

Supporting Materials

A sustainable improvement of ω -bromoalkylphosphonates synthesis to access novel KuQuinones

Mattia Forchetta¹, Valeria Conte¹, Giulia Fiorani², Pierluca Galloni^{1,*} and Federica Sabuzi^{1,*}

¹ Department of Chemical Science and Technologies, University of Rome Tor Vergata, Via della Ricerca Scientifica snc, 00133 Rome, Italy; forchetta@scienze.uniroma2.it (M.F.); valeria.conte@uniroma2.it (V.C.).

² Department of Molecular Sciences and Nanosystems, Ca' Foscari University of Venezia, Via Torino 155, 30172 Venezia, Mestre, Italy; giulia.fiorani@unive.it

* Correspondence: galloni@scienze.uniroma2.it (P.G.); federica.sabuzi@uniroma2.it (F.S.)

Table of Contents

Figure S1.	^1H NMR spectrum of 1 in CDCl_3	3
Figure S2.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of 1 in CDCl_3	3
Figure S3.	Mass spectrum of 1	3
Figure S4.	^1H NMR spectrum of diethyl 2 in CDCl_3	4
Figure S5.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of diethyl 2 in CDCl_3	4
Figure S6.	Mass spectrum of diethyl 2	4
Figure S7.	^1H NMR spectrum of 3 in CDCl_3	5
Figure S8.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of 3 in CDCl_3	5
Figure S9.	Mass spectrum of 3	5
Figure S10.	^1H NMR spectrum of 4 in CDCl_3	6
Figure S11.	^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4 in CDCl_3	6
Figure S12.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of 4 in CDCl_3	7
Figure S13.	HRMS spectrum of 4	7
Figure S14.	UV-vis spectrum of 4 in CHCl_3	8
Figure S15.	ATR-IR spectrum of 4	8
Figure S16.	^1H NMR spectrum of 7 in DMSO-d_6	9
Figure S17.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of 7 in DMSO-d_6	9
Figure S18.	HRMS spectrum of 7	10
Figure S19.	ATR-IR spectrum of 7	10
Figure S20.	^1H NMR spectrum of 5 in CDCl_3	11
Figure S21.	^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5 in CDCl_3	11
Figure S22.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of 5 in CDCl_3	12
Figure S23.	HRMS spectrum of 5	12
Figure S24.	UV-vis spectrum of 5 in CHCl_3	13
Figure S25.	ATR-IR spectrum of 5	13
Figure S26.	^1H NMR spectrum of 8 in DMSO-d_6	14
Figure S27.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of 8 in DMSO-d_6	14
Figure S28.	HRMS spectrum of 8	15
Figure S29.	ATR-IR spectrum of 8	15
Figure S30.	^1H NMR spectrum of 6 in CDCl_3	16
Figure S31.	^{13}C NMR spectrum of 6 in CDCl_3	16
Figure S32.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of 6 in CDCl_3	17
Figure S33.	HRMS spectrum of 6	17
Figure S34.	UV-vis spectrum of 6 in CHCl_3	18
Figure S35.	ATR-IR spectrum of 6	18
Figure S36.	^1H NMR spectrum of 9 in DMSO-d_6	19
Figure S37.	^{31}P NMR spectrum of 9 in DMSO-d_6	19
Figure S38.	HRMS spectrum of 9	20
Figure S39.	ATR-IR spectrum of 9	20

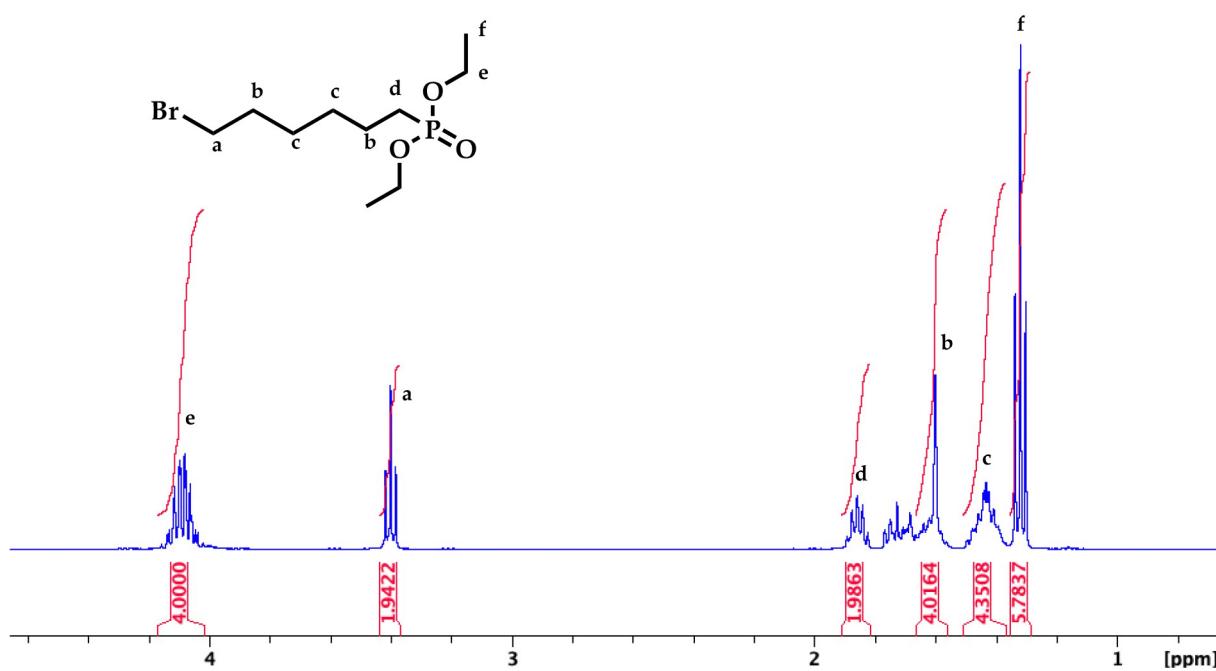


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3 . ^1H NMR: δ 1.322 (t, $J=7.09$ Hz, 6H), δ 1.366-1.509 (m, 4H), δ 1.562-1.667 (m, 4H), δ 1.819-1.908 (m, 2H), δ 3.402 (t, $J=6.74$ Hz, 2H), δ 4.030-4.160 (m, 4H).

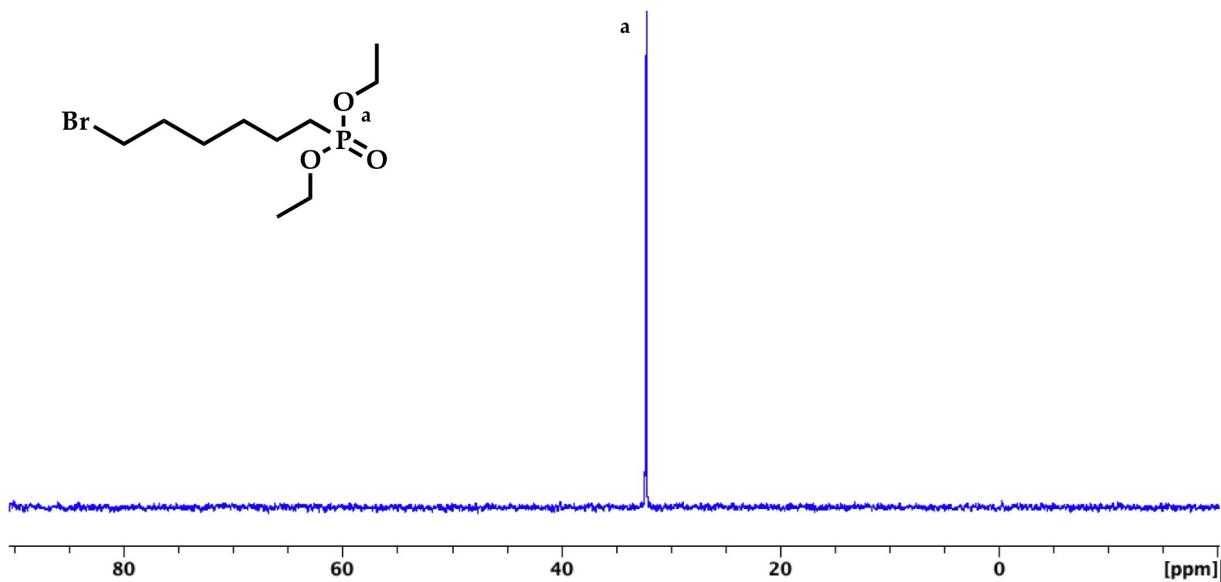


Figure S2. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3 . ^{31}P NMR: δ 32.264 (s, 1P).

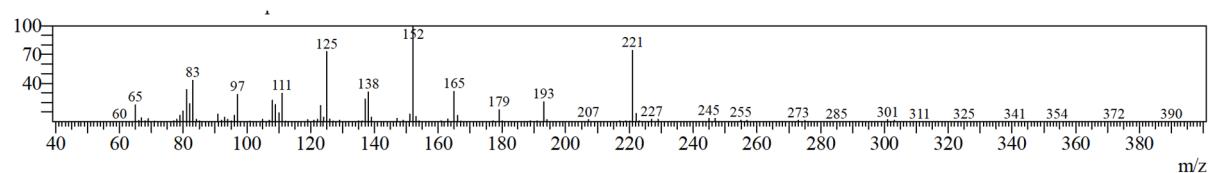


Figure S3. Mass spectrum of **1** (EI, 70 eV): $m/z = 221$ [M-Br^+]; $m/z = 152$ [${}^\bullet\text{CH}_2\text{P}(=\text{OH})(\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3)_2^+$]; $m/z = 125$ [$152-\text{C}_2\text{H}_3^+$].

