

Supplementary Materials: Connecting Main-Group Metals (Al, Ga, In) and Tungsten(0) Carbonyls via the N₂S₂ Metallo-Ligand Strategy

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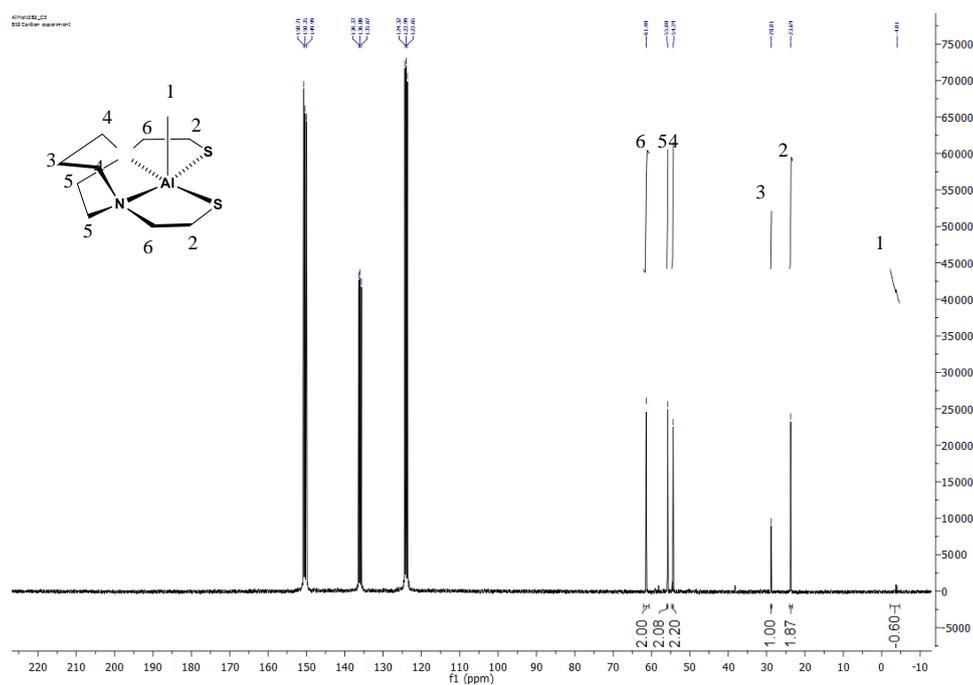


Figure S1. ¹H-NMR (up) and ¹³C-NMR Spectrum of MeAlN₂S₂ complex in pyridine-d₅ at 23.2 °C using a 300 MHz NMR spectrometer referenced to residual pyridine.

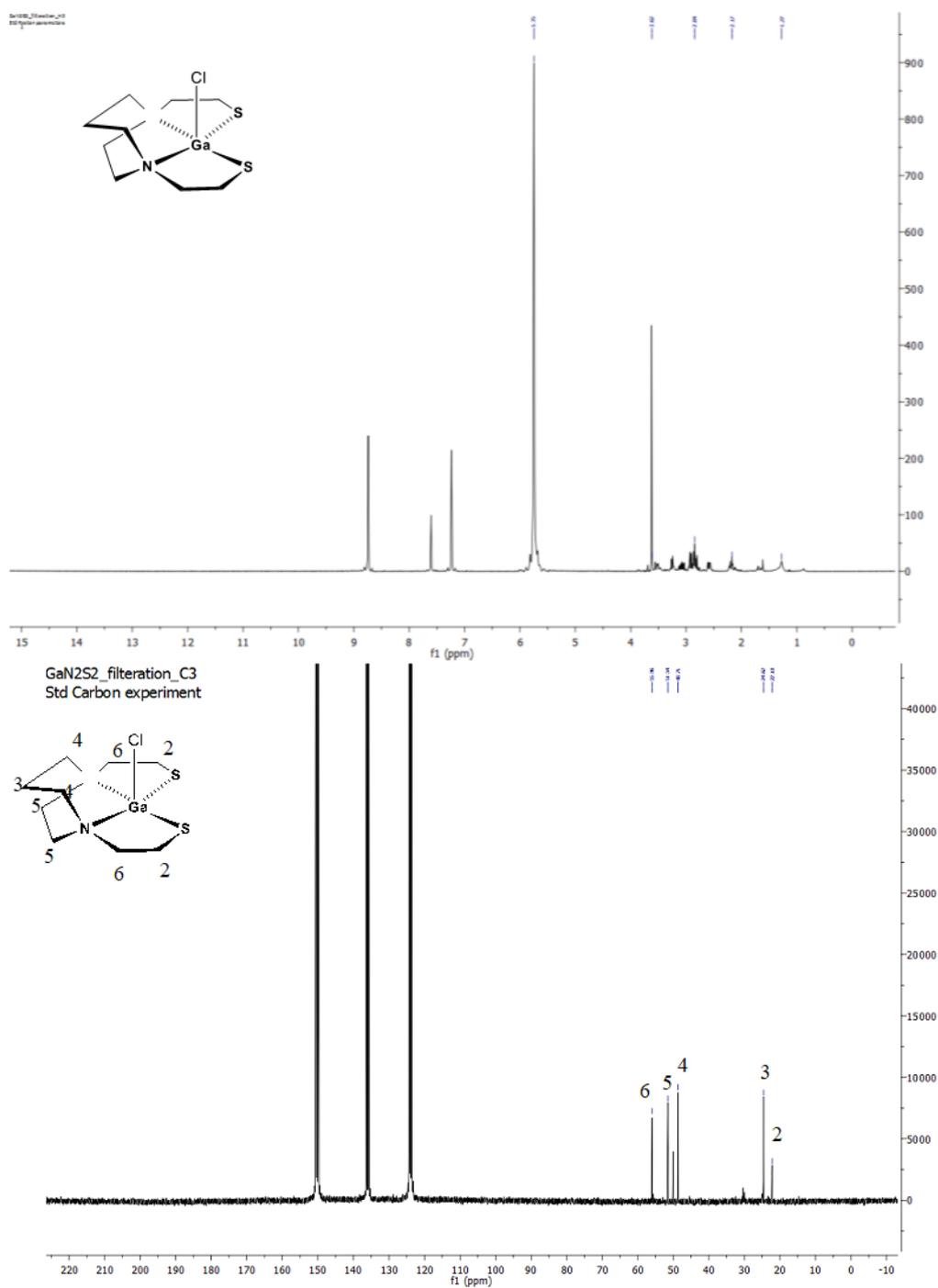


Figure S2. ¹H-NMR (up) and ¹³C-NMR Spectrum of ClGaN₂S₂ complex in pyridine-d₅ at 23.2 °C using a 300 MHz NMR spectrometer referenced to residual pyridine.

