

Article

Intramolecular Spin State Locking in Iron(II) 2,6-Di(pyrazol-3-yl)pyridine Complexes by Phenyl Groups: An Experimental Study

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Received: date; Accepted: date; Published: date

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement parameters for the studied complexes.

Parameter	Fe(L1) ₂ OTf ₂	Zn(L1) ₂ (ClO ₄) ₂	Fe(L2) ₂ OTf ₂	Fe(L2) ₂ (BF ₄) ₂
Formula unit	C ₄₆ H ₃₄ FeN ₁₀ O ₄ , 2CF ₃ O ₃ S, C ₄ H ₁₀ O	4C ₄₆ H ₃₄ N ₁₀ O ₄ Zn, 8ClO ₄ , 4C ₄ H ₁₀ O,	2C ₅₄ H ₄₂ FeN ₁₀ O ₈ , 4CF ₃ O ₃ S, 2CH ₂ Cl ₂ ,	C ₅₄ H ₄₂ FeN ₁₀ O ₈ , 2BF ₄ , 7C ₂ H ₃ N, 16H ₂ O 3.5H ₂ O
Formula weight	1218.94	5092.51	2858.83	1358.30
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n	P2 ₁ /c	P-1	P2 ₁
Z	4	1	1	2
a, Å	15.7804(11)	15.5731(6)	13.5638(17)	12.3685(9)
b, Å	21.7218(15)	15.7187(6)	13.8402(17)	19.7935(15)
c, Å	16.0669(12)	24.4975(9)	19.155(2)	13.5108(10)
α, °	90	90	103.274(2)	90
β, °	102.990(2)	105.3980(10)	100.382(2)	116.8220(10)
γ, °	90	90	113.756(2)	90
V, Å ³	5366.5(7)	5781.5(4)	3049.5(7)	2951.8(4)
D _{calc} (g cm ⁻¹)	1.509	1.463	1.557	1.528
Linear absorption,	4.5	5.98	4.99	5.26

μ (cm ⁻¹)				
F(000)	2504	2642	1463	1384
$2\Theta_{\max}$, °	54	56	52	54
Reflections measured	55433	64424	38944	52651
Independent reflections	11726	13975	11988	12890
Observed reflections [I > 2σ(I)]	8202	10262	5969	10532
Parameters	743	808	851	807
R1	0.0904	0.0567	0.0916	0.0470
wR2	0.2474	0.1839	0.2593	0.1146
GOF	1.399	1.147	1.141	1.002
$\Delta\rho_{\max}/\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.979/-0.579	1.253/-0.784	1.523/-1.315	0.482/-0.382

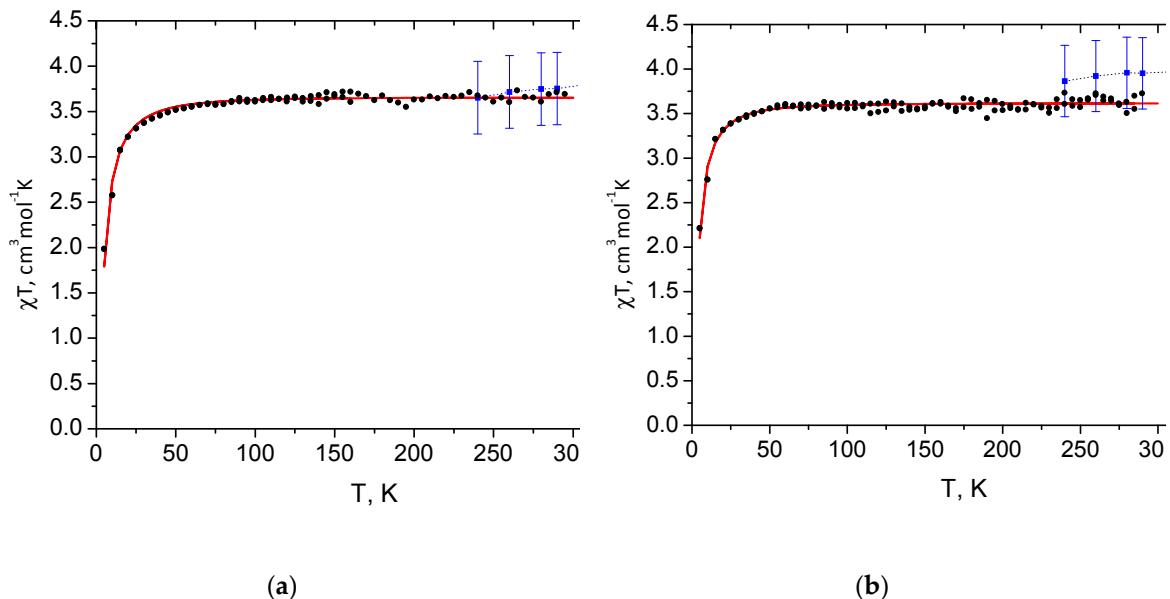


Figure S1. Variable-temperature magnetic susceptibility data for microcrystalline samples of $\text{Fe}(\text{L2})_2\text{OTf}_2$ **(a)** and $\text{Fe}(\text{L2})_2(\text{BF}_4)_2$ **(b)** according to *dc*-magnetometry (\bullet) and for their acetonitrile-d₃ solutions according to the Evans method (\blacksquare). The red line represents the fit.