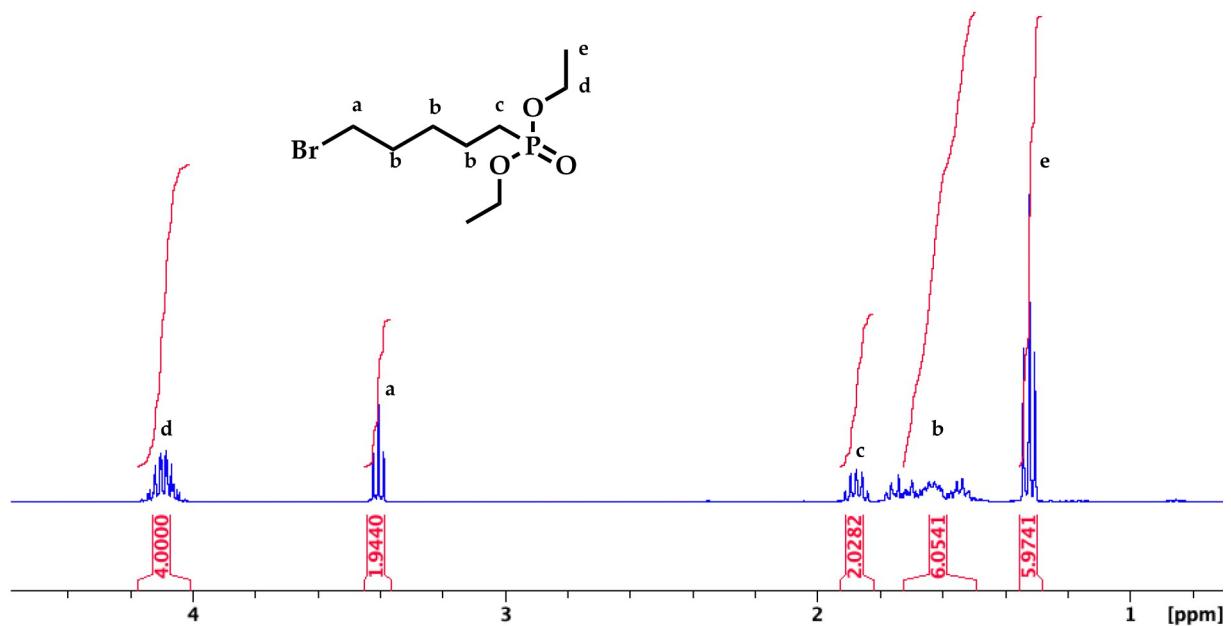


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of **2** in CDCl_3 . ^1H NMR: δ 1.322 (t, $J=7.06$, 6H), δ 1.475-1.739 (m, 6H), δ 1.826-1.920 (m, 2H), δ 3.404 (t, $J=6.72$ Hz, 2H), δ 4.013-4.166 (m, 4H).

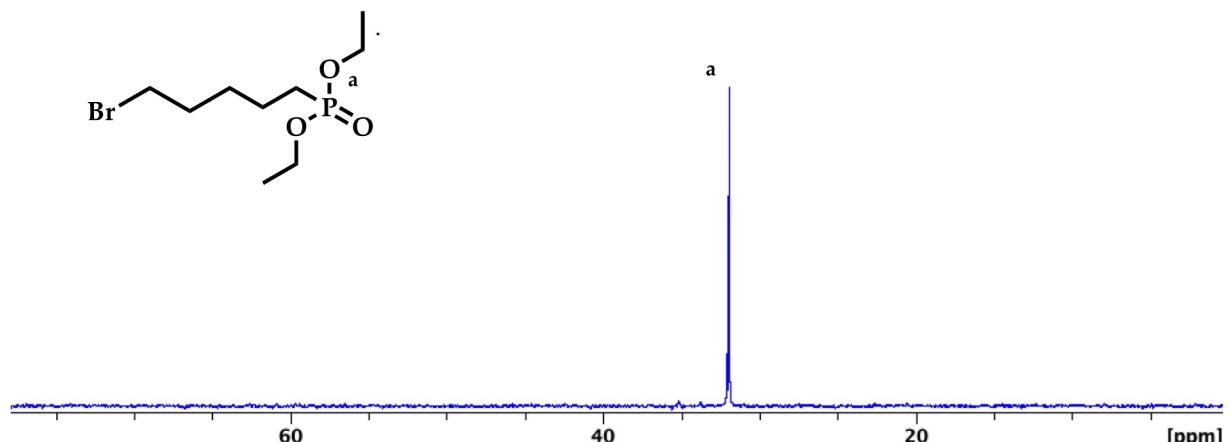


Figure S5. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of **2** in CDCl_3 . ^{31}P NMR: δ 31.928 (s, 1P).

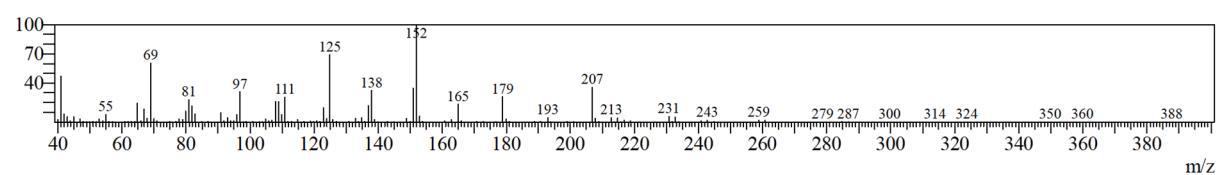


Figure S6. Mass spectrum of **2** (EI, 70 eV): $m/z = 207$ [M-Br^+]; $m/z = 152$ [$^*\text{CH}_2\text{P}(=\text{OH})(\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3)_2^+$]; $m/z = 125$ [152- C_2H_3^+].

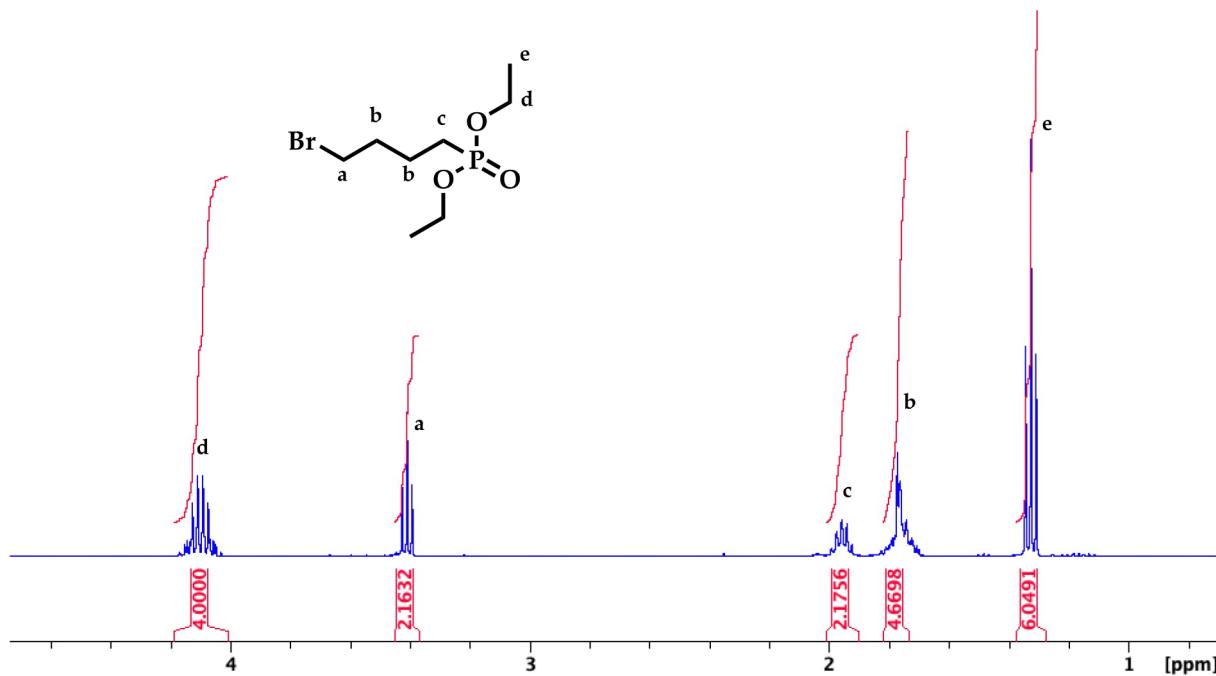


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3** in CDCl_3 . ^1H NMR: δ 1.326 (t, $J=7.05$, 6H), δ 1.730-1.821 (m, 4H), δ 1.918-2.002 (m, 2H), δ 3.409 (t, $J=6.56$ Hz, 2H), δ 4.042-4.156 (m, 4H).

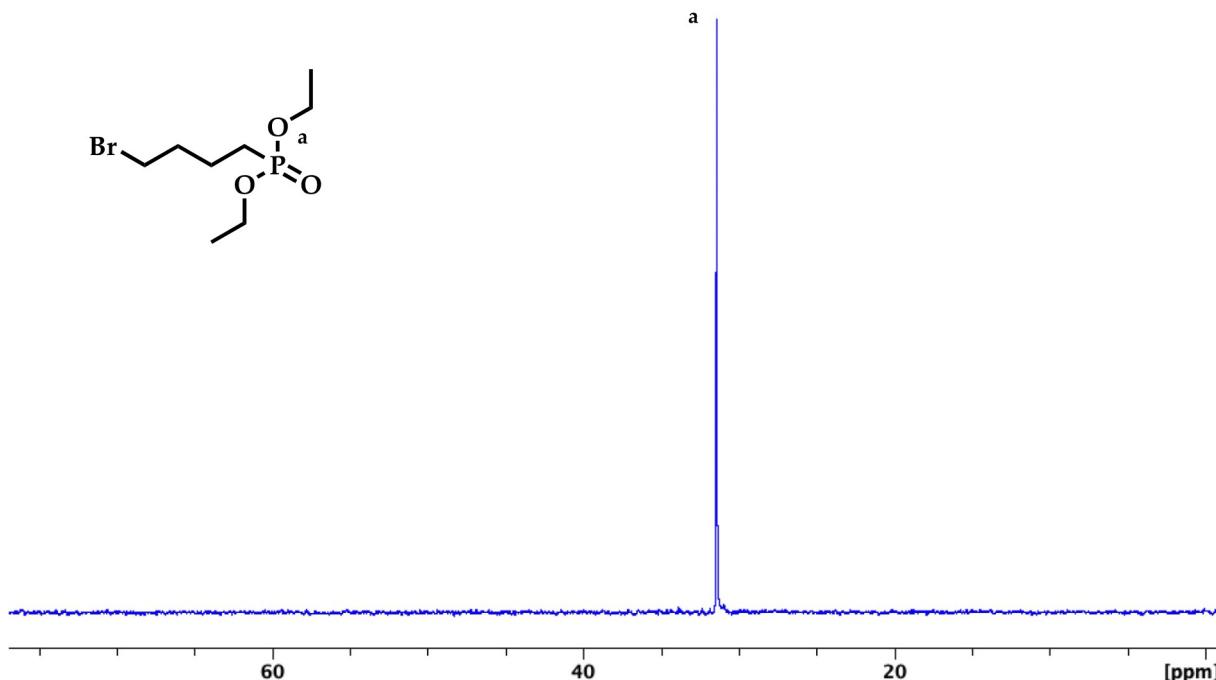


Figure S8. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of **3** in CDCl_3 . ^{31}P NMR: δ 31.400 (s, 1P).

