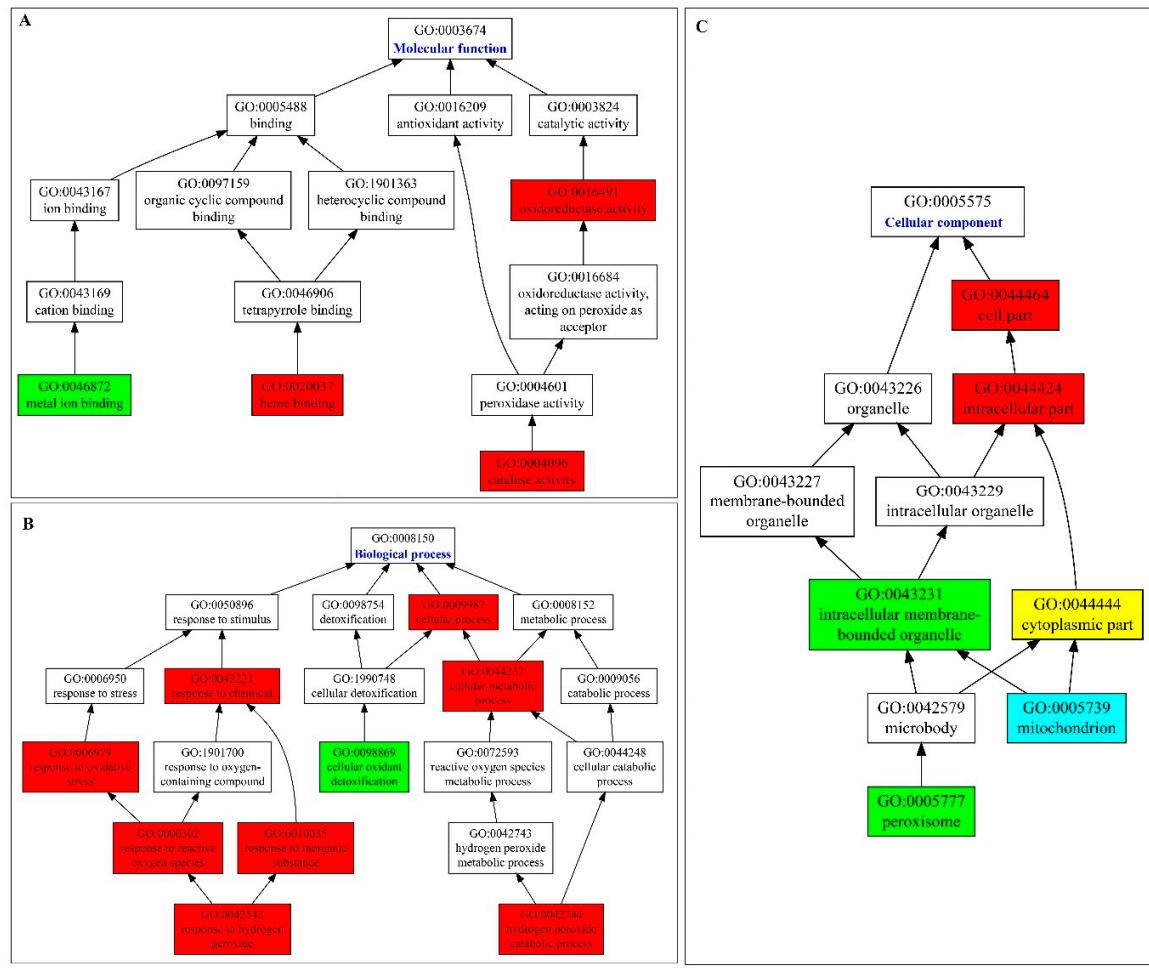


[*Supplementary file*]