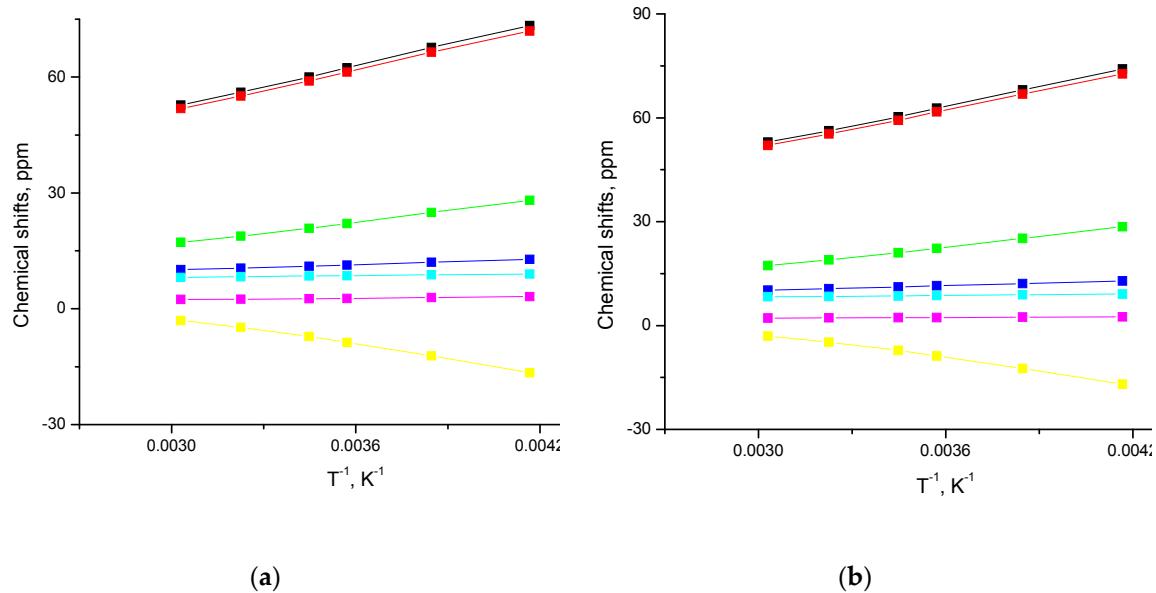


Figure S2. ${}^1\text{H}$ chemical shifts for an acetonitrile-d₃ solution of $\text{Fe}(\text{L2})_2\text{OTf}_2$ **(a)** and $\text{Fe}(\text{L2})_2(\text{BF}_4)_2$ **(b)** plotted versus $1/T$. The solid lines represent linear fits.