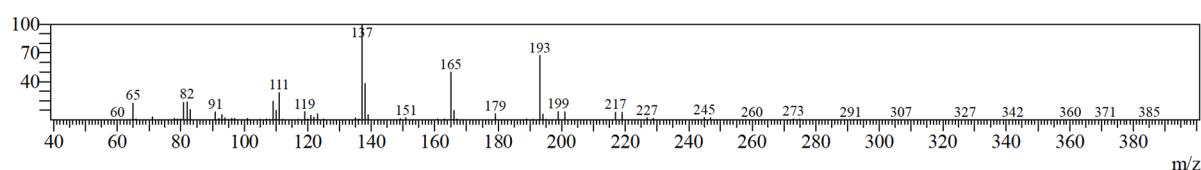


Figure S9. Mass spectrum of **3** MS (EI, 70 eV): $m/z = 193$ [M-Br^+]; $m/z = 165$ [$193-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4^+$]; $m/z = 137$ [$165-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4^+$].

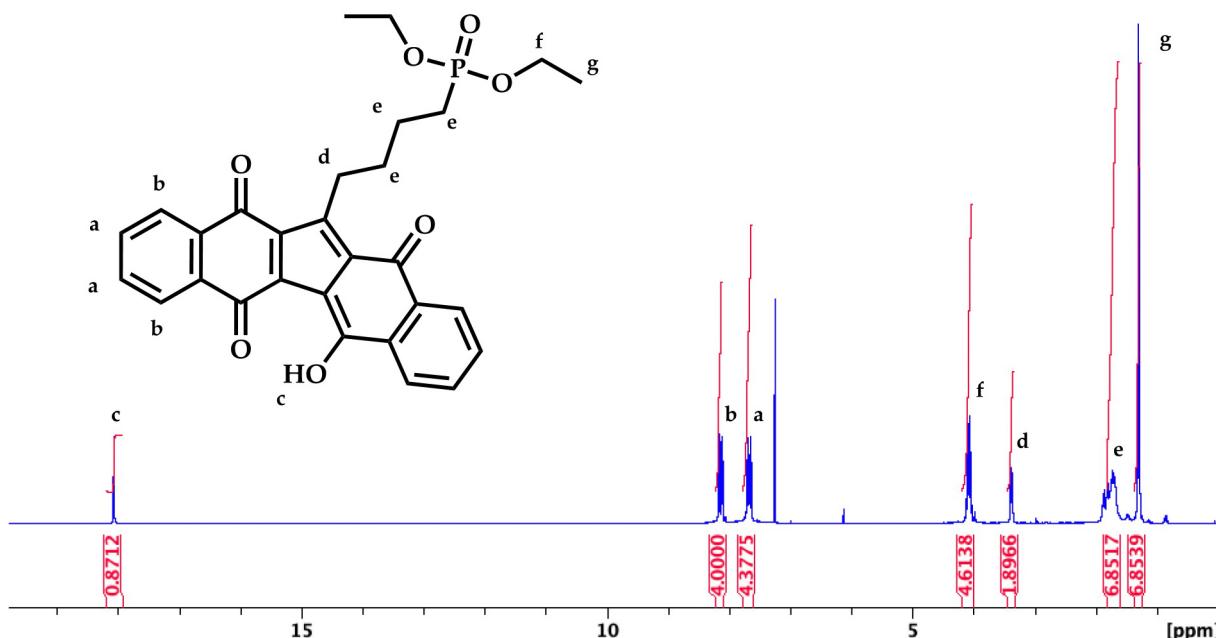


Figure S10. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4 in CDCl_3 . ^1H NMR: δ 1.303 (t, $J=7.08$ Hz, 6H), δ 1.593-1.802 (m, 6H), δ 3.350-3.423 (t, $J=7.28$ Hz, 2H), δ 4.026-4.147 (m, 4H), δ 7.622-7.729 (m, 4H), δ 8.102-8.199 (m, 4H), δ 18.072 (s, 1H).

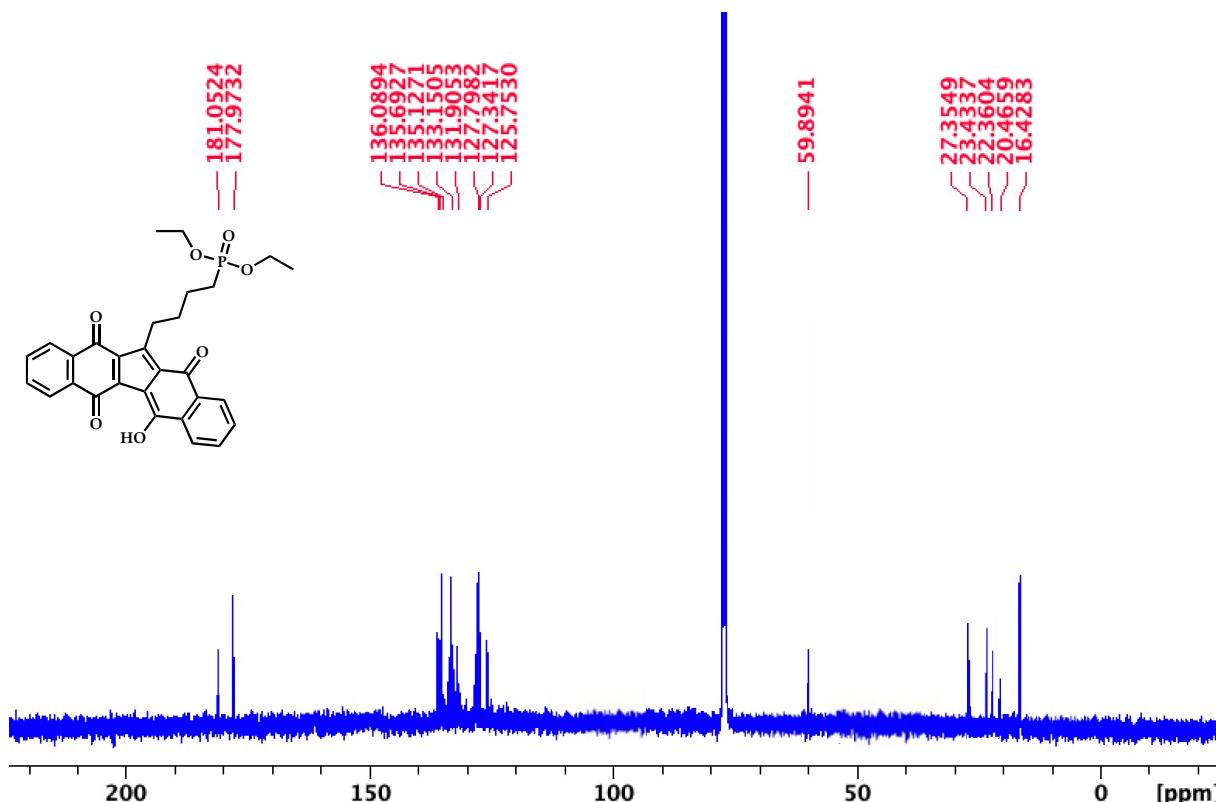


Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4 in CDCl_3 . ^{13}C NMR: δ 181.052 and 177.973 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$); δ 136.089, 135.692, 135.127, 133.150, 131.905, 127.798, 127.341, 125.753 (aromatic carbons); δ 59.894, 27.354, 23.433, 22.360, 20.465, 16.428 (aliphatic carbons).

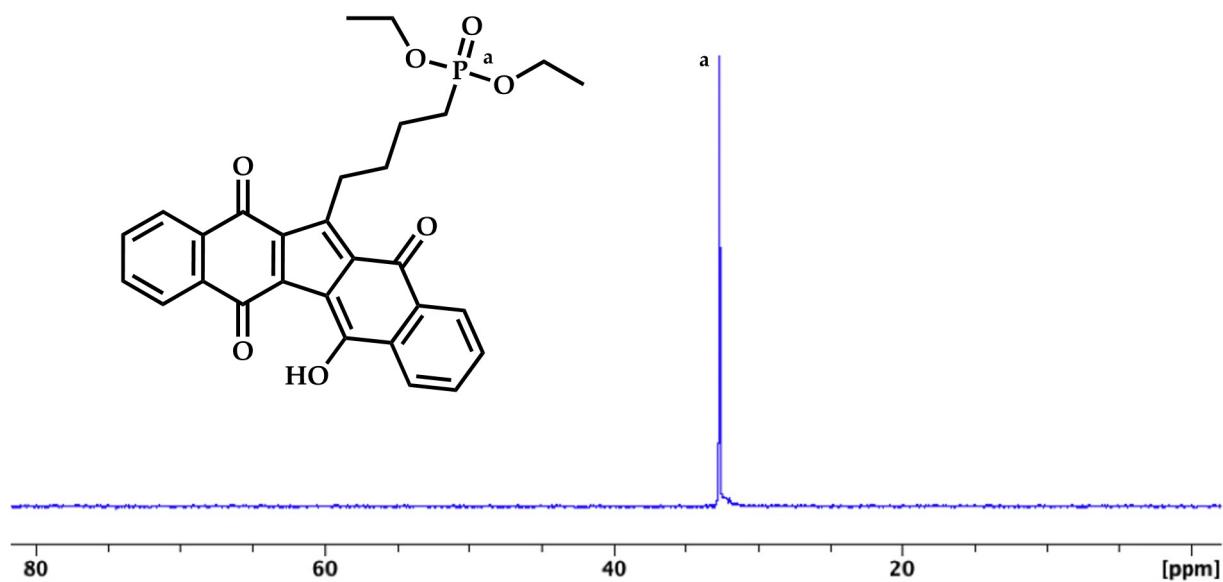


Figure S12. ³¹P NMR spectrum of **4** in CDCl₃. ³¹P NMR: δ 32.686 (s, 1P).