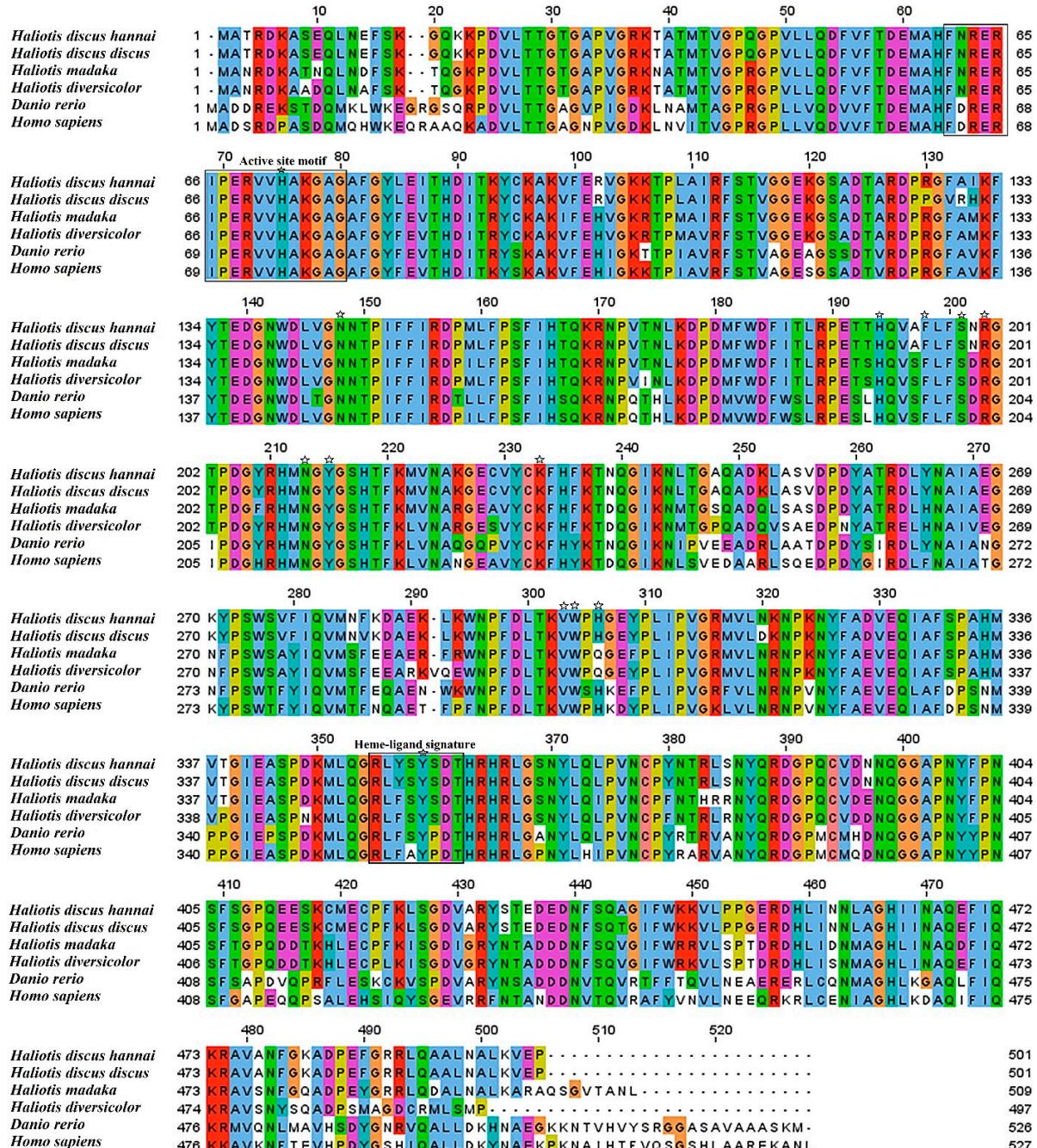
**Molecular Cloning and Functional Characterization of Catalase in Stress Physiology, Innate Immunity, Testicular Development, Metamorphosis, and Cryopreserved Sperm of Pacific Abalone**

**Table S1.** List of primers used for cDNA cloning, tissue distribution, and expression analysis of *Hdh-CAT* in Pacific abalone.