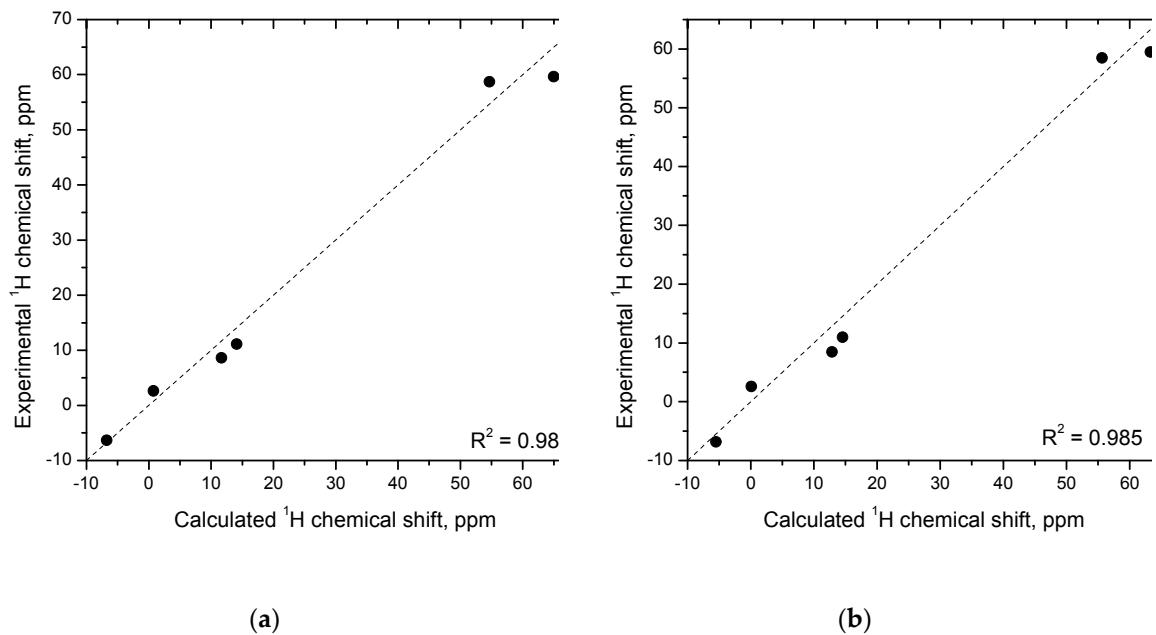


Figure S3. Correlation plot of experimental *vs.* theoretical ${}^1\text{H}$ chemical shifts for $\text{Fe}(\text{L2})_2\text{OTf}_2$ with optimized **(a)** and X-ray geometries **(b)** of $[\text{Fe}(\text{L2})_2]^{2+}$; $\Delta\chi_{ax} = 7.61 \cdot 10^{-32} \text{ m}^3$.

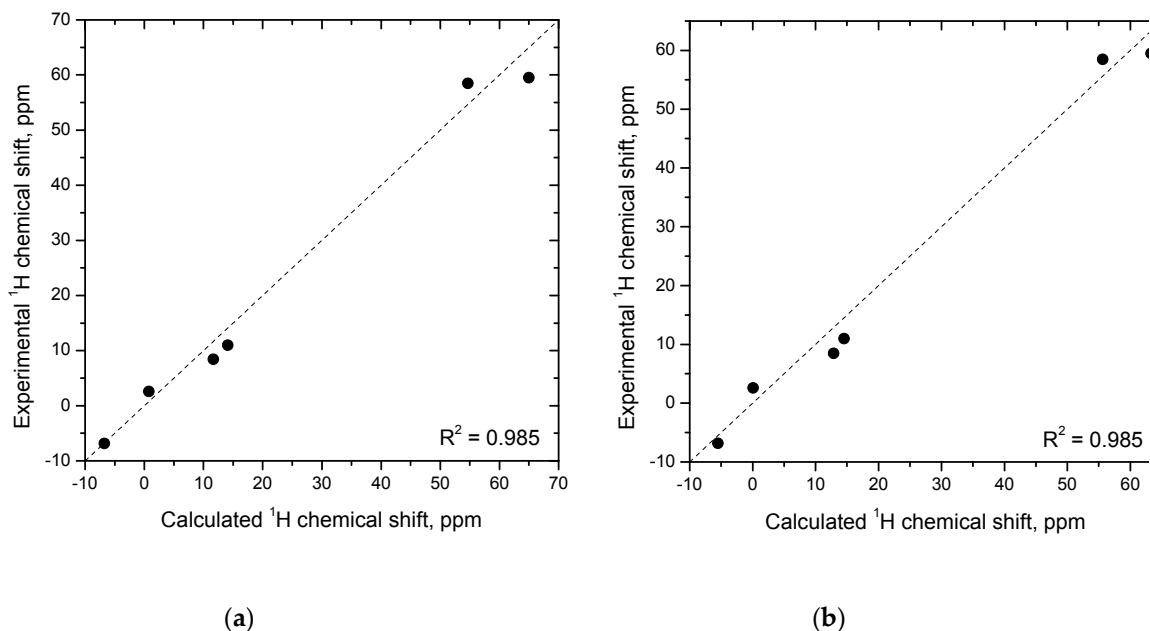


Figure S4. Correlation plot of experimental vs. theoretical ^1H chemical shifts for $\text{Fe}(\text{L2})_2(\text{BF}_4)_2$ with optimized (**a**) and X-ray geometries (**b**) of $[\text{Fe}(\text{L2})_2]^{2+}$; $\Delta\chi_{ax} = 7.61 \cdot 10^{-32} \text{ m}^3$.