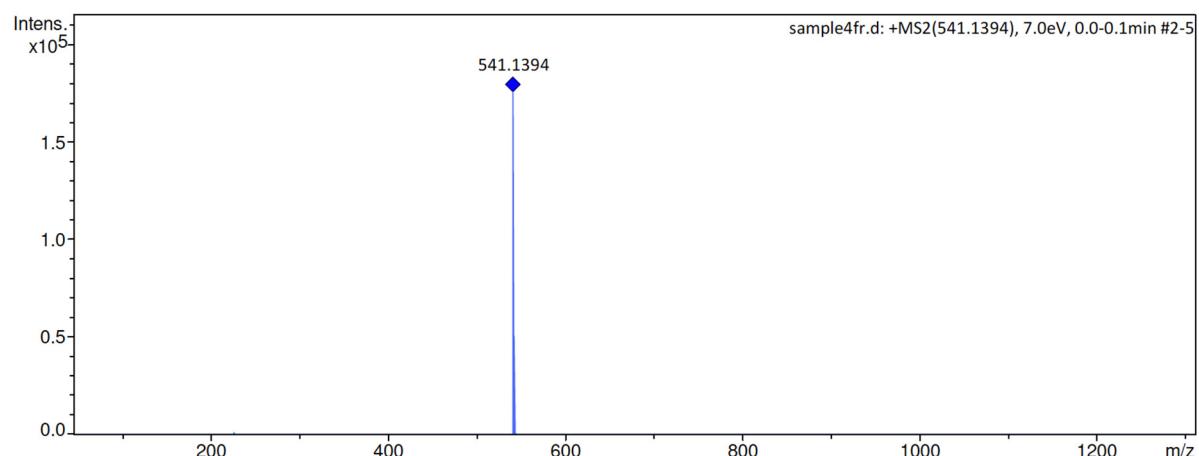


Figure S13. HRMS spectrum of **4**. *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₉H₂₇NaO₇P 541.1387; found 541.1394.

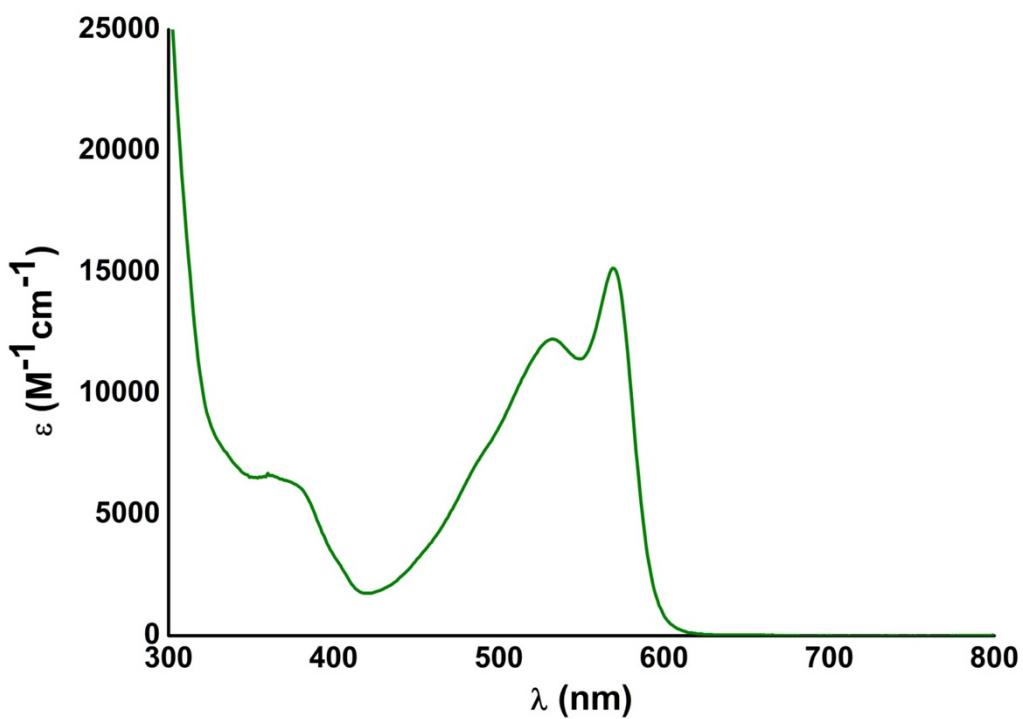


Figure S14. UV-vis spectrum of 4 in CHCl_3 .

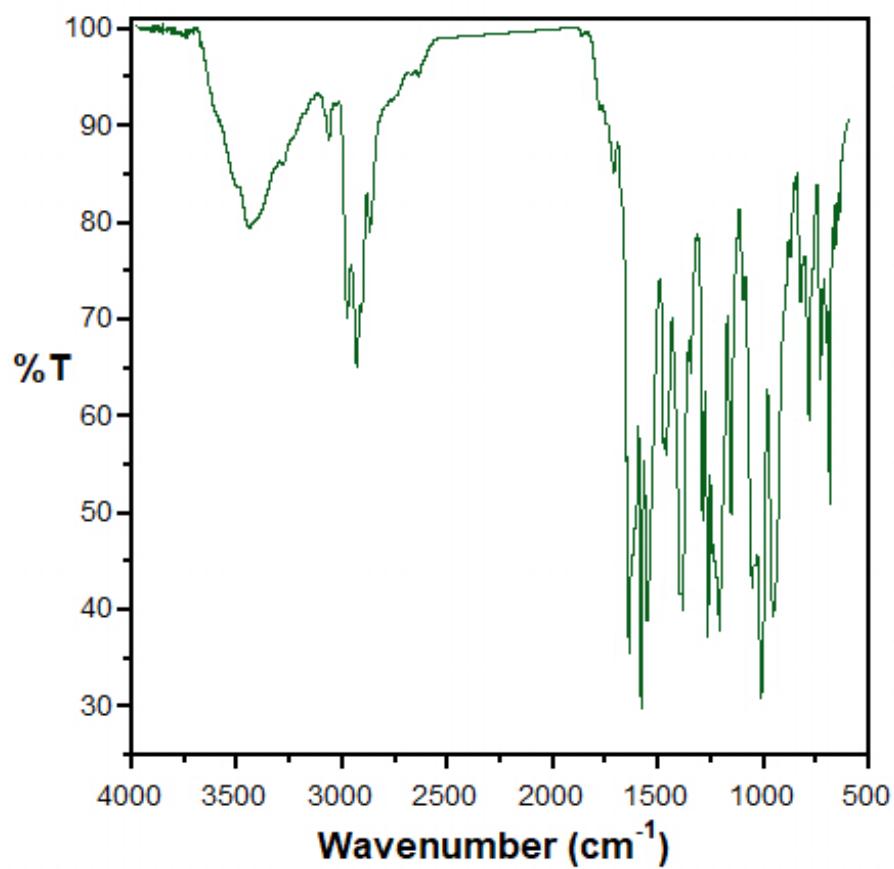


Figure S15. ATR-IR spectrum of 4.

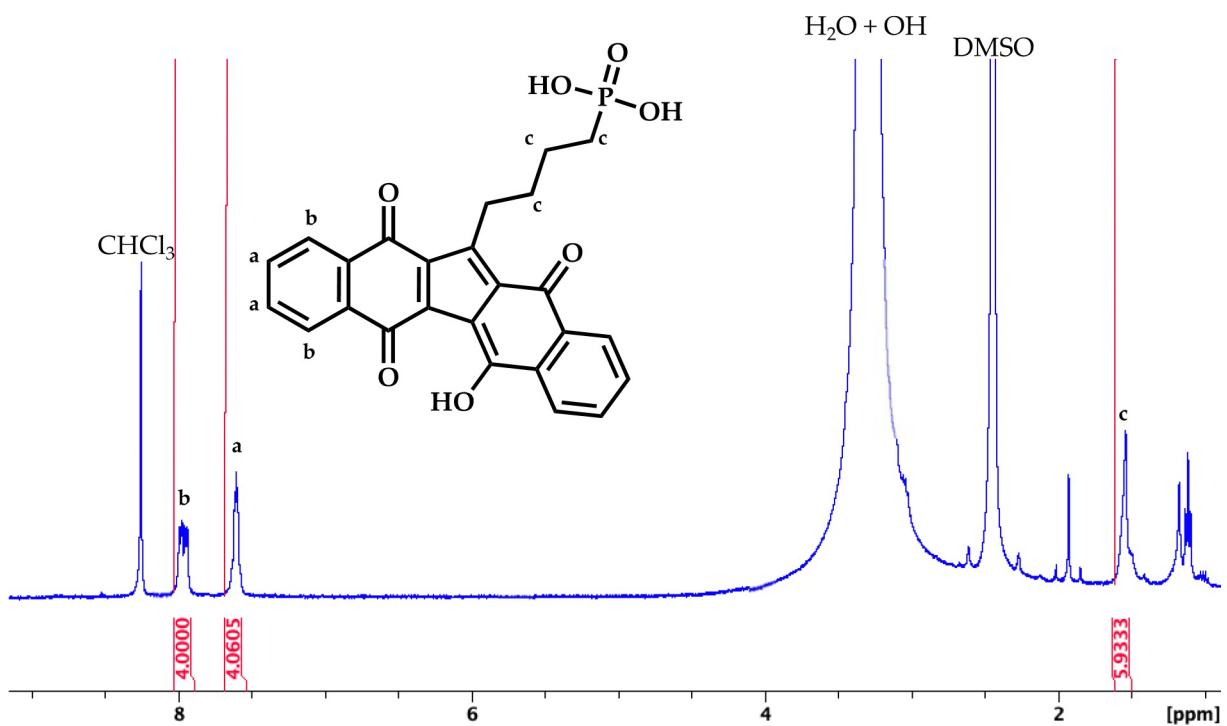


Figure S16. ^1H NMR spectrum of **7** in DMSO-d₆. ^1H NMR: δ 1.493-1.617 (m, 6H), δ 7.529-7.697 (m, 4H), δ 7.891-8.035 (m, 4H).