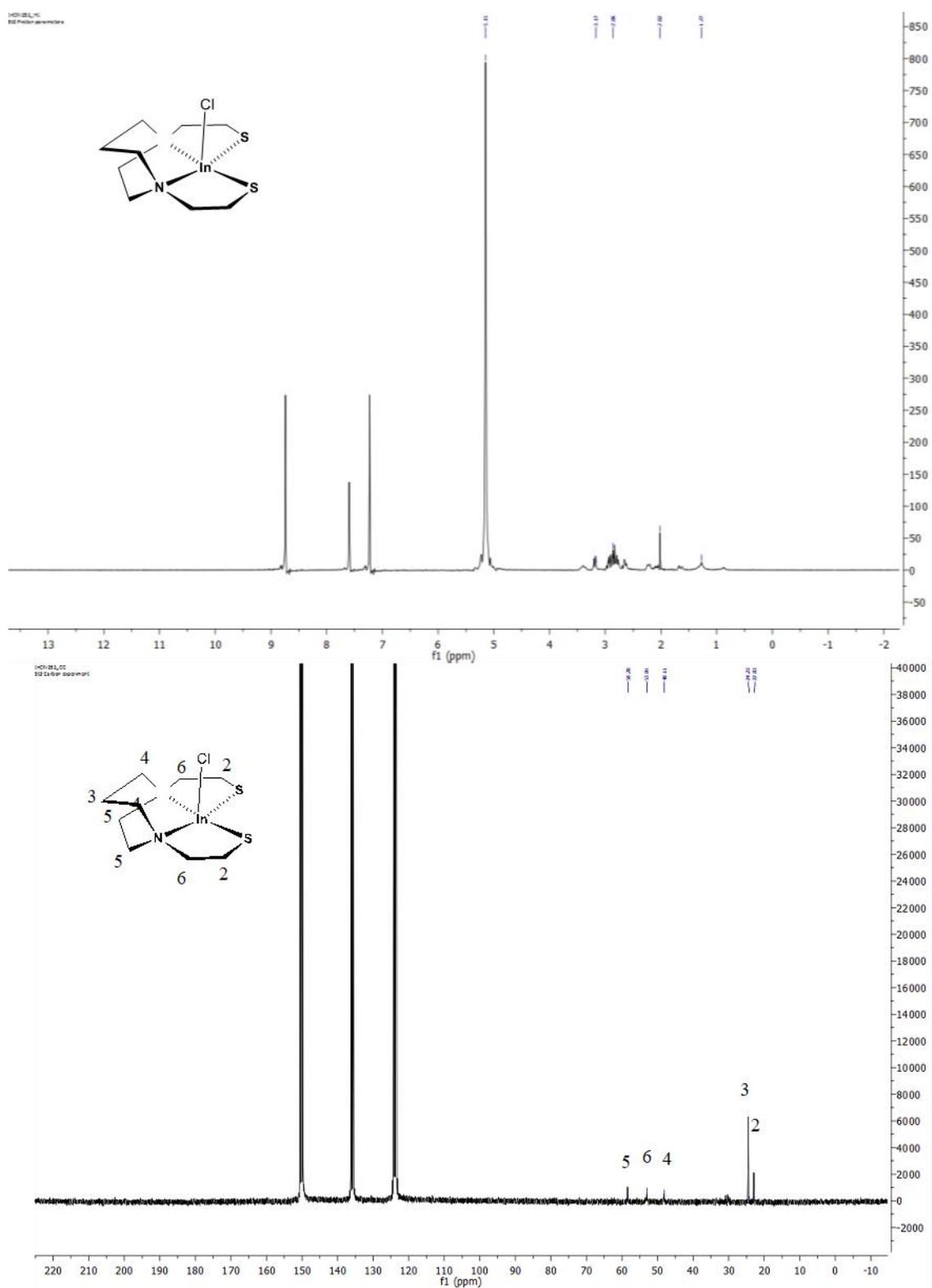


Figure S3. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (up) and $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ Spectrum of ClInN_2S_2 complex in pyridine- d_5 at 23.2°C using a 300 MHz NMR spectrometer referenced to residual pyridine.

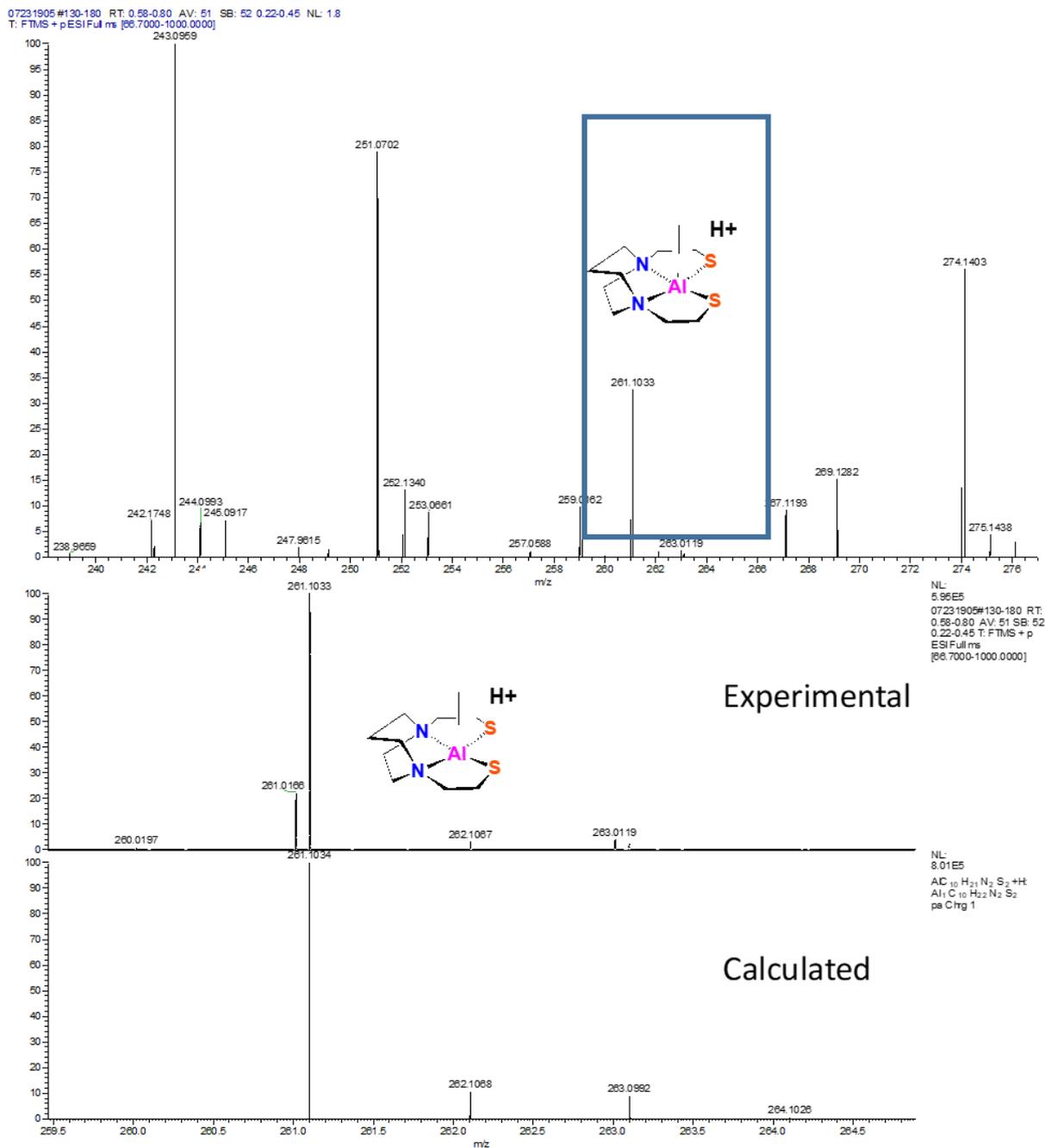


Figure S4. High resolution ⁺ESI-MS of MeAlN₂S₂ in MeCN/MeOH with isotope bundle for the parent ion (Calculated isotope bundle shows below).

