

biosensors

A Europium Nanosphere-based Time-resolved Fluorescent Immunochromatographic Assay for the Rapid Screening of 4, 4'-Dinitrocarbanilide in Chicken Muscle: Aiming at Improving Strip Method Performance

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Table S1. Three reconstitution buffers for the Eu³⁺- labeled antibody.

Reconstitution buffer	Composition	Usage
1 [#]	BSA	1 g
	Sucrose	3 g
	Prolin 300	2 µL
	Borate buffer (0.02 M)	100 mL
2 [#]	BSA	1 g
	PEG 20000	0.05 g
	Prolin 300	2 µL
	0.01 M PBS (pH 7.4)	100 mL
3 [#]	Tris	0.605 g
	BSA	5 g
	Sucrose	10 g
	Trehalose	10 g
	Prolin 300	10 µL
	H ₂ O	500 mL

Table S2. Sample dilution buffers used in TRFICA.

Sample dilution buffer	Composition	Usage
0.01 M PBS	Na ₂ HPO ₄ •12H ₂ O	0.290 g
	NaH ₂ PO ₄ •2H ₂ O	0.024 g
	NaCl	0.800 g
	KCl	0.020 g
	H ₂ O	1,000 mL
Sample dilution buffer 1	Tween-20	50 µL
	0.2 mM Tris-HCl	10 mL
Sample dilution buffer 2	PVP	0.050 g
	0.2 mM Tris-HCl	10 mL

Table S3. Seven extraction solvents used in TRFICA.

Extraction solvents	V: V
Acetonitrile	1
Methanol	1
Acetonitrile: Trichloroacetic acid	1: 3
Acetonitrile: Trichloroacetic acid	1:1
Acetonitrile: Trichloroacetic acid	3:1
Ethyl acetate	1
Dichloromethane	1