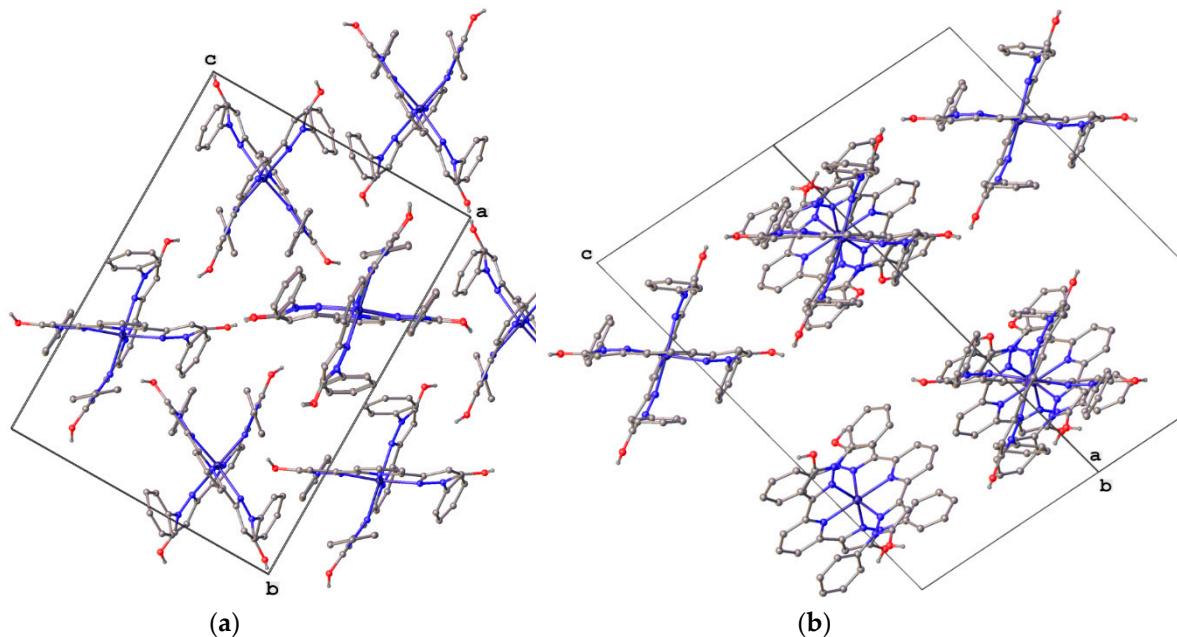


Figure S5. Packing of $[ML_2]^{2+}$ cations in $Fe(L1)_2OTf_2$ (**a**) and $Zn(L1)_2(ClO_4)_2$ (**b**).

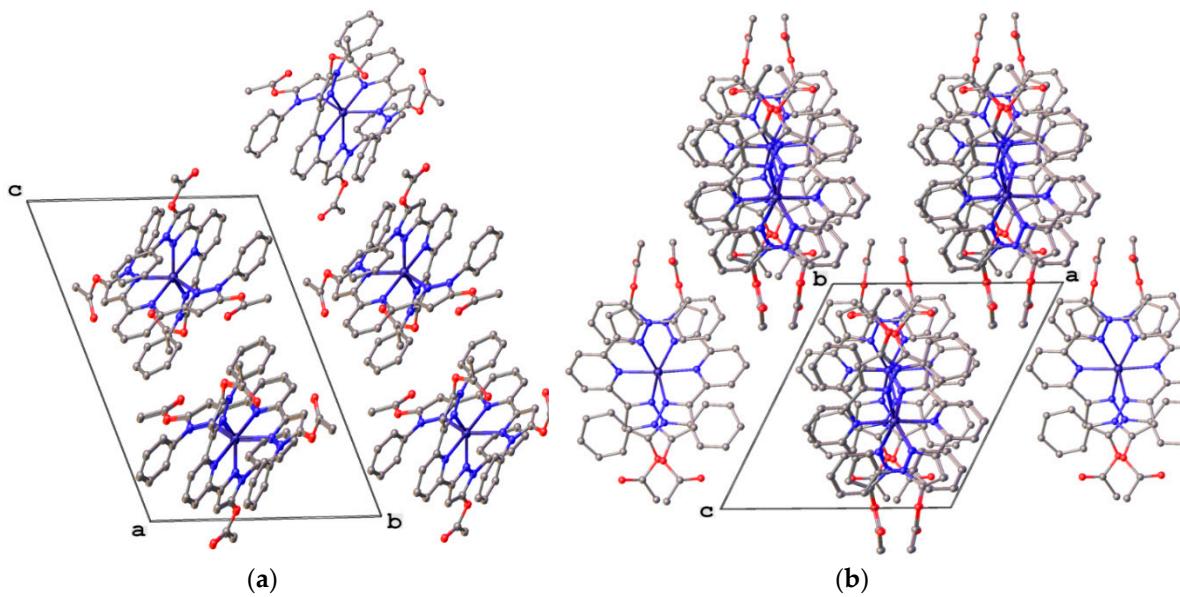


Figure S6. Packing of $[ML_2]^{2+}$ cations in $Fe(L_2)_2OTf_2$ **(a)** and $Fe(L_2)_2(BF_4)_2$ **(b)**.

