

Supplementary Table S1. Demographic information of the study areas.

Population characteristics of the study areas		Category	Dinokana	Gopane
1.	Population		26409	10035
2.	Gender	• Male	46.8	46.7
		• Female	53.2	53.3
3.	Number of households		6543	2691
4.	Language	• Setswana	92.4%	87.9%
		• English	2.6%	5.7%
		• IsiNdebele	1.2%	1.5%
		• isiZulu	1.3%	1.1%
		• IsiXhosa	0.3%	1.6%
		• Other	2.2%	2.2%
5.	Ethnicity	• Black African	99.4%	99.6%
		• Coloured	0.2%	0.0%
		• Indian/Asian	0.2%	0.2%
		• White	0.1%	0.0%
		• Other	0.1 %	0.1 %