08161908a #121-155 RT: 0.54-0.69 AV: 35 SB: 28 0.27-0.39 NL: 5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [50.0000-750.0000]

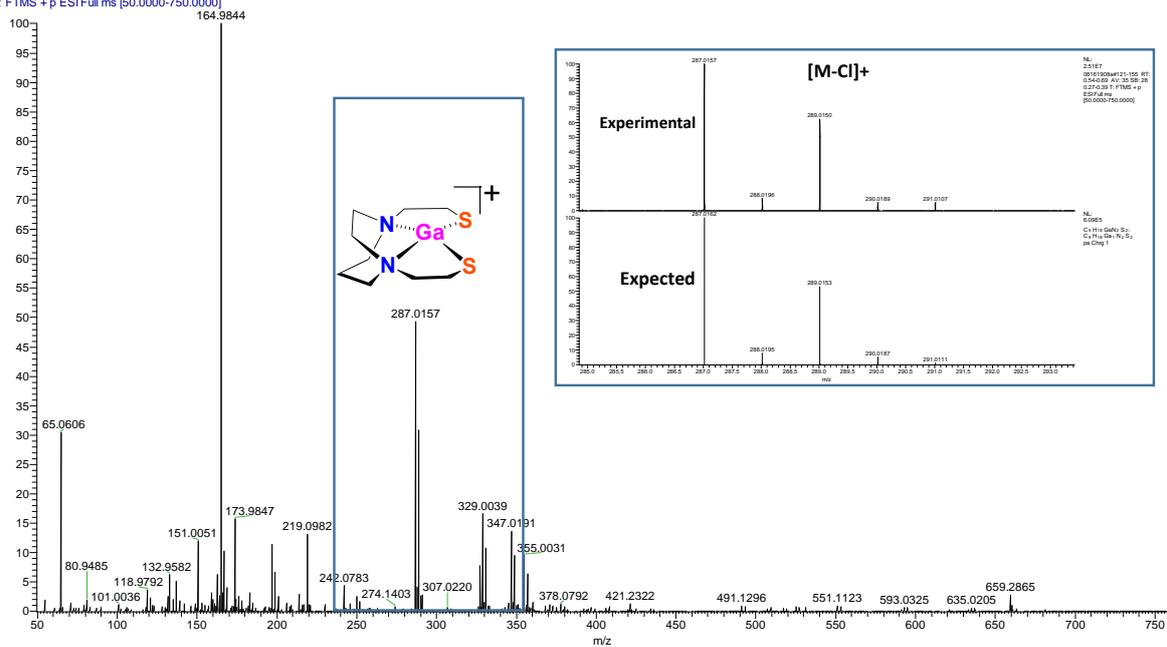


Figure S5. High resolution $^+$ ESI-MS of ClGaN_2S_2 in MeCN/MeOH with isotope bundle for the parent ion (Experimental and expected isotope bundle shows in box).

08161909 #115-135 RT: 0.51-0.60 AV: 21 SB: 31 0.22-0.36 NL: 4.6
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [50.0000-750.0000]

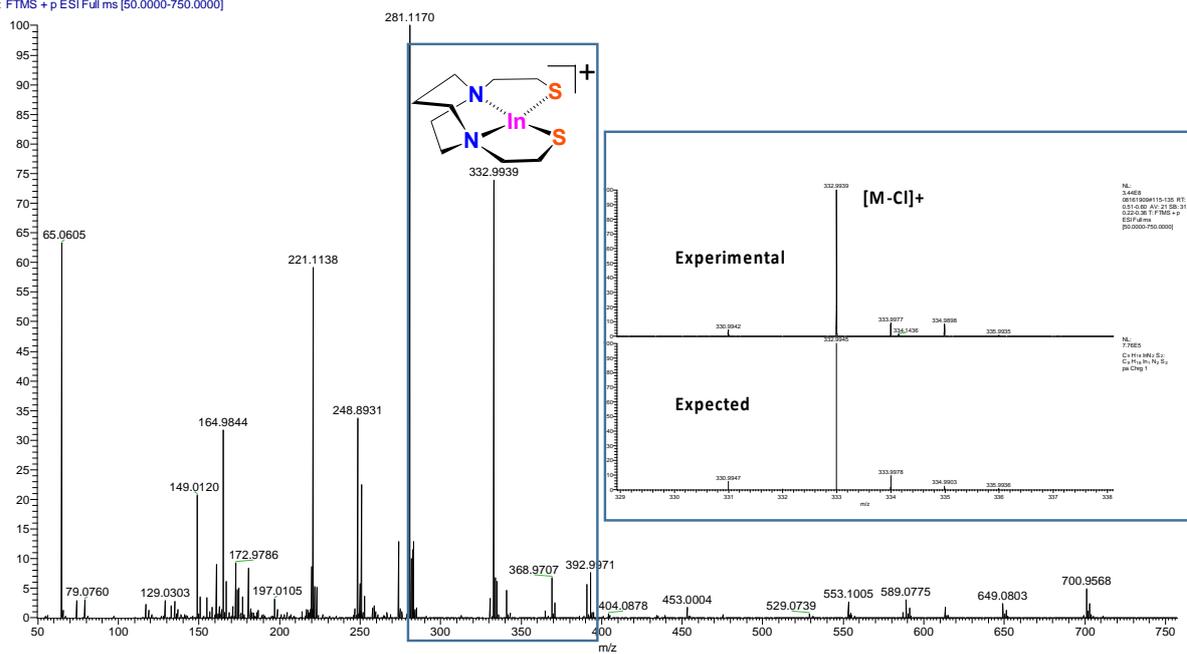


Figure S6. High resolution $^+$ ESI-MS of ClInN_2S_2 in MeCN/MeOH with isotope bundle for the parent ion (Experimental and expected isotope bundle shows in box).