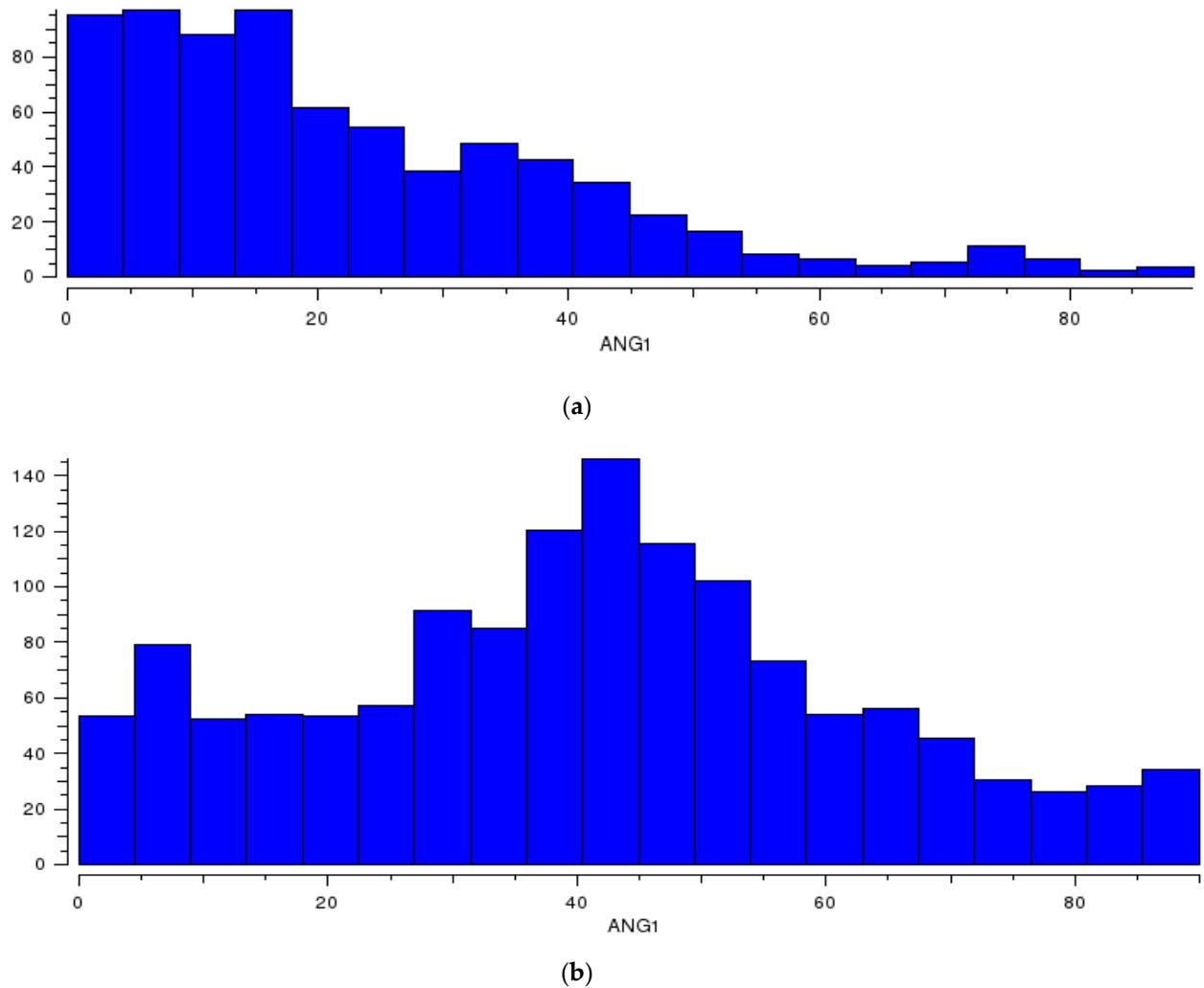
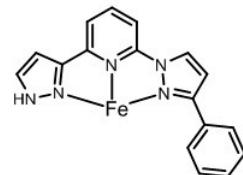
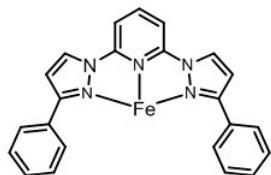
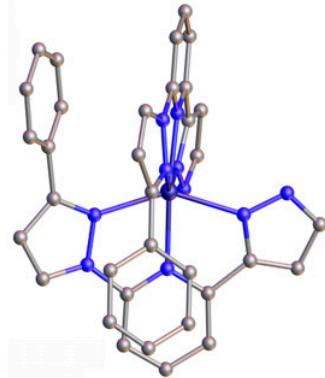
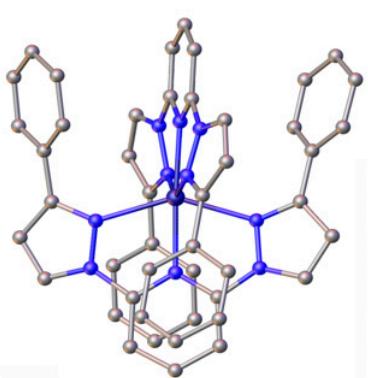
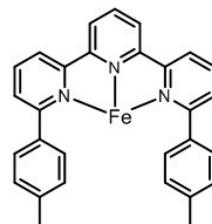
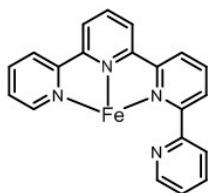
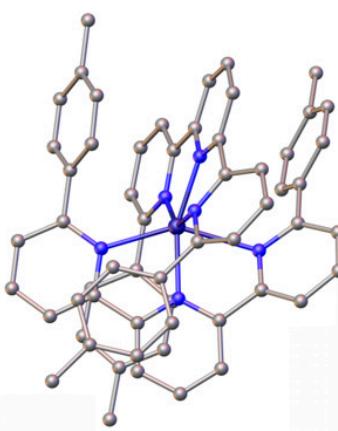
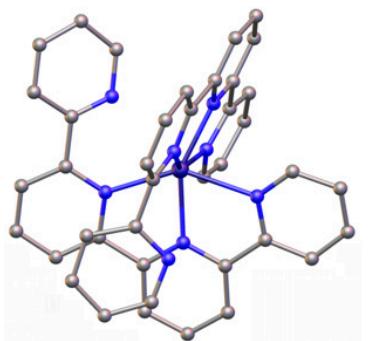