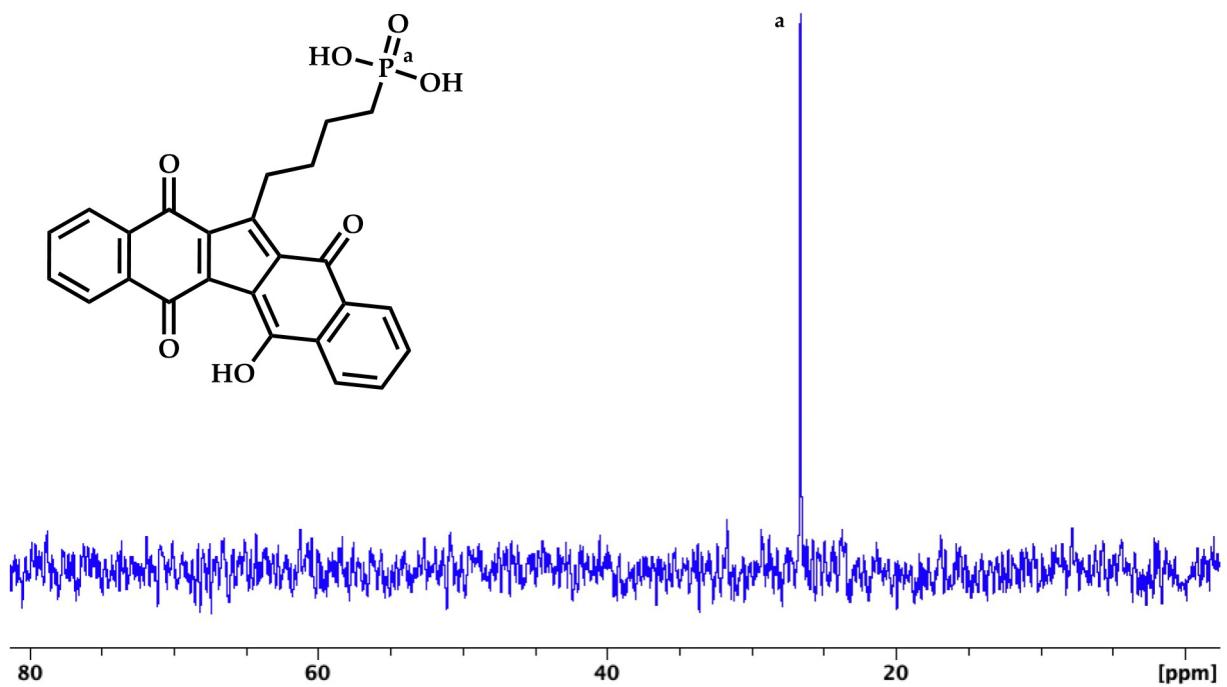


Figure S17. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of **7** in DMSO-d₆: δ 26.653 (s, 1P).

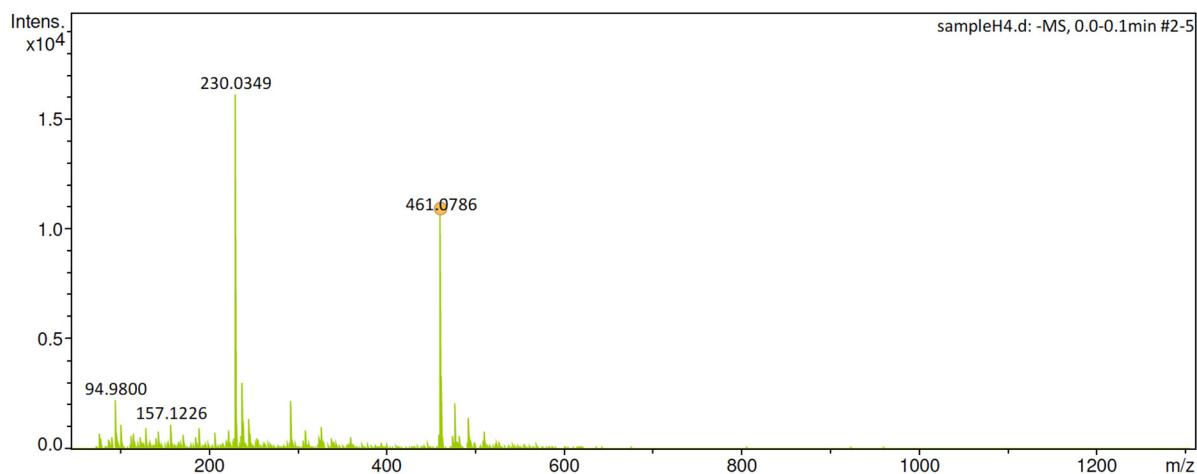


Figure S18. HRMS spectrum of 7. m/z : [M - H]⁻ calcd for C₂₅H₁₈O₇P 461.0796; found 461.0786.

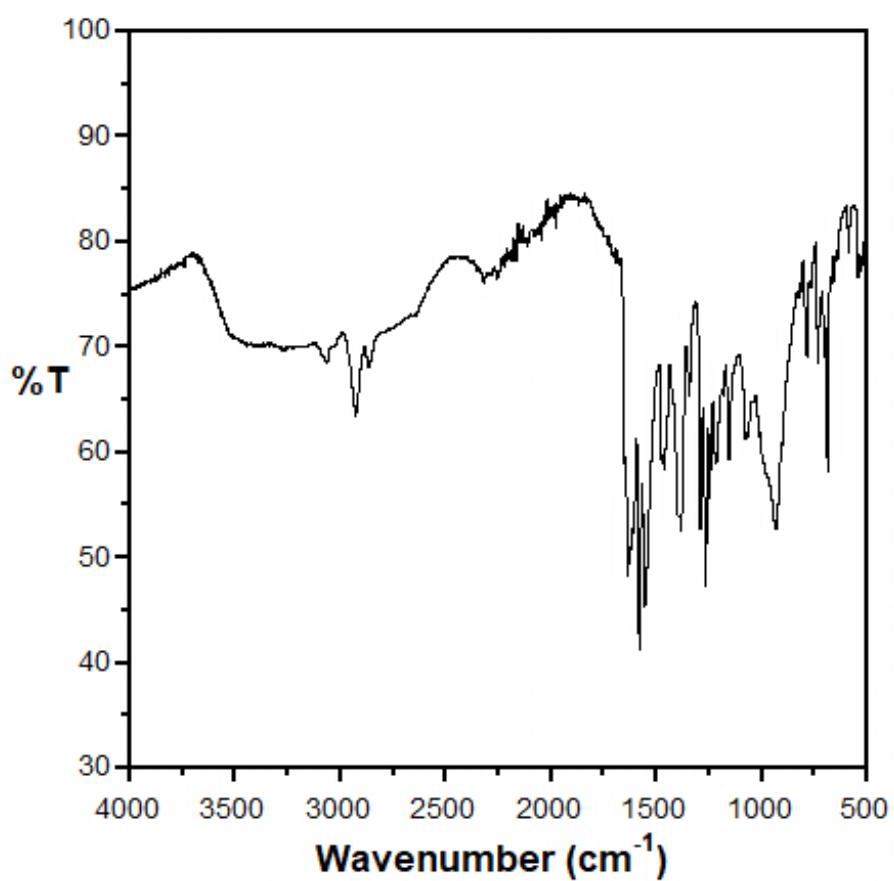


Figure S19. ATR-IR spectrum of 7.

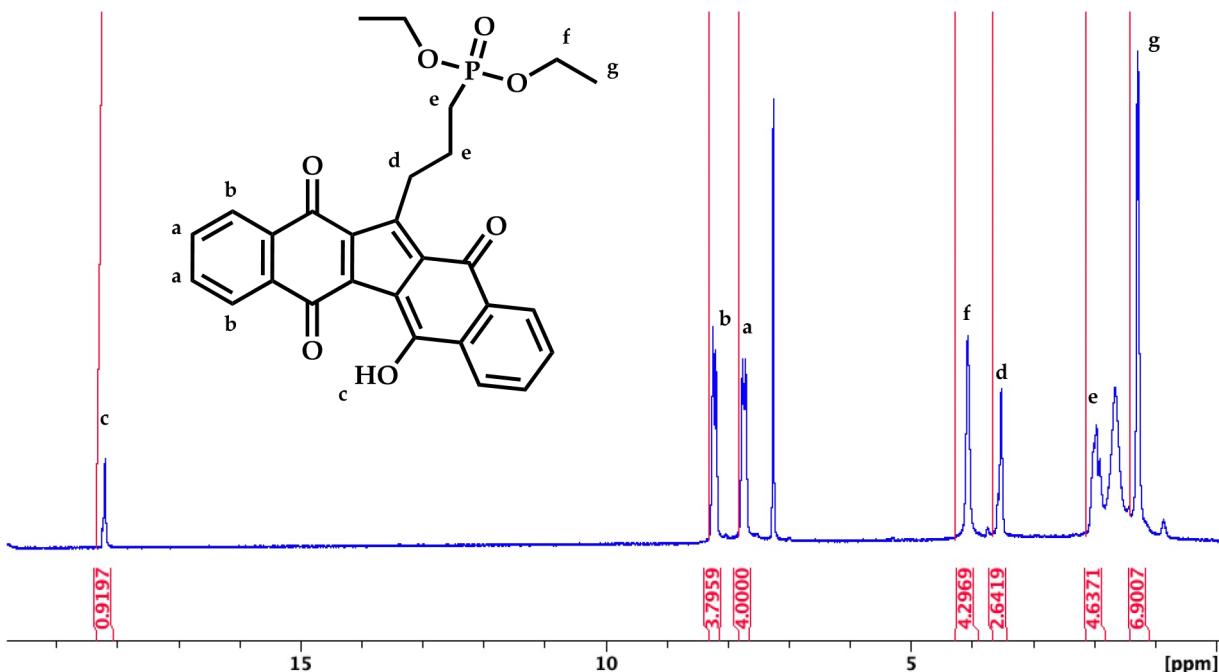


Figure S20. ^1H NMR spectrum of **5** in CDCl_3 . ^1H NMR: δ 1.281 (t, J =7.08 Hz, 6H), δ 1.862-2.053 (m, 4H), δ 3.486 (t, J =7.09 Hz, 2H), δ 3.991-4.152 (m, 4H), δ 7.628-7.780 (m, 4H), δ 8.120-8.238 (m, 4H), δ 18.150 (s, 1H).

