

**Table S1.** Acidity, microbiological parameters, and sugar concentration in processed wheat bran.

Samples	pH		TTA, °N		Lactic Acid Content, g/100 g		LAB	M/Y	TBC	TEC	Fructose	Glucose	Sucrose	Maltose
	Duration of Fermentation, h				L(+)	D(–)	log <sub>10</sub> CFU/g							
	0	24	0	24			g/100 g							
W <sub>ex130/25/Lp1</sub>	4.22	3.90	0.423	0.322	8.46	4.29	8.63	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	
	± 0.02c	± 0.10b	± 0.009c	± 0.014a	± 0.11d	± 0.07b	± 0.12ab							

W—wheat bran; Lu—fermented with *L. uvarum*; <sub>ex130/screwspeed25</sub>—extruded at 130 °C and 25 rpm; TTA—total titratable acidity; LAB—lactic acid bacteria; M/Y—mould and yeast count; TBC—total bacteria count; TEC—total enterobacteria count; CFU—colony-forming units; nd—not detected; —not analysed. Data expressed as mean values ( $n = 5$ ) ± standard deviation (SD). a–e—means within a lines with different letters are significantly different ( $p \leq 0.05$ )

**Table S2.** Amino acid concentration (g/100 g) in processed wheat bran.

Samples	Asp	Glu	Asn	Ser	His	Gly	Thr	Arg	Ala	Tyr	Cys	Val	Met	Trp	Phe	Ile	Leu	Lys	Pro
W <sub>ex130/25/Lu</sub>	0.48 ±	1.47 ±	nd	0.26 ±	0.11 ±	0.26 ±	0.26 ±	0.27 ±	0.23 ±	0.17 ±	0.40 ±	0.34 ±	0.13 ±	0.29 ±	0.22 ±	0.32 ±	0.11 ±	0.34 ±	0.24 ±
	0.04a	0.08a		0.02a	0.01a	0.02a	0.02a	0.02a	0.02a	0.01a	0.03ab	0.03a	0.01a	0.02a	0.02a	0.03a	0.01a	0.03b	0.02b

W—wheat bran; Lu—fermented with *L. uvarum*; <sub>ex130/screwspeed25</sub>—extruded at 130 °C and 25 rpm; nd—not detected; Asp—aspartic acid; Ala—alanine; Gly—glycine; Val—valine; Leu—leucine; Ile—isoleucine; Thr—threonine; Ser—serine; Pro—proline; Asn—asparagine; Met—methionine; Glu—glutamine; Phe—phenylalanine; Lys—lysine; His—histidine; Arg—arginine; Tyr—tyrosine; Trp—tryptophan; Cys—cysteine. Data expressed as mean values ( $n = 5$ ) ± standard deviation (SD). a–f—means within a lines with different letters are significantly different ( $p \leq 0.05$ ).

**Table S3.** Biogenic amines concentration (mg/kg) in processed wheat bran.

Samples	PUT	CAD	HIST	SPRM	TYR	PHE	SPRMD
W <sub>ex130/25/Lu</sub>	91.3 ± 2.1a	33.8 ± 2.1a	9.2 ± 0.3a	35.9 ± 2.7b	nd	nd	nd

W—wheat bran; Lu—fermented with *L. uvarum*; <sub>ex130/25</sub>—extruded at 130 °C and 25 rpm; PUT—putrescine; CAD—cadaverine; HIST—histamine; SPRM—spermine; PHE—phenylethylamine; TYR—tyramine; SPRMD—spermidine; nd—not detected. Data are represented as means ( $n = 5$ ) ± SE. a–f—mean values within a lines denoted with different letters are significantly different ( $p \leq 0.05$ ).

**Table S4.** Mycotoxin concentration (µg/kg) in processed wheat bran.

Samples	AOH	AME	17-DMAG	15-DON	DON	D3G	15ACS	ENN A	ENN A1	FB1	FB2	MEL	STC	OTB	OTA	T-2	HT-2	FUSX	Neo	AFB1
W <sub>ex130/25/Lu</sub>	1.31 ±	1.4 ±	0.78		19.9 ±	0.44 ±	1.81	1.29 ±	0.26±	0.08±		0.02±	1.27±				1.17±		0.05±	
	0.12c	0.09d	± 0.06b	nd	0.14a	0.02b	± 0.15b	0.09a	0.02a	0.01a	nd	0.01a	0.09e	nd	nd	nd	0.06d	nd	0.02a	nd

W—wheat bran; Lu—fermented with *L. uvarum*; <sub>ex130/screwspeed25</sub>—extruded at 130 °C and 25 rpm; AOH—alternariol; AME—alternariol monomethyl ether; 17-DMAG—17-dimethylaminoethylamino-17-demethoxygeldanamycin; 15-DON—15-acetyldeoxynivalenol; MEL—meleagrins; Neo—neosolaniol; 15ACS—15-acetoxyscirpenol; ENN A—enniatin A; ENN A1—enniatin A1; FB1—fumonisins B1; FB2—fumonisins B2; DON—deoxynivalenol; STC—sterigmatocystin; OTB—ochratoxin B; FUSX—fusarenon X; T-2—T-2 toxin; HT-2—HT-2 toxin; OTA—ochratoxin A; D3G—deoxynivalenol-3-glucoside; AFB1—aflatoxin B1; nd—not detected. Data are presented as means ( $n = 5$ ) ± standard deviation (SD). a–i—means within a lines with different letters are significantly different ( $p \leq 0.05$ ).