Figure S1: Effect of menadione and BSO on GS-NEM and GSSG levels in fibroblasts. Control fibroblasts were incubated with A, B) different concentrations of menadione for 1 h, C, D) 25  $\mu$ M of menadione for 1h, E, F) different concentrations of BSO for 24 h, or G,H) 12.5  $\mu$ M of BSO for 24h. A, C, E, G) GS-NEM, and B, D, F, H) GSSG levels. Data in A, B, E, and F are shown as line chart, and each data point is indicated by a dot. Data in C, D, G, and H are shown as bar plots with standard error. Mann–Whitney U test was performed to determine significant differences between the groups (\*\* p-value < 0.001; \*\*\* p-value < 0.001).

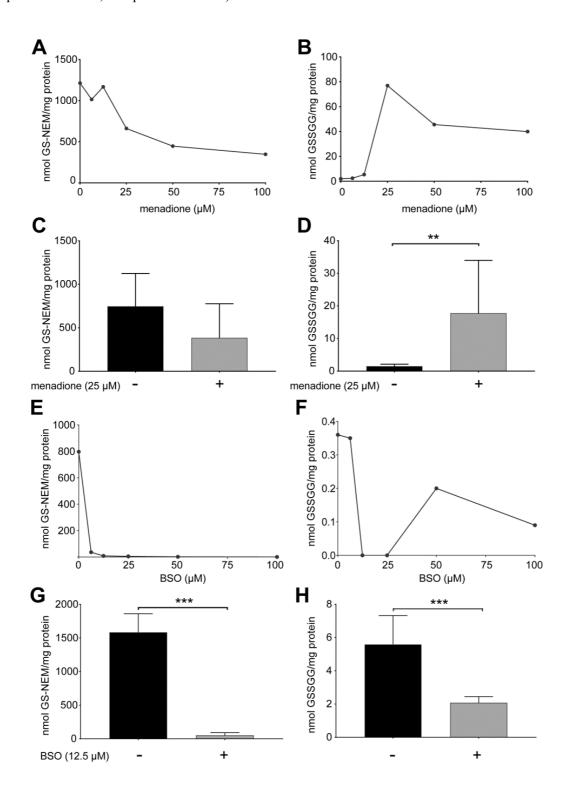


Figure S2: Fragmentation pattern of GS-NEM and GSSG.