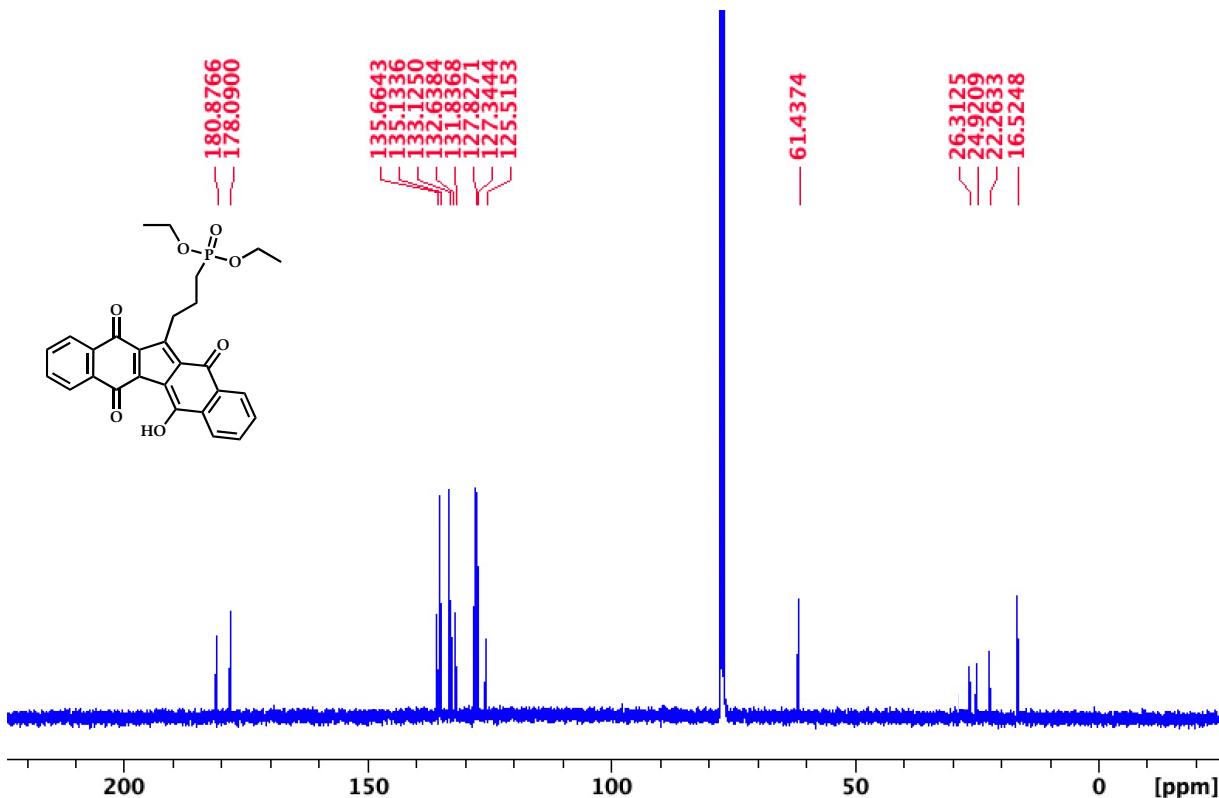


Figure S21. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **5** in CDCl_3 . ^{13}C NMR: δ 180.876 and 178.090 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$); δ 135.664, 135.133, 133.125, 132.638, 131.836, 127.827, 127.344, 125.515 (aromatic carbons); δ 61.437, 26.312, 24.920, 22.263, 16.524 (aliphatic carbons).

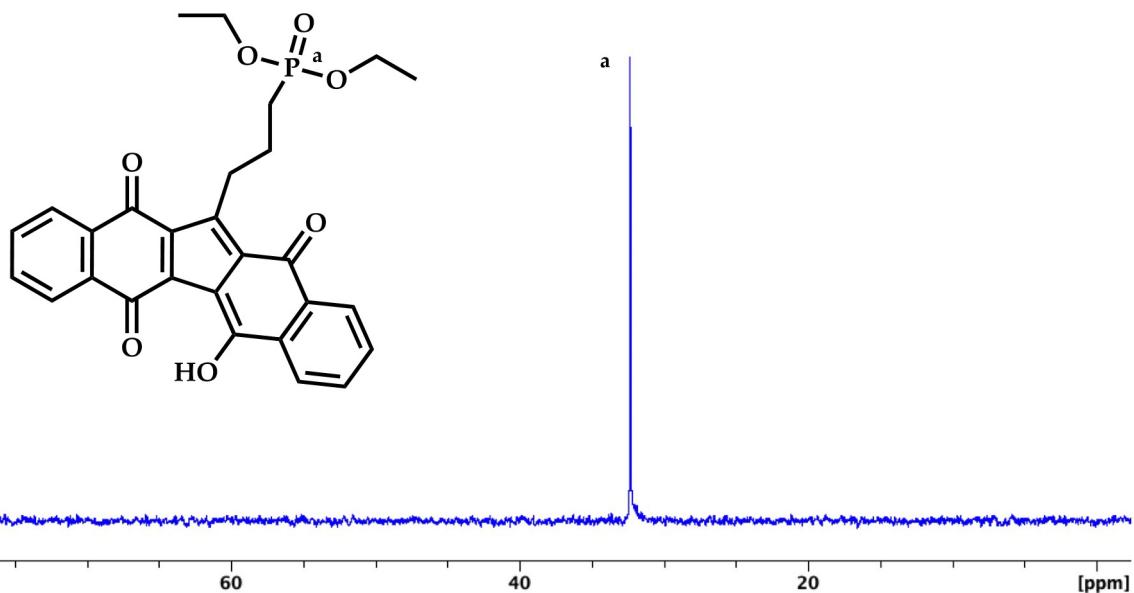


Figure S22. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of **5** in CDCl_3 . ^{31}P NMR: δ 32.337 (s, 1P).

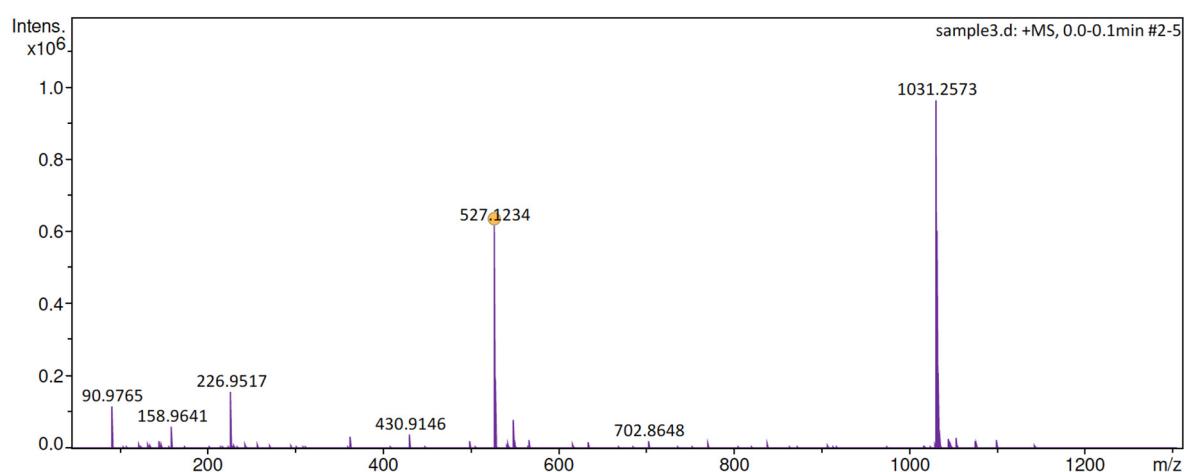


Figure S23. HRMS spectrum of **5**. m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NaO}_7\text{P}$ 527.1230; found 527.1234.

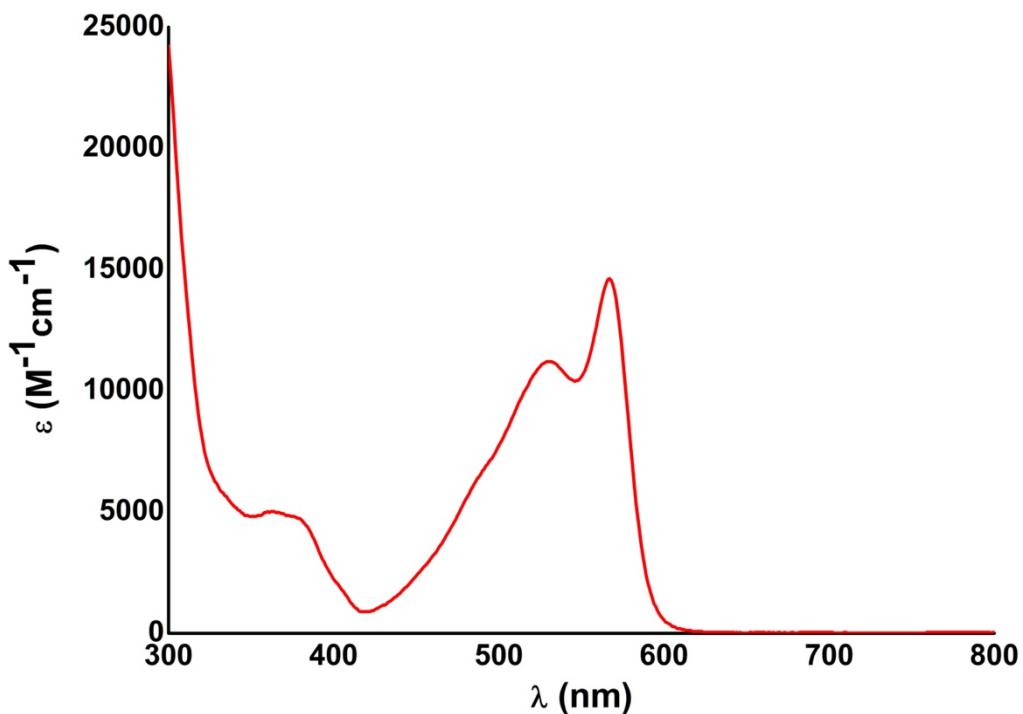


Figure S24. UV-vis spectrum of 5 in CHCl_3 .