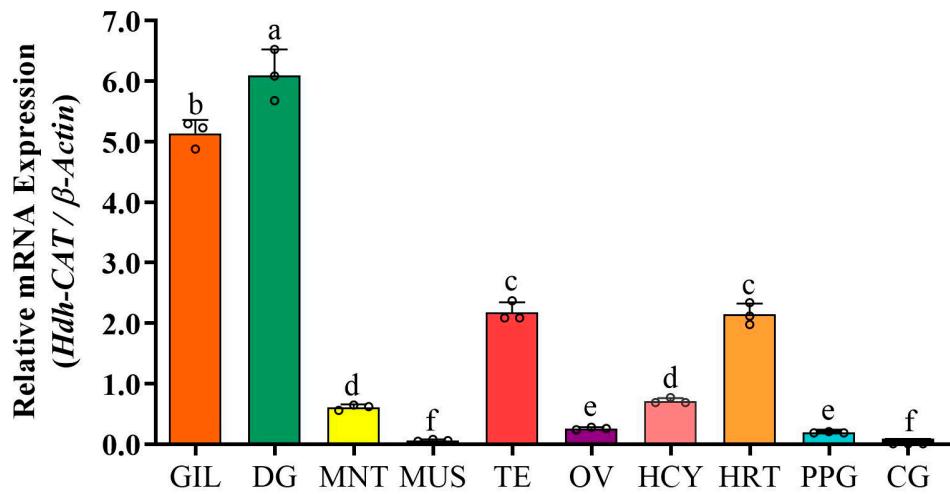
Primer name	Nucleotide sequence (5'---3')	Purpose
CAT-Fw	ATGGAGTGCCTTCAGC	RT-PCR
CAR-Rv	CTATGGCTCCACTTCAAGG	
Hdh-CAT-3' RACE	GATTACGCCAAGCTGTGCCCTTCAAGCTCTGGAGACG	RACE PCR
Hdh-CAT-5' RACE	GATTACGCCAAGCTCTGTGCTGTATCTGGCGACGTCTC	
Universal primer (short)	CTAATACGACTCACTATAAGGGC	
Universal primer (long)	CTAATACGACTCACTATAAGGGCAAGCAGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGT	
Hdh-CAT-Fw	CTGAGAGAGTCGTACATGC	
Hdh-CAT-Rv	CCTTCTCACCAACCTACAGTT	qRT-PCR
β-Actin-Fw	CCGTGAAAAGATGACCCAGA	
β-Actin-Rv	TACGACCGGAAGCGTACAGA	
Hdh-CAT-Sense	CATGGCGACCAGGGATAAG	
Hdh-CAT- Antisense	CCTTGGTTGTCTGAAGTGAA	FISH
Oligo dT (OdT)	GGCCACGCGTCGACTAGTACTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	cDNA synthesis
Oligo dT adapter (AP)	GGCCACGCGTCGACTAGTAC	



**Figure S1.** Functional activity analysis of Hdh-CAT amino acid sequence of Pacific abalone, *H. discus hannai*. **(A)** Molecular function, **(B)** Biological process, **(C)** Cellular component.



**Figure S2.** Multiple sequence alignment of deduced amino acid sequences of different catalase (CAT) from *H. discus hannai* (UFT26656.1), *H. discus discus* (ABQ60044.1), *H. madaka* (ALU63753.1), *H. diversicolor* (AEP83810.1), *Danio rerio* (NP\_570987.2), and *Homo sapiens* (NP\_001743.1). CAT active site motif and heme-ligand binding site motif are indicated by blacked lined box. Conserved NADPH binding site residues are pointed using a symbol on the top of each residue.



**Figure S3.** Expression of *Hdh-CAT* mRNA in different tissue of Pacific abalone, *Haliotis discus hannai*. GIL; gill, DG; digestive gland, MNT; mantle, MUS; muscle, TE; testis, OV; ovary, HCY; hemocyte, HRT; heart, PPG; pleuropedal ganglion, CG; cerebral ganglion. Different letters above the bar indicate significance difference ( $p < 0.05$ ).