

Pollution characteristics, spatial distribution, and evaluation of heavy metal(loid)s in farmland soils in a typical mountainous hilly area of China

Guohui Shen¹, Xin Ru¹, Yanting Gu¹, Wei Liu², Kunzhen Wang¹, Baiyi Li¹, Yanzhi Guo^{3,*} and Juan Han^{1,*}

¹ Institute of Food and Nutrition Development, Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs, Beijing 100081, China

² North China Geological Prospecting and Ecological Resources Monitoring Center (Hebei), Chengde 067000, China

³ Department of Research Management, Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences, Beijing 100081, China

* Correspondence: guoyanzhi@caas.cn (Y.G.); hanjuan@caas.cn (J.H.); Tel.: +86-10-8210-6427; Fax: +86-10-8210-5184

Supplement

Table S1. Classification of pollution degrees

Class	P_i	Pollution degree	P_N	Pollution degree	I_{geo}	Pollution degree	EF_i	Pollution degree	E_r	Pollution degree	RI	Pollution degree
I	≤ 1	Safe	≤ 0.7	Safe	≤ 0	Unpolluted	< 1	No pollution	< 40	Low ecological risk	< 150	Low risk
II	(1,2]	Warning Threshold	(0.7,1]	Warning Threshold	(0,1]	Unpolluted to moderately	(1,2)	Minimal pollution	[40,80)	Moderate ecological risk	[150,300)	Moderate risk
III	(2,3]	Slight Contamination	(1,2]	Slight Contamination	(1,2]	Moderately	(2,5)	Moderate pollution	[80,160)	Considerable ecological risk	[300,600)	High risk
IV	(3,5]	Moderate Contamination	(2,3]	Moderate Contamination	(2,3]	Moderately to strongly	(5,20)	Significant pollution	[160,320)	High ecological risk	≥ 600	Extreme risk
V	> 5	Severe Contamination	> 3	Severe Contamination	(3,4]	Strongly	(20,40)	very Strong pollution	≥ 320	Extreme ecological risk		
VI					(4,5]	Strongly to extremely	> 40	Extreme pollution				
VII					> 5	Extremely						