

Table S1. Estimated size of current great ape populations globally.

Country	Status	<i>Gorilla beringei</i>	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	<i>Pan paniscus</i>	<i>Pongo abelii</i>	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>	Reference(s)
Cameroon	Total	–	34,700	23,800	–	–	–	[122,123]
	Habituated	–	100	Unknown	–	–	–	
Central African Republic	Total	–	Unknown	3,700	–	–	–	[124]
	Habituated	–	Unknown	Unknown	–	–	–	
Côte d’Ivoire	Total	–	–	1,095	–	–	–	[125]
	Habituated	–	–	150	–	–	–	[126]
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Total	4,083	189,600	200,000	20,000	–	–	[122,123,127,128]
	Habituated		339	400	Unknown	–	–	
Gabon	Total	–	85,300	Unknown	–	–	–	[122,123]
	Habituated	–	100	100	–	–	–	[129]
Gambia	Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	[125]
	Habituated	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Guinea Bissau	Total	–	–	1,908	–	–	–	[125]
	Habituated	–	–	Unknown	–	–	–	
Indonesia	Total	–	–	–	–	6,660/14,613 ²	54,000	[1,32,130,131]
	Habituated	–	–	–	–	Unknown	Unknown	
Republic of Congo	Total	–	6300	56,000	–	–	–	[122,123]
	Habituated	–	50	40	–	–	–	[132]
Rwanda	Total	182	–	400	–	–	–	[16,123,127]
	Habituated	182	–	Unknown	–	–	–	[16]
Senegal	Total	–	–	2,642	–	–	–	[125]
	Habituated	–	–	35	–	–	–	[132]
Tanzania	Total	–	–	2,500	–	–	–	[123]
	Habituated	–	–	150	–	–	–	[133]
Uganda	Total	414	–	4,950	–	–	–	[16,134,135]
	Habituated	75 ¹	–	300	–	–	–	[136]

¹Primates of Western Uganda.

²Amounts estimated by authors based on available published data.