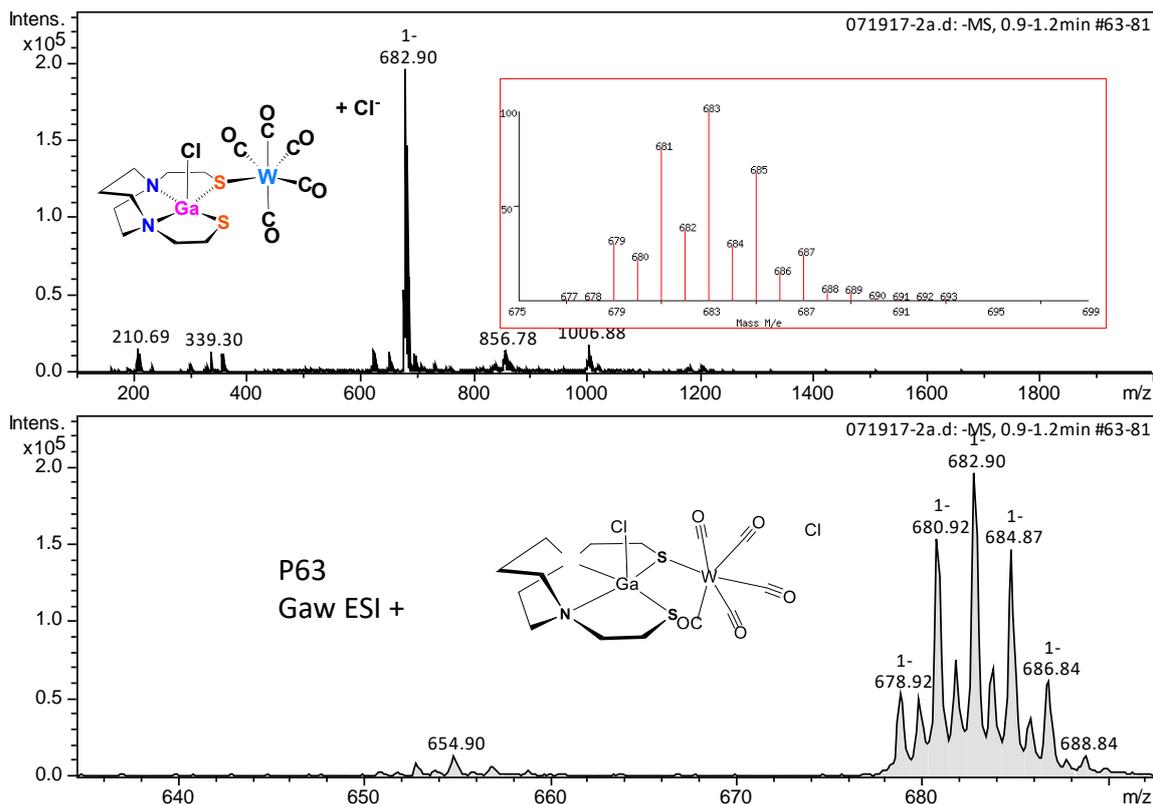


Figure S7. Low Resolution of $^+$ ESI-MS of ClGaW(CO)_5 in THF with isotope bundle for the parent ion (Calculated isotope bundle shows in red bracket).

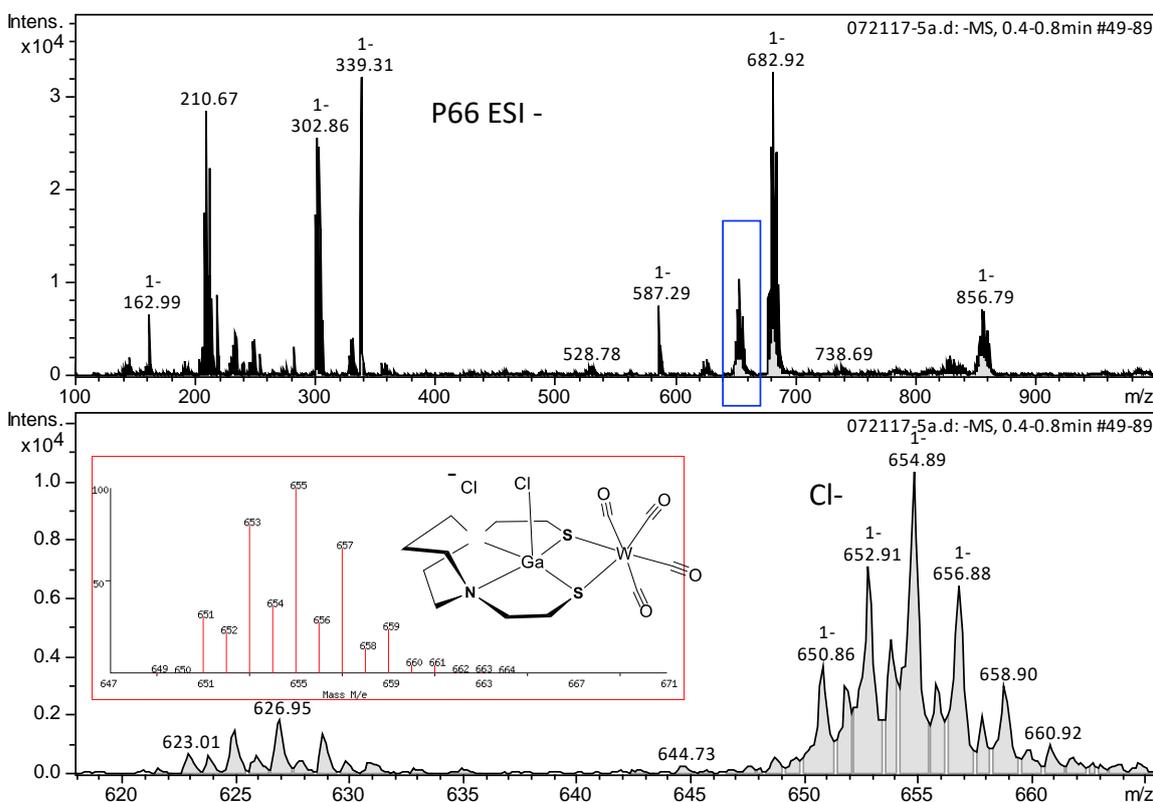


Figure S8. Low Resolution of $^+$ ESI-MS of ClGaW(CO)_4 in THF with isotope bundle for the parent ion (Calculated isotope bundle shows in red bracket).