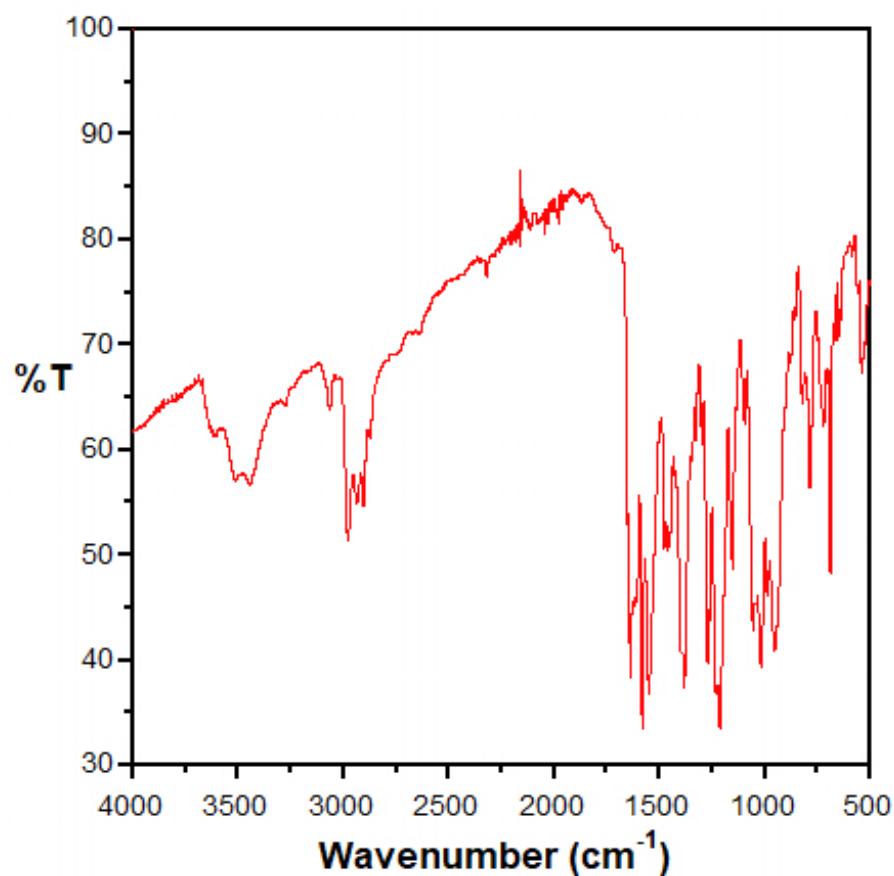


Figure S25. ATR-IR spectrum of 5.

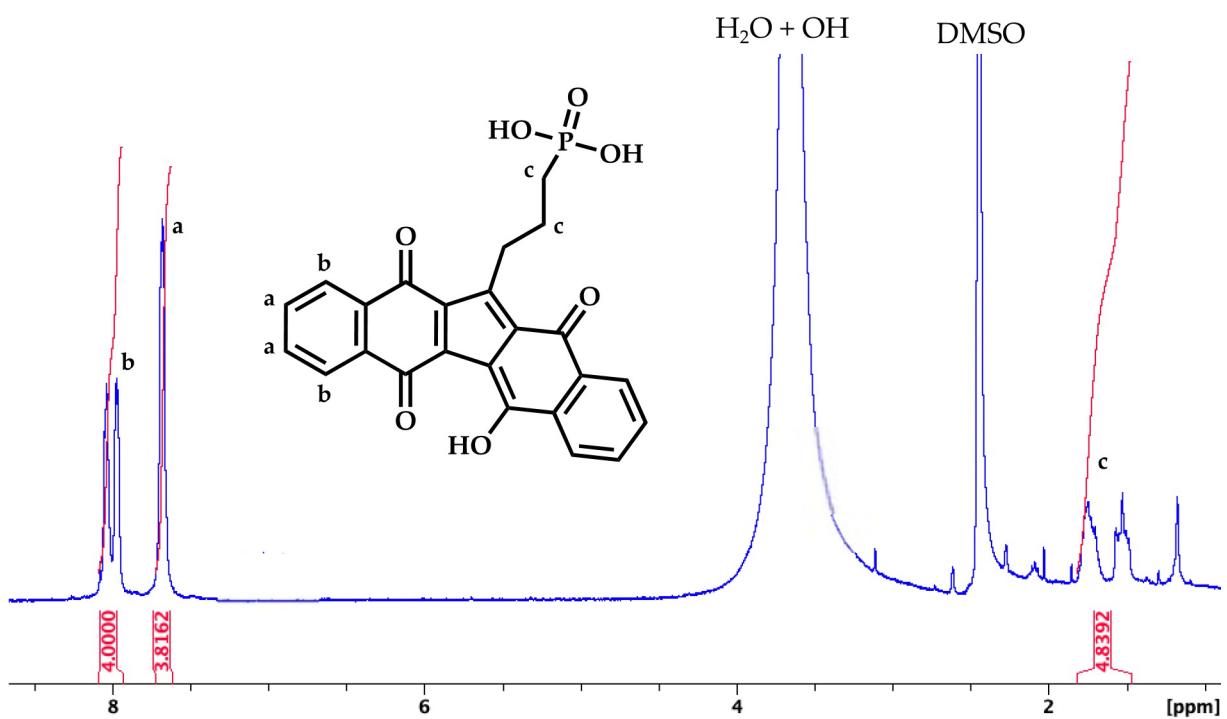


Figure S26. ^1H NMR spectrum of **8** in DMSO-d_6 . ^1H NMR: δ 1.493-1.801 (m, 4H), δ 7.609-7.725 (m, 4H), δ 7.924-8.084 (m, 4H).

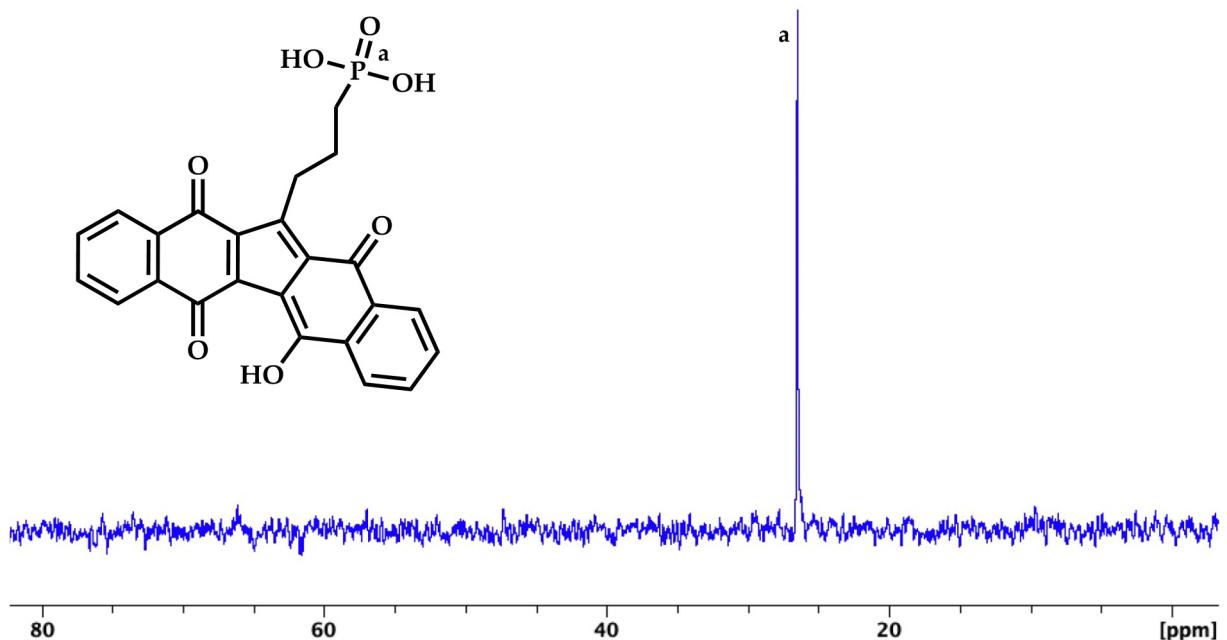


Figure S27. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of **8** in DMSO-d_6 : δ 26.534 (s, 1P).

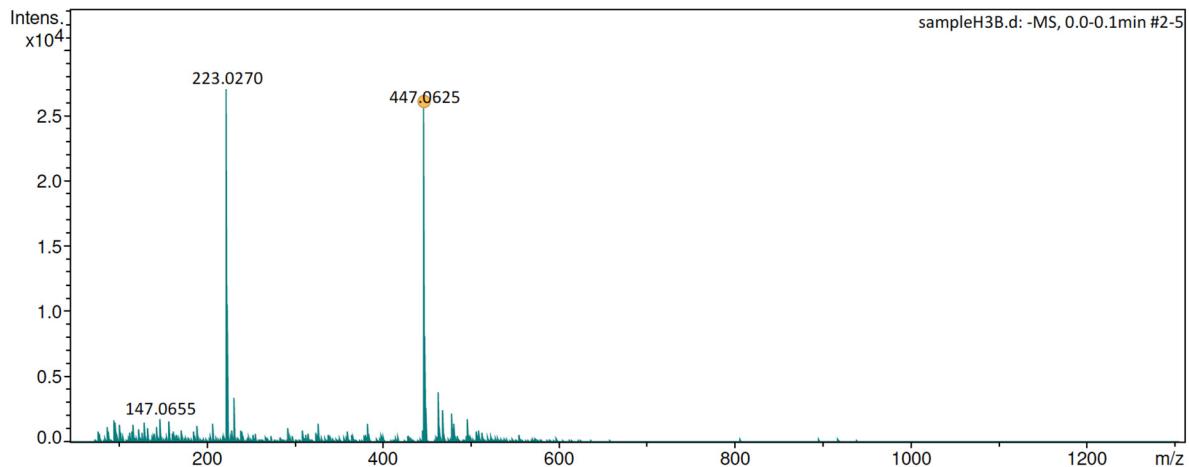


Figure S28. HRMS spectrum of 8. m/z : $[M - H]^-$ calcd for $C_{24}H_{16}O_7P$ 447.0639; found 447.0625.

