

**Table S1.** The active ingredients of TPN solution.

Essential Amino Acids (g)	Non-essential Amino Acids (g)
<b>L-Phenylalanine</b>	<b>2.9</b>
L-Isoleucine	4.9
L-Leucine	8.4
L-Lysine (*)	4.9
L-Methionine	2.0
L-Threonine	2.5
L-Tryptophan	1.2
L-Valine	4.7
L-histidin	2.9
L-Cysteine.HCl.H <sub>2</sub> O	0.2
Taurine	0.15
<b>L-Tyrosine (**)</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table lists the ingredients contained per 1000 ml of solution Thp, 6% solution for infusion, Baxter S.p.A. (\*) Added as lysine acetate 6.9 g/l. (\*\*) As L-Tyrosine 0.4 g and N-acetyl-Tyrosine 1.2g.