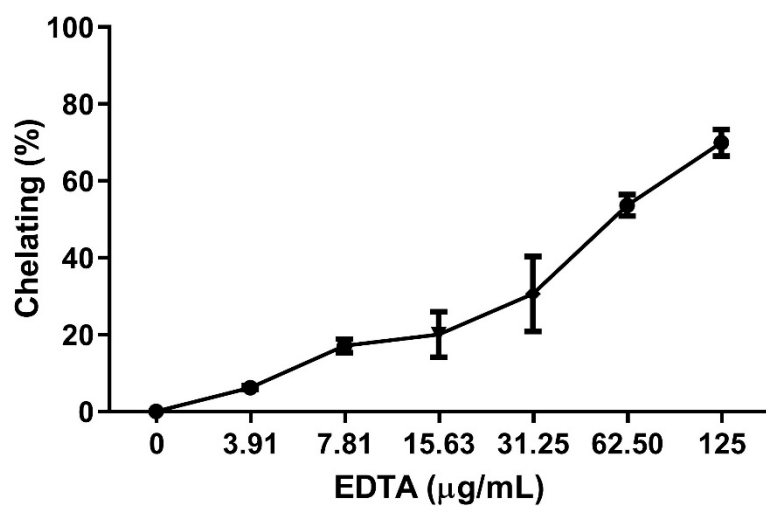


**Figure S1.** The butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT) standard curve for antioxidant assay (DPPH assay). The IC<sub>50</sub> of BHT is 71.90 µg/mL. The data are presented as mean ± SD (n = 2).



**Figure S2.** Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid (EDTA) chelating rate in ferrozine ion chelating activity assay. The IC<sub>50</sub> of EDTA is 58.24 µg/mL. The data are presented as mean ± SD (n = 2).