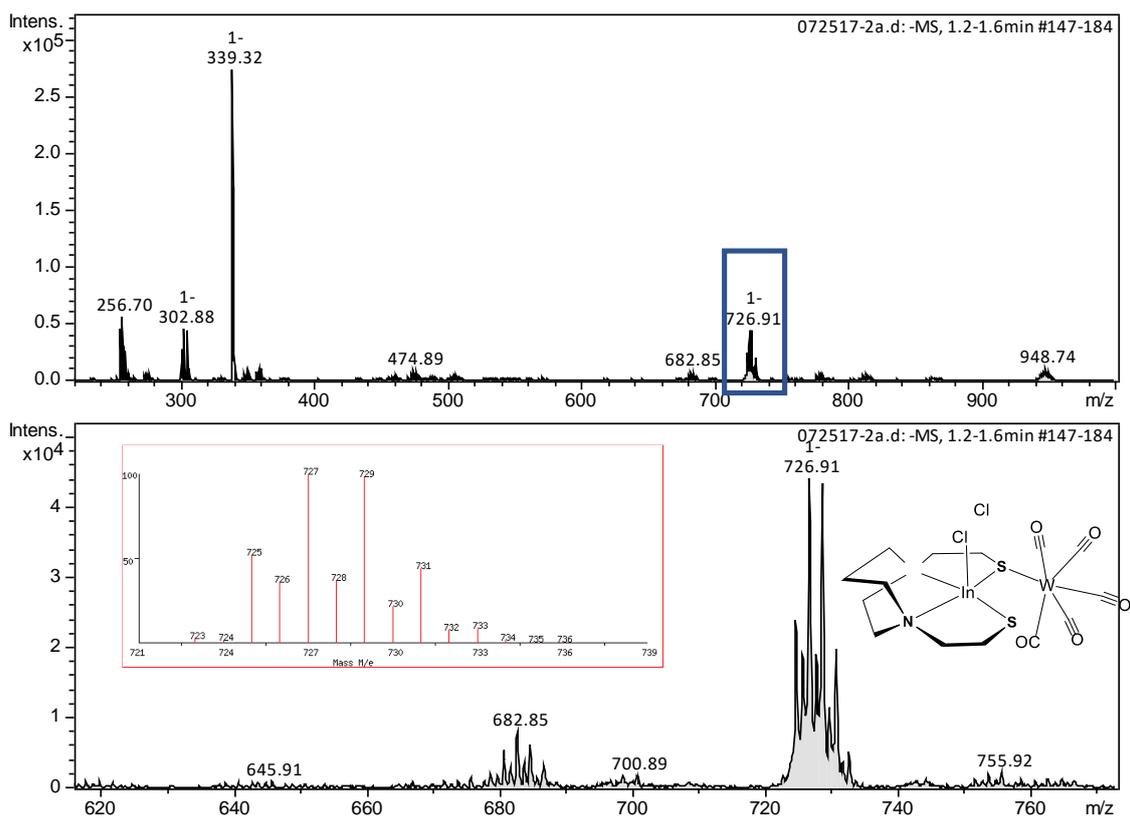


Figure S9. Low Resolution of +ESI-MS of ClInW(CO)_5 in THF with isotope bundle for the parent ion (Calculated isotope bundle shows in red bracket).

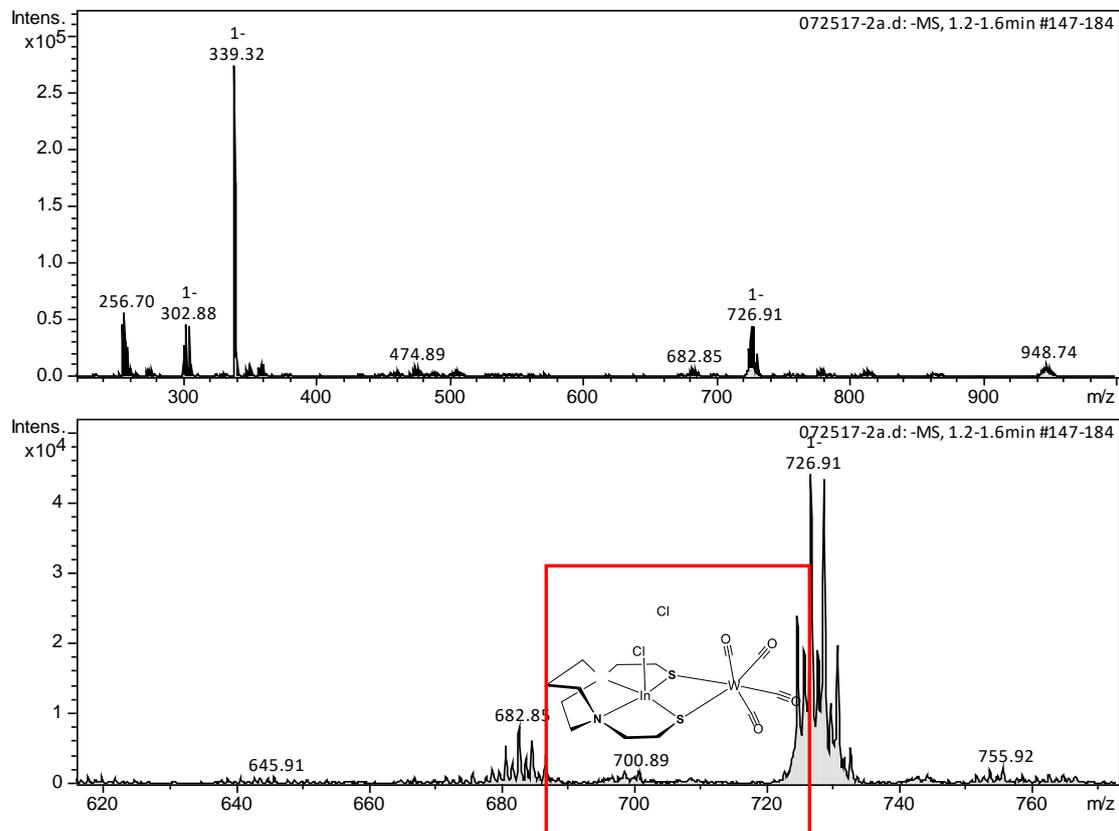
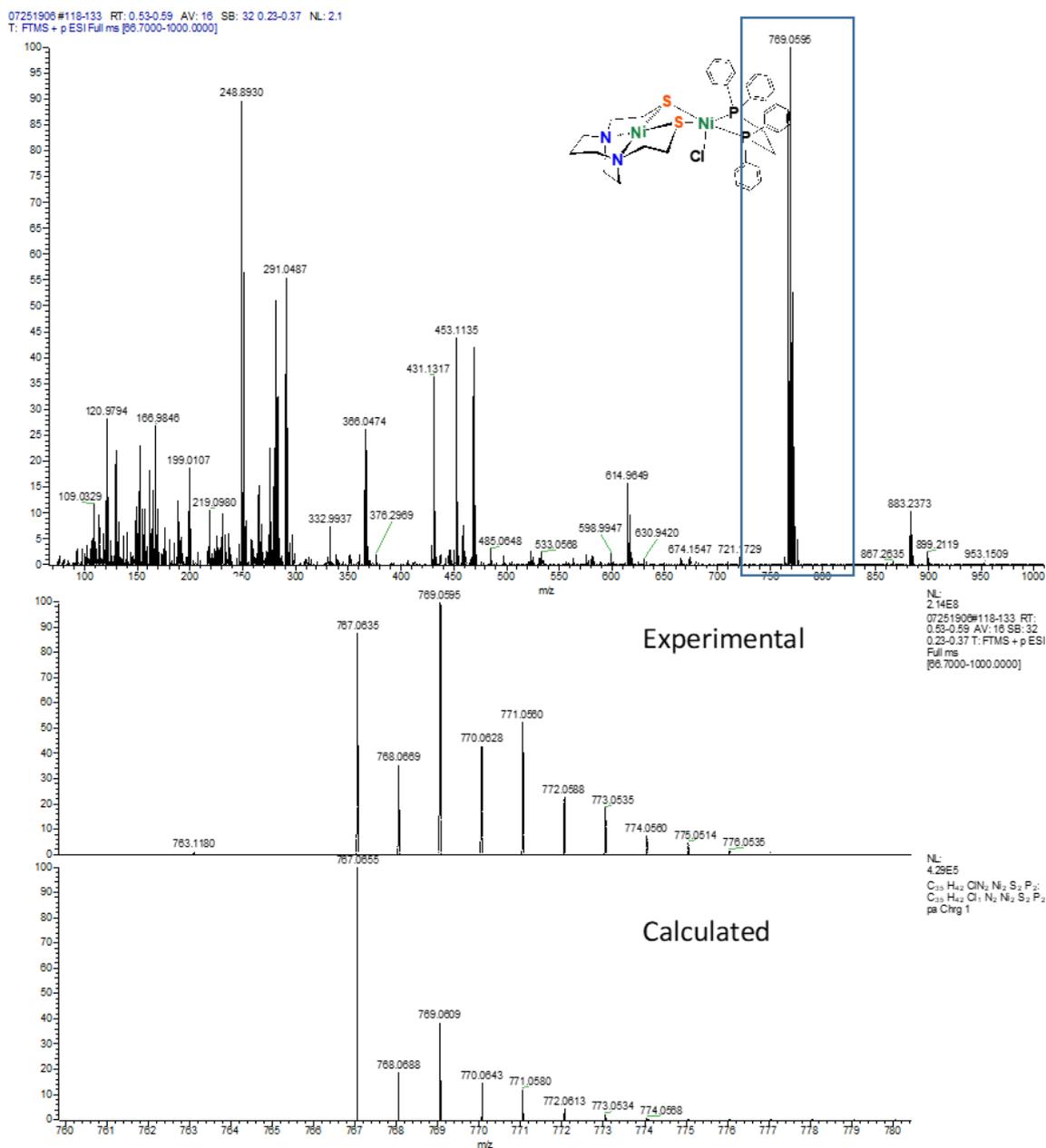


