

Supplementary Materials

Supplementary Table S1. SARC-F Screen for Sarcopenia (https://www.physio-pedia.com/SARC-F:_A_Simple_Questionnaire_to_Rapidly_Diagnose_Sarcopenia).

SARC-F Screen for Sarcopenia: Component Question Scoring	
*Strength: How much difficulty do you have in lifting and carrying 10 pounds?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None 0 • Some 1 • A lot or unable 2
*Assistance in walking: How much difficulty do you have walking across a room?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None 0 • Some 1 • A lot, use aids, or unable 2
*Rise from a chair: How much difficulty do you have transferring from a chair or bed?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None 0 • Some 1 • A lot or unable without help 2
*Climb stairs: How much difficulty do you have climbing a flight of 10 stairs?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None 0 • Some 1 • A lot or unable 2
*Falls: How many times have you fallen in the past year?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None 0 • less than 3 falls 1 • 4 or more falls 2
Data suggests that a SARC-F score of ≥ 4 best predicts the need for further, more comprehensive evaluation.	

Supplementary Table S2. Hyperparameters of the Machine Learning Models.

For ALL Models					
Parameters	Values	Parameters	Values	Parameters	Values
Algorithm name	XGBoost	Algorithm name	Random Forest	Algorithm name	Light GBM
eta	0.05	criterion	gini	min data in leaf	3
gamma	0.001	max_features	11	max depth	5
max_depth	6	min_samples_leaf	30	num leaves	62
max_leaves	2	min_samples_split	10	num iterations	1000
reg_alpha	0.8333	ntrees	1000	learning rate	0.1
reg_lambda	0.9149			bagging fraction	0.8
subsample	0.5				
For Female Models					
Parameters	Values	Parameters	Values	Parameters	Values
Algorithm name	SVM	Algorithm name	Random Forest	Algorithm name	kNN
C	1.206	criterion	gini	metric	cityblock
kernel	rbf	max_features	11	n_neighbors	2
		min_samples_leaf	30	weights	distance
		min_samples_split	10		
		ntrees	1000		

Supplementary Table S3. Average compute time (minutes).

	Time (minutes)
XGBoost-ALL model	14.04
Random Forest-ALL model	15.57
LightGBM-ALL model	13.18
Support Vector Machine-Female Model	15.20
Random Forest-Female model	14.33
K Nearest Neighbors-Female Model	13.49

Supplementary Table S4. Results of the Training Set

ALL Model*	LightGBM	RF	XGBoost
Accuracy	0.939	0.907	0.878
AUC	0.984	0.949	0.941
F1 score	0.934	0.882	0.869
Matthews Correlation Coefficient	0.687	0.555	0.551
Precision	0.943	0.906	0.880
Recall	0.937	0.914	0.887
Female Model*	SVM	RF	KNN
Accuracy	0.954	0.938	0.931
AUC	0.995	0.972	0.966
F1 score	0.930	0.946	0.943
Matthews Correlation Coefficient	0.691	0.799	0.711
Precision	0.949	0.968	0.935
Recall	0.943	0.971	0.873

* Results of the Training Set