Figure S7. Organic compounds with a phenyl-pyrazol-1-yl **(a)** or phenyl-pyrazol-3-yl **(b)** fragment distributed over the the angle between the two planes.



$[\text{Fe}(\text{Ph}-\mathbf{1}\text{-bpp})_2]^{2+}$		$[\text{Fe}(\text{Ph}-\mathbf{1},\mathbf{3}\text{-bpp})_2]^{2+}$	
Spin state	HS	Spin state	HS
$\theta,^\circ$	61.2-62.3	$\theta,^\circ$	69.8-71.5
$\gamma,^\circ$	32.4 – 36.5	$\gamma,^\circ$	45.3 – 49.2



$[\text{Fe}(\text{Py-tpy})_2]^{2+}$		$[\text{Fe}(\text{pTol}_2\text{-tpy})_2]^{2+}$	
Spin state	HS	Spin state	HS
$\theta,^\circ$	76.5	$\theta,^\circ$	58.8°
$\gamma,^\circ$	68.8	$\gamma,^\circ$	39.7 – 52.9

Figure S8. General view of the HS complexes $[\text{Fe}(\text{L})_2]^{2+}$ of terpy (above) and bpp (below) with phenyl groups (and similar) from CSD showing ‘parallel-displaced’ intramolecular stacking interactions, and their schematic representation.

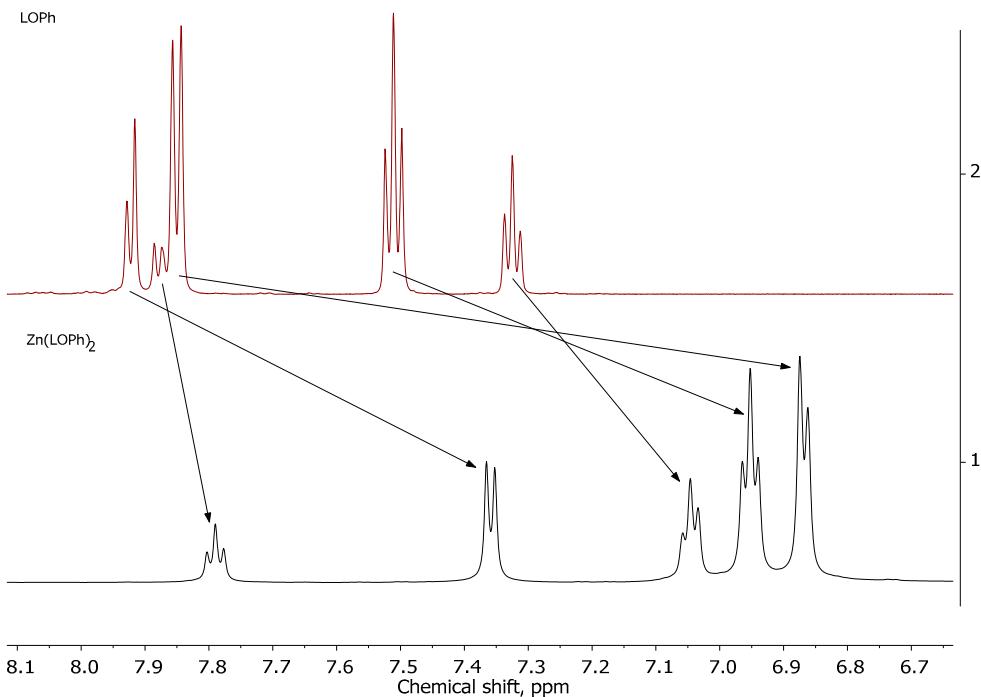


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectra of the ligand **L1** (above) and the complex Zn(**L1**)₂(ClO₄)₂ (below).