Figure S10. Low Resolution of +ESI-MS of ClInW(CO)_4 in THF with isotope bundle for the parent ion.



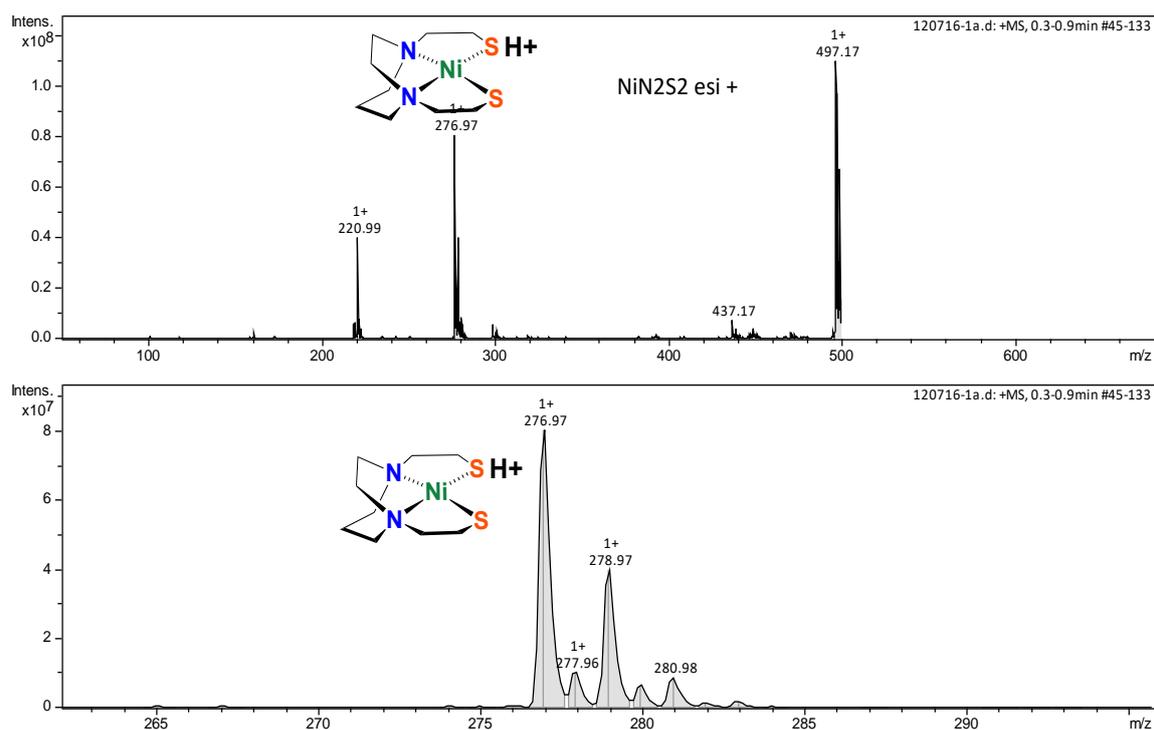


Figure S12. Low resolution of +ESI-MS of the products from the reaction of AlMeN_2S_2 with $\text{Ni}(\text{BF}_4)_2$ in MeOH with isotope bundle for the parent ion.

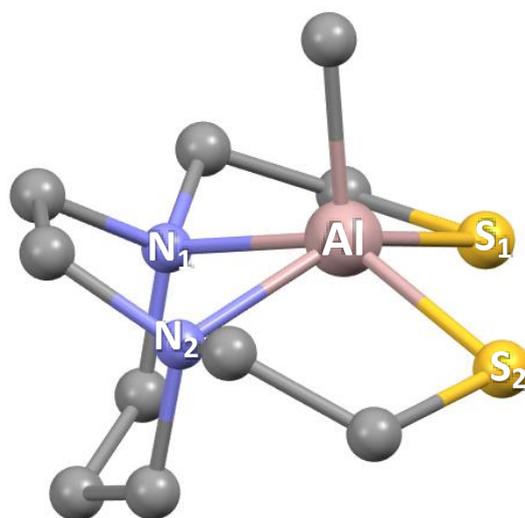


Figure S13. Crystal structure of MeAlN₂S₂.

Table S1. Data and structure refinement for MeAlN₂S₂.

Identification Code	mo AlMe 0m
Empirical formula	C ₁₀ H ₂₁ N ₂ AlS ₂
Formula weight	260.39
Temperature/K	100.15
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
<i>a</i> /Å	7.354(4)
<i>b</i> /Å	7.723(4)
<i>c</i> /Å	12.601(6)
α /°	94.767(7)
β /°	98.204(7)
γ /°	115.566(6)
Volume/Å ³	630.6(5)
<i>Z</i>	2
ρ_{calc} /g/cm ³	1.371
μ /mm ⁻¹	0.463
F(000)	280.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.05 × 0.02 × 0.02
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 θ range for data collection/°	3.31 to 50.99
Index ranges	-8 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 8, -9 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 9, -15 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 15
Reflections collected	6296
Independent reflections	2333 [R _{int} = 0.0971, R _{sigma} = 0.1270]
Data/restraints/parameters	2333/0/138
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.250
Final R indexes [<i>I</i> ≥ 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	R ₁ = 0.0733, wR ₂ = 0.1248
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1185, wR ₂ = 0.1386
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.63/-0.44

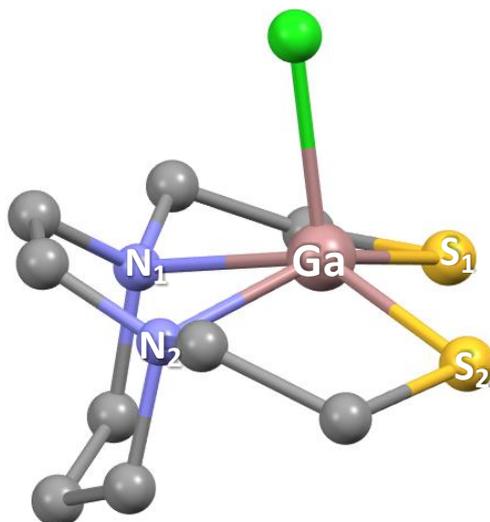


Figure S14. Crystal structure of ClGaN₂S₂.

