Review

Covid-19 Pandemic: What Changes for Dentists and Oral Medicine Experts? A Narrative Review and Novel Approaches to Infection Containment

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Received: 3 May 2020; Accepted: 23 May 2020; Published: 27 May 2020

Chimera A

| H2A | Li | LiP2a LiF | | LiP0 H2 | | H2A LiP2 | | P2a | LiP0 | | LACK | | | | CPC | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| KKRCRLNPR | AAKMSAMPAASSGAA | MSTKYLAAY | VDAFKNLLAVSVATSYEF | AHRVKAPAR | KKRCRLNPR | DDISSLLKNVTLSHS | AAKMSAMPAASSGAA | MSTKYLAAY | VDAFKNLLAVSVATSYEF | AHRVKAPAR | DRSIRMWDLRNGQCQ | WSADGNTLY | ATERSLSVY | DRSIRMWDLRNGQCQ | WSADGNTLY | ATERSLSVY | GYLVSGKSL | WTASADNGY | LVKYKGGTSYSVKGE | GYLVSGKSL | WTASADNGY | LVKYKGGTSYSVKGE |

Chimera B

| CPA | СРВ | PSA-50S | A2 |
|--|---|---|---|
| AKRRRLPTT AKRRRLPTT MTEDYMGMY RPDFMNMTPRGVPLE AKRRRLPTT AKRRRLPTT | SKKFSHPSL AGALVMGTALLTESA RTDRQSCLY SKKFSHPSL AGALVMGTALLTESA RTDRQSCLY | DSWSRLQGLTSLTLS LPPEWAAMP LTDERTCLV DSWSRLQGLTSLTLS LPPEWAAMP LTDERTCLV | GKGLRAPPL GPHLRGGAVTSSVVT SQAGDVFAL GKGLRAPPL GPHLRGGAVTSSVVT SQAGDVFAL |

GPGPG linker

Figure S1. Illustration of the Chimera's constructions. The multi-epitope vaccine sequence consisting of 24 MHC class I and II ligands. GPGPG sequence was used as linker to join the epitopes. H2A= Histone protein 2, LiP2a = Acid ribosomal protein P2, LiP0 = Acid ribosomal protein P0, LACK = *Leishmania* homologue of activated C kinase, CPC = Cysteine peptidase C, CPA = Cysteine peptidase A, CPB = Cysteine peptidase B, PSA-50S = Surface antigenic protein, A2 = Amastigote protein A2

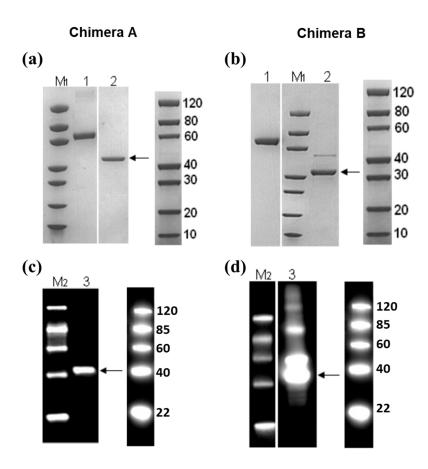


Figure S2. Evaluation of the expression of chimeric proteins A and B in the E. coli system. The expression was confirmed by SDS-PAGE as described in (a) and (b) for Chimeras A and B respectively. M1 = protein marker 1 (120 to 10 kDa); 1 = Bovine Serum Albumin (2 μ g); 2 = 2 μ g of chimeric protein A (~40 kDa) or B (~38 kDa). Also, the expression of the Chimera A (c) and Chimera B (d) was confirmed by Western Blot using anti-His antibody. M2 = protein marker 2 (120 to 22 kDa); 3 = 2 μ g of chimeric protein A (c) and B (d).

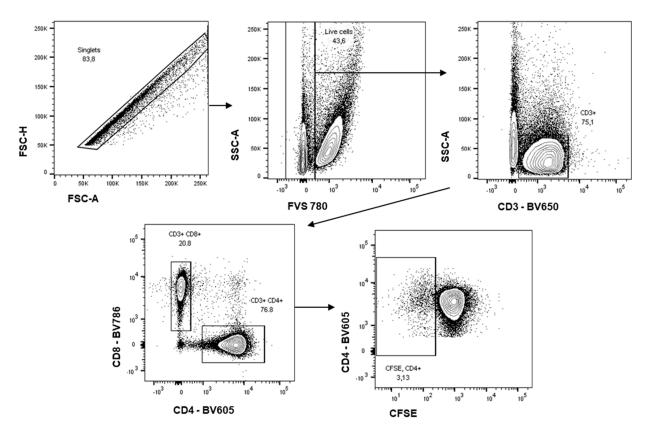


Figure S3. Representative plot of the gating strategy for CFSE-labelled cells to evaluate the proliferation of splenocytes. The first step was to select the single cells, then the live cells using (FVS780). To characterize the T-lymphocytes anti-CD3, anti-CD4 and anti-CD8 were used followed by the proliferation analyses selecting the CFSE^{low}-labelled cells.