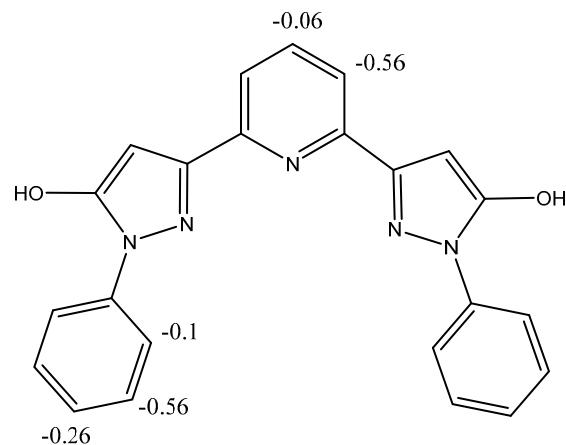
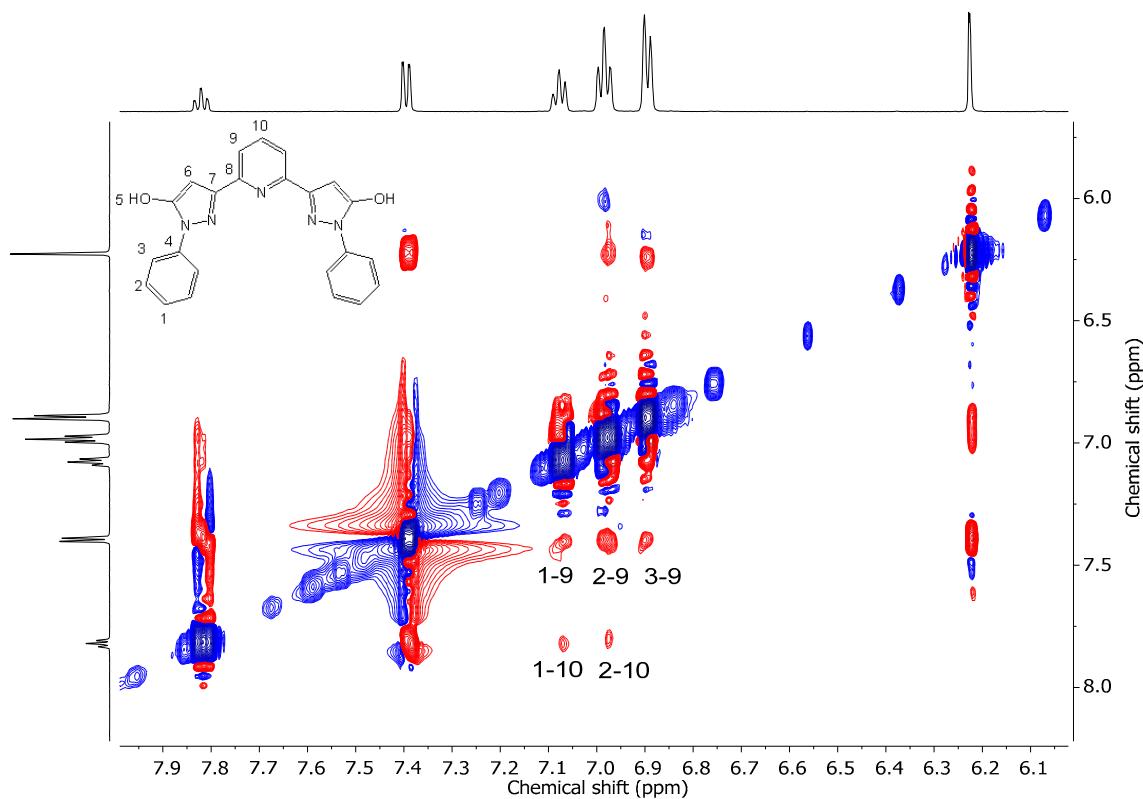


Figure S10. Differences in ¹H chemical shifts between the complex Zn(**L1**)₂(ClO₄)₂ and the ligand **L1** calculated as $\delta_{\text{Zn}(\text{L1})_2(\text{ClO}_4)_2} - \delta_{\text{L1}}$.



