

Table S1. Descriptive statistics of the morphological traits of female and male whelks (n = 30).

Trait	Female						Male					
	Mean	SD	SE	Skewness	Kurtosis	CV/%	Mean	SD	SE	Skewness	Kurtosis	CV%
log2(BM)	5.10 g	0.53 g	0.10 g	-0.10	-1.25	10.47	4.55 g	0.19 g	0.03 g	-0.11	-0.16	4.17
log2(STM)	4.83 g	0.59 g	0.11 g	-0.08	-1.42	12.15	4.25 g	0.19 g	0.03 g	-0.03	-0.01	4.42
log2(SH)	5.52 mm	0.16 mm	0.03 mm	0.16	-1.52	2.99	5.36 mm	0.06 mm	0.01 mm	-0.03	0.04	1.20
log2(SW)	4.94 mm	0.24 mm	0.04 mm	0.62	0.22	4.93	4.74 mm	0.08 mm	0.01 mm	0.40	1.56	1.72
log2(SAH)	5.06 mm	0.25 mm	0.05 mm	-1.35	2.95	4.87	4.87 mm	0.17 mm	0.03 mm	-1.62	5.96	3.50
log2(SAW)	4.28 mm	0.19 mm	0.03 mm	0.03	-0.93	4.36	4.12 mm	0.13 mm	0.02 mm	-0.28	0.86	3.06
log2(BWH)	5.20 mm	0.16 mm	0.03 mm	0.04	-1.29	3.07	5.05 mm	0.06 mm	0.01 mm	-0.34	-0.42	1.29
log2(BWW)	5.03 mm	0.20 mm	0.04 mm	0.19	-1.24	3.95	4.83 mm	0.11 mm	0.02 mm	-0.92	2.34	2.22
log2(SWH)	3.47 mm	0.31 mm	0.06 mm	-0.29	-1.08	8.85	3.15 mm	0.31 mm	0.06 mm	-0.95	2.21	9.73
log2(SWW)	3.93 mm	0.26 mm	0.05 mm	-0.15	-1.42	6.71	3.64 mm	0.16 mm	0.03 mm	-0.23	-0.22	4.32
BM /g	36.47	12.87	-	-	-	-	23.68	3.05	-	-	-	-
STM /g	28.90	14.03	-	-	-	-	19.15	2.45	-	-	-	-
SH /mm	43.10	12.60	-	-	-	-	41.22	1.74	-	-	-	-
SW /mm	29.30	9.51	-	-	-	-	26.60	1.51	-	-	-	-
SAH /mm	31.93	9.62	-	-	-	-	28.77	4.39	-	-	-	-
SAW /mm	18.18	5.54	-	-	-	-	17.50	1.45	-	-	-	-
BWH /mm	34.51	10.03	-	-	-	-	33.13	1.40	-	-	-	-
BWW /mm	30.88	9.35	-	-	-	-	28.52	2.04	-	-	-	-
SWH /mm	10.50	3.62	-	-	-	-	9.15	1.76	-	-	-	-
SWW /mm	14.45	4.66	-	-	-	-	12.53	1.33	-	-	-	-

BM: body mass; STM: soft tissue mass; SH: shell height; SW: shell width; SAH: shell aperture height; SAW: shell aperture width; BWH: body whorl height; BWW: body whorl width; SWH: spiral whorl height; SWW: spiral whorl width; SE: standard error; SD: standard deviation; CV: coefficient of variation.