPC	LPC	TPC
<b>DHTA</b>	<b>1</b>	0.609	0.140	0.776	0.851	0.652	0.853	0.896	0.850	0.867	0.365	0.178	0.357	0.092	0.191	0.077
<b>DHBA</b>	0.609	<b>1</b>	0.491	0.936	0.647	0.535	0.647	0.704	0.648	0.662	0.797	0.460	0.783	0.399	0.282	0.367
<b>SalA</b>	0.140	0.491	<b>1</b>	0.372	0.171	0.228	0.171	0.225	0.171	0.180	0.796	0.785	0.798	0.820	0.173	0.780
<b>ToHBen</b>	0.776	0.936	0.372	<b>1</b>	0.781	0.573	0.781	0.862	0.781	0.802	0.697	0.410	0.687	0.311	0.259	0.288
<b>DHBA2</b>	0.851	0.647	0.171	0.781	<b>1</b>	0.739	1.000	0.940	1.000	0.998	0.447	0.258	0.442	0.159	0.117	0.148
<b>MEA</b>	0.652	0.535	0.228	0.573	0.739	<b>1</b>	0.740	0.717	0.739	0.741	0.364	0.169	0.358	0.128	0.125	0.112
<b>ToPA's</b>	0.853	0.647	0.171	0.781	1.000	0.740	<b>1</b>	0.941	1.000	0.998	0.446	0.258	0.442	0.159	0.117	0.147
<b>CA</b>	0.896	0.704	0.225	0.862	0.940	0.717	0.941	<b>1</b>	0.940	0.959	0.495	0.305	0.492	0.195	0.142	0.184
<b>MCA</b>	0.850	0.648	0.171	0.781	1.000	0.739	1.000	0.940	<b>1</b>	0.998	0.447	0.258	0.443	0.159	0.117	0.148
<b>ToCA</b>	0.867	0.662	0.180	0.802	0.998	0.741	0.998	0.959	0.998	<b>1</b>	0.458	0.267	0.454	0.166	0.122	0.154
<b>HAA</b>	0.365	0.797	0.796	0.697	0.447	0.364	0.446	0.495	0.447	0.458	<b>1</b>	0.847	0.999	0.813	0.188	0.783
<b>LAA</b>	0.178	0.460	0.785	0.410	0.258	0.169	0.258	0.305	0.258	0.267	0.847	<b>1</b>	0.862	0.952	0.098	0.936
<b>TAA</b>	0.357	0.783	0.798	0.687	0.442	0.358	0.442	0.492	0.443	0.454	0.999	0.862	<b>1</b>	0.827	0.180	0.798
<b>HPC</b>	0.092	0.399	0.820	0.311	0.159	0.128	0.159	0.195	0.159	0.166	0.813	0.952	0.827	<b>1</b>	0.056	0.989
<b>LPC</b>	0.191	0.282	0.173	0.259	0.117	0.125	0.117	0.142	0.117	0.122	0.188	0.098	0.180	0.056	<b>1</b>	0.024
<b>TPC</b>	0.077	0.367	0.780	0.288	0.148	0.112	0.147	0.184	0.148	0.154	0.783	0.936	0.798	0.989	0.024	<b>1</b>