Pair of nuclei	Distance (X-ray)	Cross-peak	Pair of nuclei	Distance (X-ray)	Cross-peak
1-9	4.0 – 4.8	+	1-10	3.8 – 4.0	+
2-9	3.4 – 4.2	+	2-10	4.0 – 5.3	+
3-9	4.5 – 4.8	+	3-10	5.5 – 6.4	-

Figure S11. ROESY NMR data for $\text{Zn}(\text{L1})_2(\text{ClO}_4)_2$.

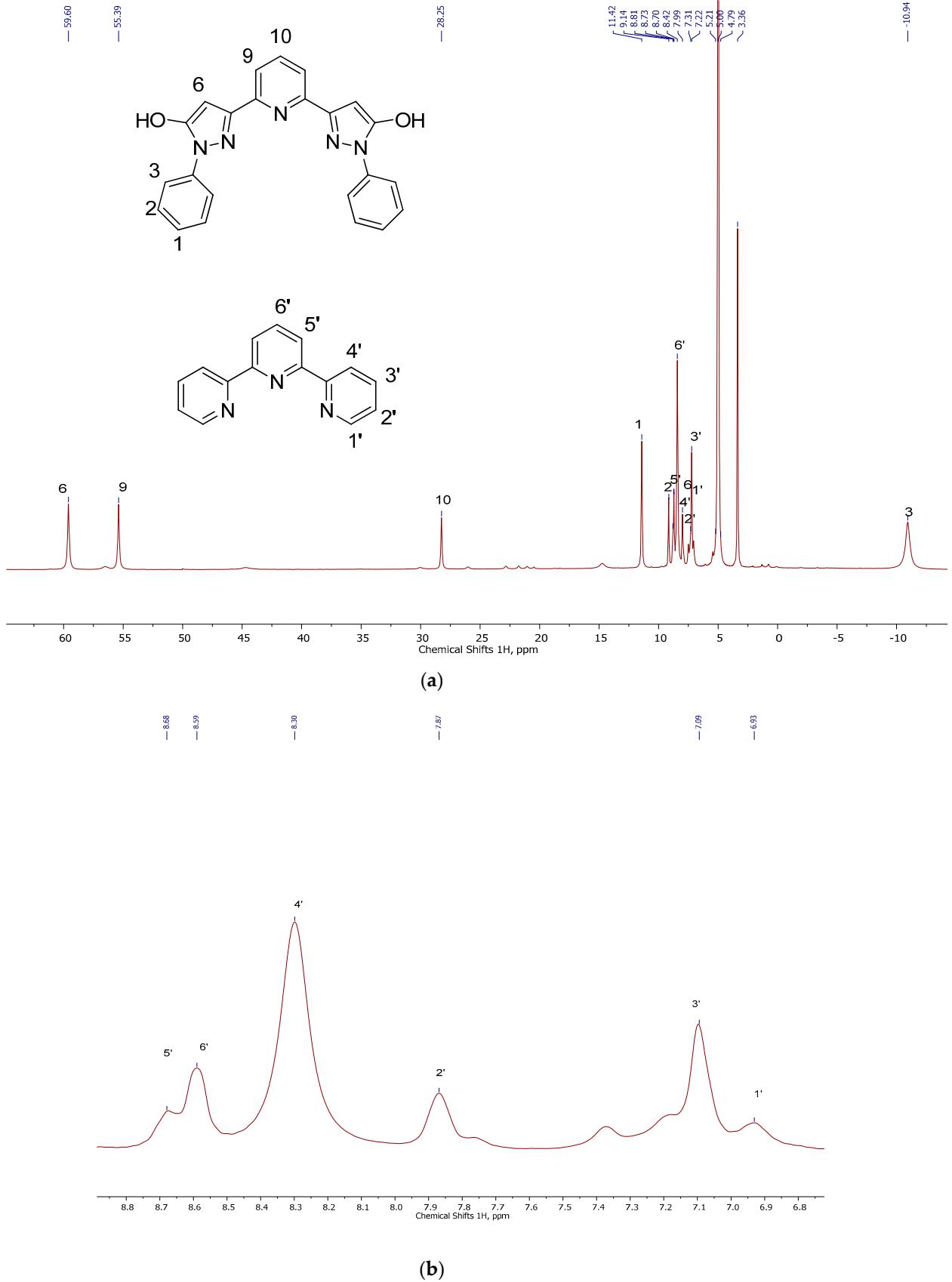


Figure S12. ¹H NMR spectra recorded after adding equimolar quantities of **L1**, **terpy** and FeCl₂ in methanol-d₄ (a) and for pure [Fe(**terpy**)₂]Cl₂. ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CD₃OD) δ: 8.68 (4H, br.s., **5'**), 8.59 (2H, br.s., **6'**), 8.30 (4H, br.s., **4'**), 7.87 (4H, br.s., **2'**), 7.09 (4H, br.s., **3'**), 6.93 (4H, br. s., **1'**) (b).