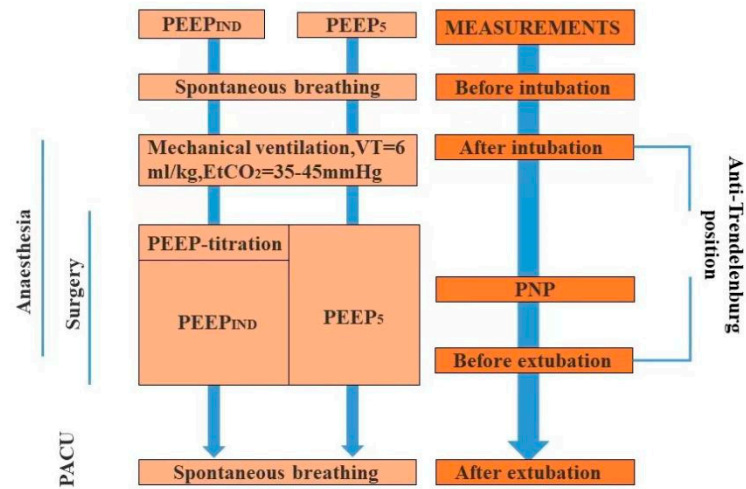


Supplementary Figure S1 Experimental protocol and interventions.



PACU, post-anaesthesia care unit; PEEP_{IND}, individualized PEEP setting guided by electrical impedance tomography; PEEP₅, standard PEEP setting of 5 cmH₂O; PNP, pneumoperitoneum.