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for ClGaN₂S₂.

Identification Code	cu 062517
Empirical formula	C ₉ H ₁₈ ClGaN ₂ S ₂
Formula weight	323.54
Temperature/K	100.0
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
<i>a</i> /Å	7.3341(5)
<i>b</i> /Å	7.6637(5)
<i>c</i> /Å	12.6658(9)
α /°	94.557(2)
β /°	98.228(2)
γ /°	114.796(2)
Volume/Å ³	631.86(8)
Z	2
ρ_{calc} /cm ³	1.701
μ /mm ⁻¹	7.767
F(000)	332.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.1 × 0.01 × 0.01
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54178)
2 θ range for data collection/°	7.138 to 122.514
Index ranges	-8 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 8, -8 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 8, -14 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 14
Reflections collected	11060
Independent reflections	1862 [R _{int} = 0.0270, R _{sigma} = 0.0232]
Data/restraints/parameters	1862/0/136
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.040
Final R indexes [<i>I</i> ≥ 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	R ₁ = 0.0498, wR ₂ = 0.1389
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0500, wR ₂ = 0.1392
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	1.42/-0.51

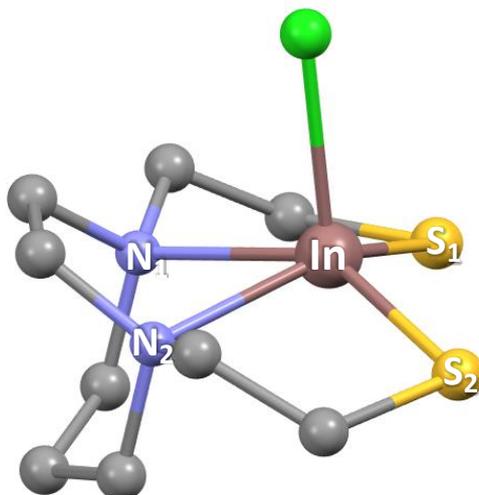


Figure S15. Crystal structure of ClInN_2S_2 .

Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for ClInN_2S_2 .

Identification Code	ALET 0m-auto
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_9\text{H}_{18}\text{ClInN}_2\text{S}_2$
Formula weight	368.66
Temperature/K	143.19
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$
$a/\text{\AA}$	12.7424(6)
$b/\text{\AA}$	7.3373(3)
$c/\text{\AA}$	15.3561(7)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	114.107(1)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/ \AA^3	1310.5(1)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$	1.8684
μ/mm^{-1}	19.029
F(000)	742.1
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.1 \times 0.1 \times 0.2$
Radiation	$\text{Cu K}\alpha$ ($\lambda = 1.54178$)
2θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	7.6 to 144.84
Index ranges	$-15 \leq h \leq 15, -9 \leq k \leq 9, -18 \leq l \leq 18$
Reflections collected	18017
Independent reflections	2567 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0540, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0333$]
Data/restraints/parameters	2567/0/135
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.000
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0305, wR_2 = 0.0840$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0307, wR_2 = 0.0844$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{\AA}^{-3}$	0.72/−1.88

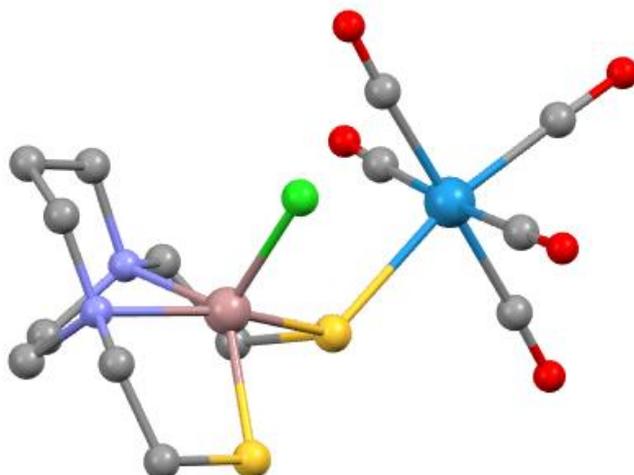
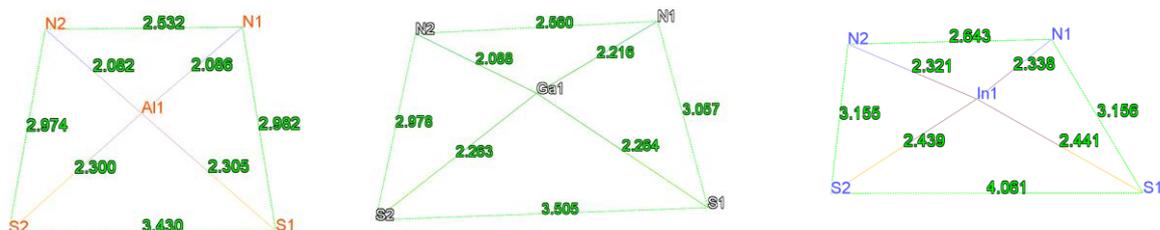


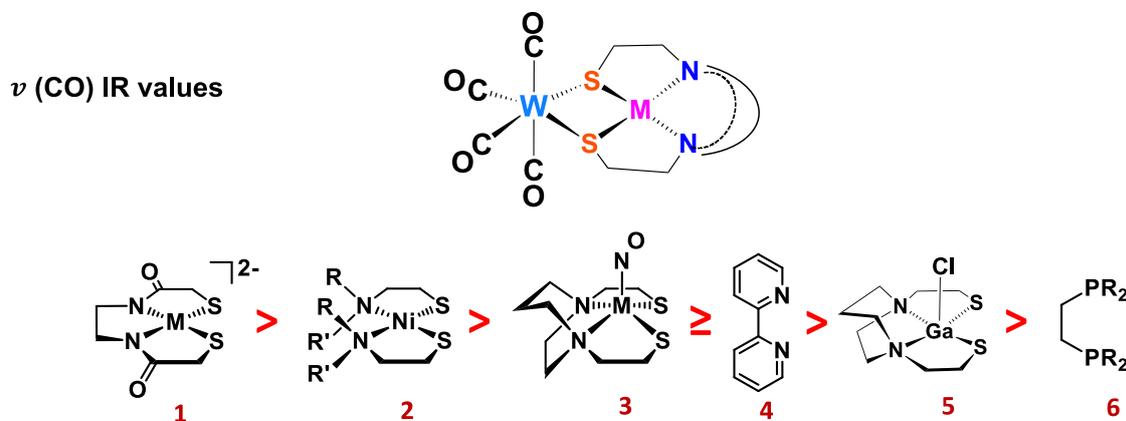
Figure S16. Crystal structure of ClGaW(CO)₅.

Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for gawco5.

Identification Code	gawco5
Empirical formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ ClGaN ₂ O ₅ S ₂ W
Formula weight	647.44
Temperature/K	100
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n
<i>a</i> /Å	8.2266(11)
<i>b</i> /Å	19.245(2)
<i>c</i> /Å	12.8581(18)
α /°	90
β /°	95.932(8)
γ /°	90
Volume/Å ³	2024.8(5)
Z	4
ρ_{calc} /cm ³	2.124
μ /mm ⁻¹	15.370
F(000)	1240.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.1 × 0.01 × 0.01
Radiation	CuK α (λ = 1.54184)
2 θ range for data collection/°	8.3 to 122.524
Index ranges	-9 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 9, -21 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 21, -14 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 14
Reflections collected	21370
Independent reflections	3117 [R _{int} = 0.0442, R _{sigma} = 0.0267]
Data/restraints/parameters	3117/0/239
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.026
Final R indexes [<i>I</i> ≥ 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	R ₁ = 0.0320, wR ₂ = 0.0781
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0344, wR ₂ = 0.0800
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.85/-0.52

Table S5. The ratio of M–N/M–S in XMN_2S_2 .

	AlN ₂ S ₂	GaN ₂ S ₂	InN ₂ S ₂
M–N/M–S	0.905	0.950	0.955

Table S6. The $\nu(\text{CO})$ values in different $\text{MW}(\text{CO})_4$ complexes.

Compound	$\nu(A_1^1)$	$\nu(B_1)$	$\nu(A_1^2)$	$\nu(B_2)$
1, Ni(ema)W(CO) ₄	1986	1853	1837	1791
2, Ni(bme-Me ₂ PDA) W(CO) ₄	1993	1876	1843	1826
3, Fe(NO)W(CO) ₄	1998	1880	1854	1827
4, (bipy)W(CO) ₄	2006	1886	1870	1830
5, GaClW(CO) ₄	2007	1926	1893	1849
6, (dppe)W(CO) ₄	2015	1900	1900	1870

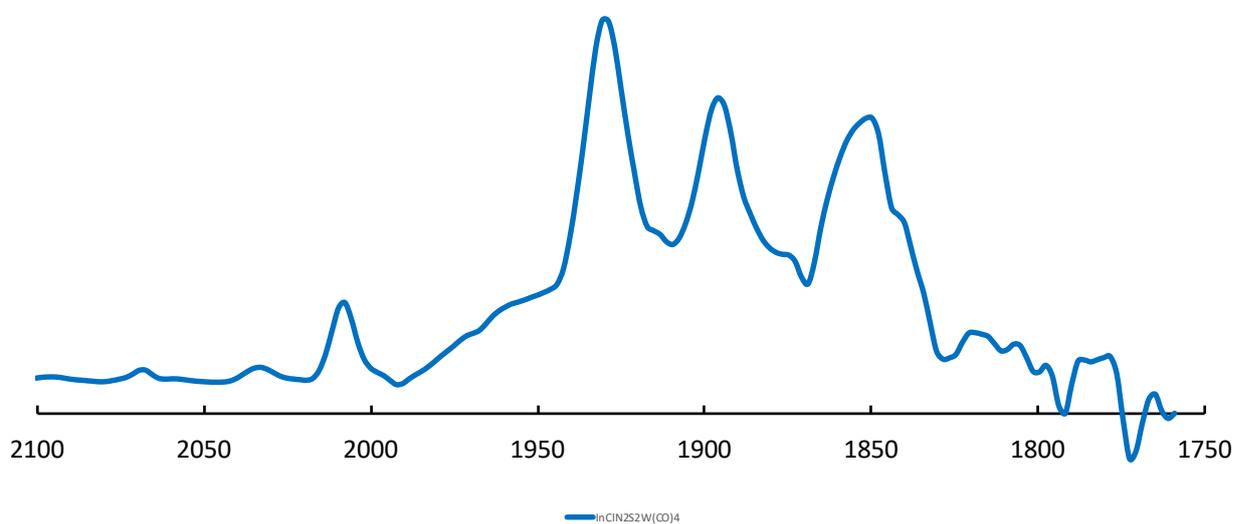


Figure S17. The IR spectra of $\text{ClInW}(\text{CO})_4$ resulting from $\text{ClInW}(\text{CO})_5$ under UV light.

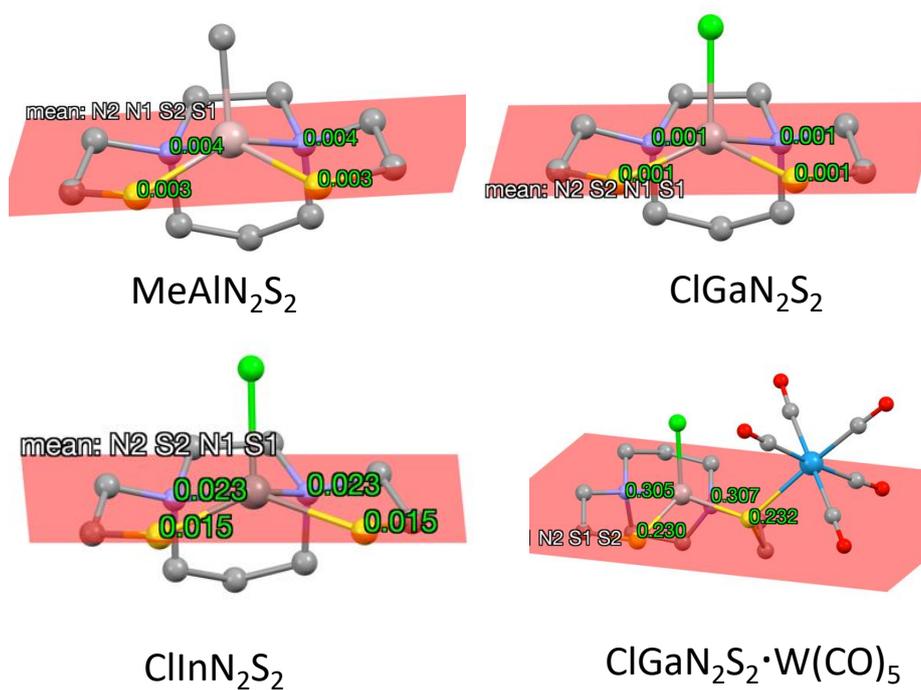


Figure S18. The deviations of Nitrogen and Sulfur atoms from N_2S_2 plane, which is calculated by Mercury Program.