

Supplemental Table S3. Summary of main study findings

	n	RR (95% CI)	p for interaction of case/race
Infant Mortality			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	2,035	referent	0.62
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	73	1.48 (1.16-1.88)	
HDP	273	1.39 (1.21-1.58)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	45	1.79 (1.31-2.43)	
Preterm delivery (<37 weeks)			<0.001
Non-Hispanic White			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	23,865	referent	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	1,077	3.22 (3.00-3.46)	
HDP	5,180	3.09 (2.98-3.20)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	510	3.07 (2.78-3.40)	
Non-Hispanic Black			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	18,743	1.52 (1.49-1.56)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	1,518	4.39 (4.12-4.68)	
HDP	4,995	4.31 (4.15-4.47)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	987	5.25 (4.86-5.68)	
Hispanic			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	3,553	0.81 (0.77-0.84)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	105	3.19 (2.55-4.00)	
HDP	591	3.14 (2.85-3.46)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	60	4.49 (3.30-6.12)	
Other			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	882	1.01 (0.94-1.09)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	22	3.36 (1.99-5.67)	
HDP	116	3.22 (2.61-3.97)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	14	3.29 (1.77-6.11)	
Early preterm delivery (28 to <34 weeks)			<0.001
Non-Hispanic White			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	4,619		
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	355	4.95 (4.40-5.57)	
HDP	1,339	3.56 (3.34-3.80)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	164	4.46 (3.78-5.28)	
Non-Hispanic Black			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	5,443	2.32 (2.22-2.43)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	597	7.97 (7.23-8.78)	
HDP	1,831	7.06 (6.64-7.51)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	380	8.73 (7.77-9.81)	
Hispanic			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	735	0.80 (0.73-0.87)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	34	4.56 (3.19-6.52)	
HDP	165	3.62 (3.05-4.29)	
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	23	6.93 (4.42-10.89)	
Other			

Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	185	1.05	(0.90-1.22)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	5	3.20	(1.16-8.78)
HDP	27	3.14	(2.10-4.70)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	6	5.32	(2.11-13.41)
Late preterm delivery (34 to <37 weeks)			<0.001
Non-Hispanic White			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	19,246		referent
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	722	2.64	(2.43-2.87)
HDP	3,841	2.86	(2.75-2.98)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	346	2.61	(2.32-2.94)
Non-Hispanic Black			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	13,300	1.32	(1.29-1.36)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	921	3.25	(3.01-3.51)
HDP	3,164	3.38	(3.24-3.54)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	604	3.96	(3.61-4.36)
Hispanic			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	2,818	0.82	(0.78-0.86)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	71	2.67	(2.05-3.48)
HDP	426	2.90	(2.60-3.24)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	37	3.53	(2.44-5.11)
Other			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	697	1.00	(0.92-1.09)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	17	3.25	(1.82-5.81)
HDP	89	3.13	(2.48-3.96)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	8	2.53	(1.19-5.37)
Small for gestational age			<0.001
Non-Hispanic White			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	25,374		referent
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	549	1.68	(1.53-1.84)
HDP	3,076	1.62	(1.55-1.69)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	316	1.92	(1.69-2.16)
Non-Hispanic Black			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	29,420	2.50	(2.45-2.55)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	1,039	3.51	(3.27-3.77)
HDP	4,442	3.64	(3.50-3.78)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	652	3.56	(3.25-3.89)
Hispanic			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	4,360	1.07	(1.03-1.11)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	62	2.07	(1.57-2.73)
HDP	420	2.25	(2.01-2.50)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	25	1.74	(1.12-2.72)
Other			
Neither pre-pregnancy hypertension nor HDP	1,419	1.67	(1.57-1.77)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension	17	3.10	(1.77-5.44)
HDP	119	3.41	(2.76-4.21)
Pre-pregnancy hypertension with superimposed HDP	11	3.19	(1.65-6.18)