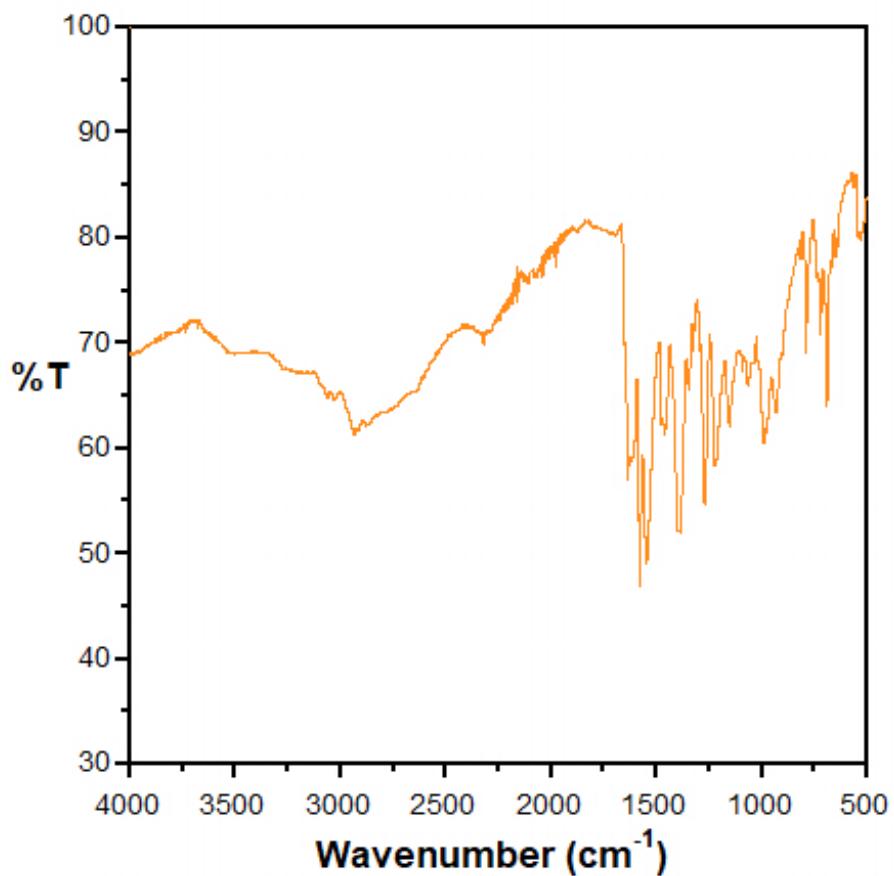


Figure S29. ATR-IR spectrum of 8.

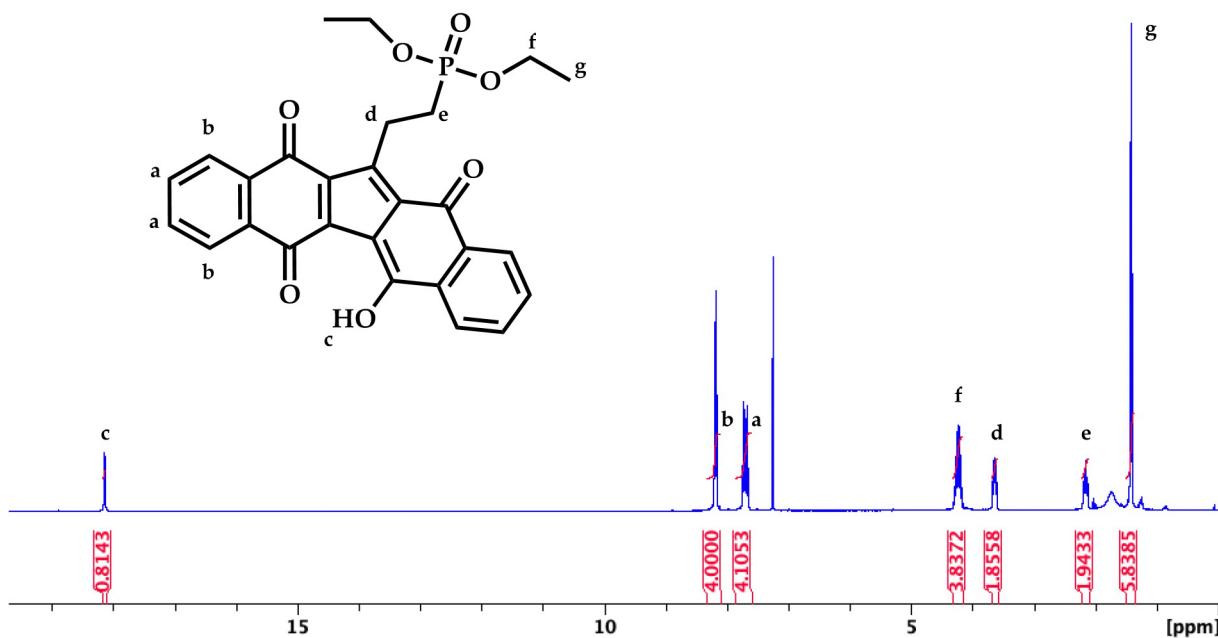


Figure S30. ^1H NMR spectrum of **6** in CDCl_3 . ^1H NMR: δ 1.423 (t, $J=7.00$ Hz, 6H), δ 2.102-2.224 (m, 2H), δ 3.602-3.702 (m, 2H), δ 4.157-4.320 (m, 4H), δ 7.645-7.764 (m, 4H), δ 8.163-8.228 (m, 4H), δ 18.147 (s, 1H).

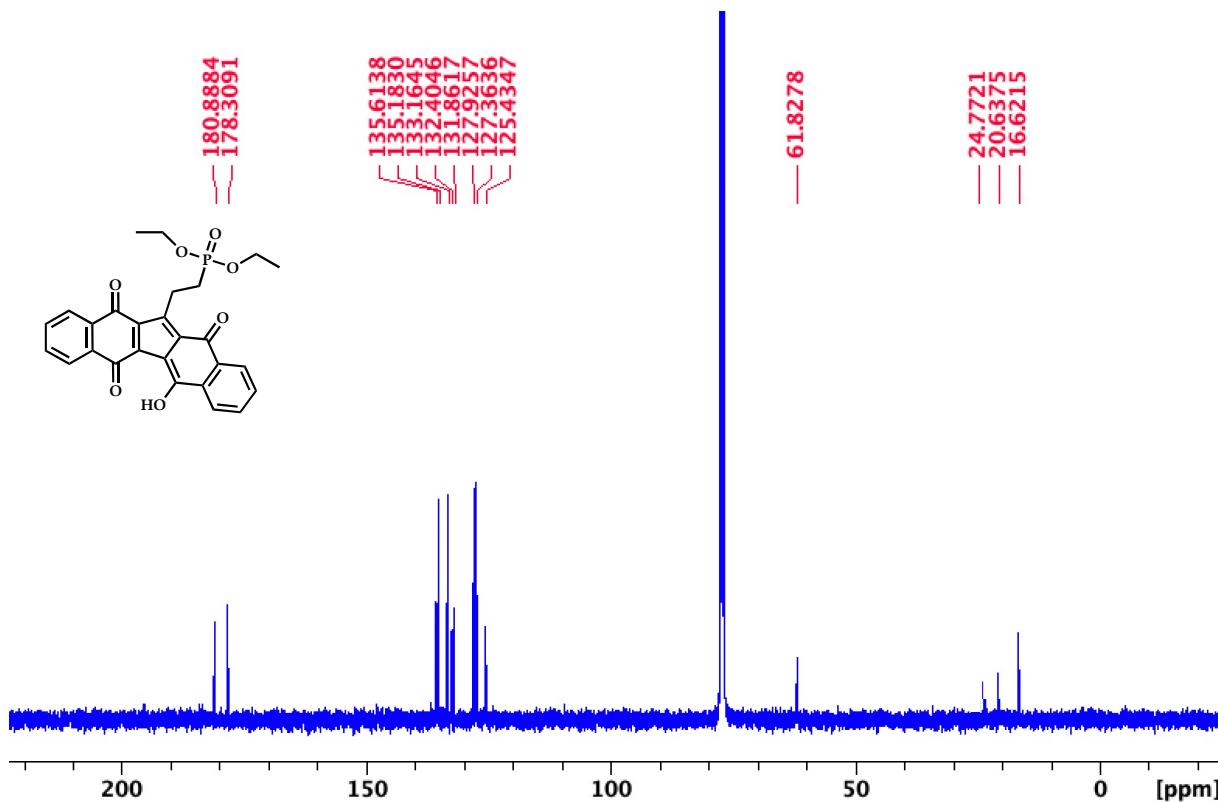


Figure S31. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **6** in CDCl_3 . ^{13}C NMR: δ 180.888 and 178.309 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$); δ 135.613, 135.183, 133.164, 132.404, 131.861, 127.925, 127.363, 125.434 (aromatic carbons); δ 61.827, 24.772, 20.637, 16.621 (aliphatic carbons).

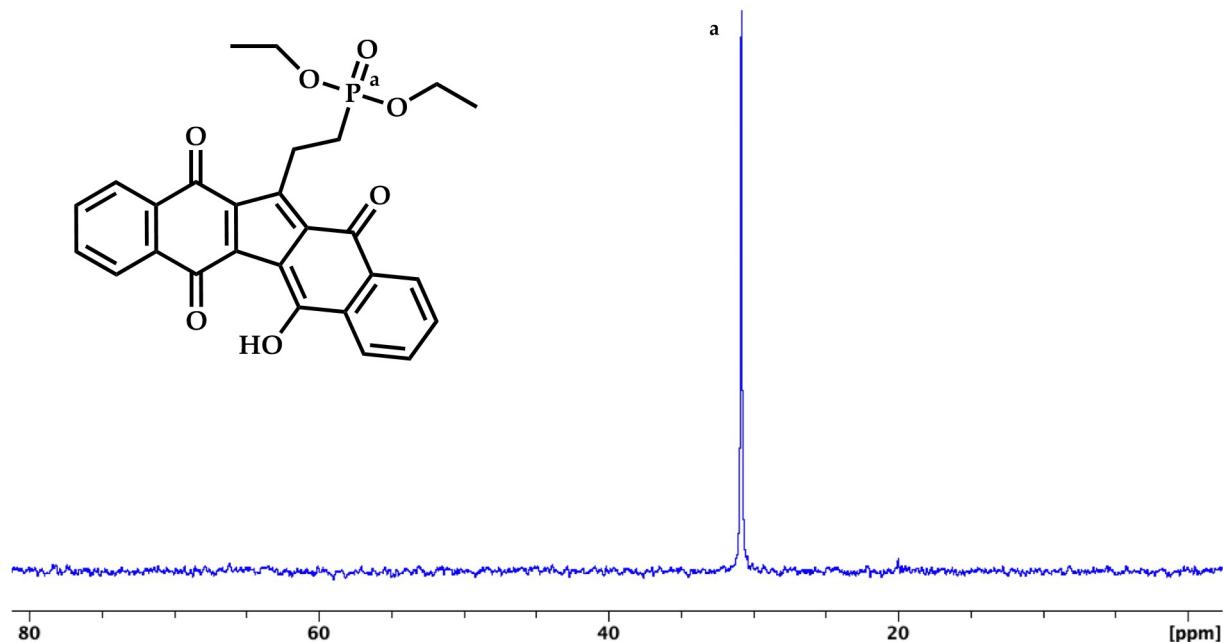


Figure S32. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of **6** in CDCl_3 . ^{31}P NMR: δ 30.835 (s, 1P).

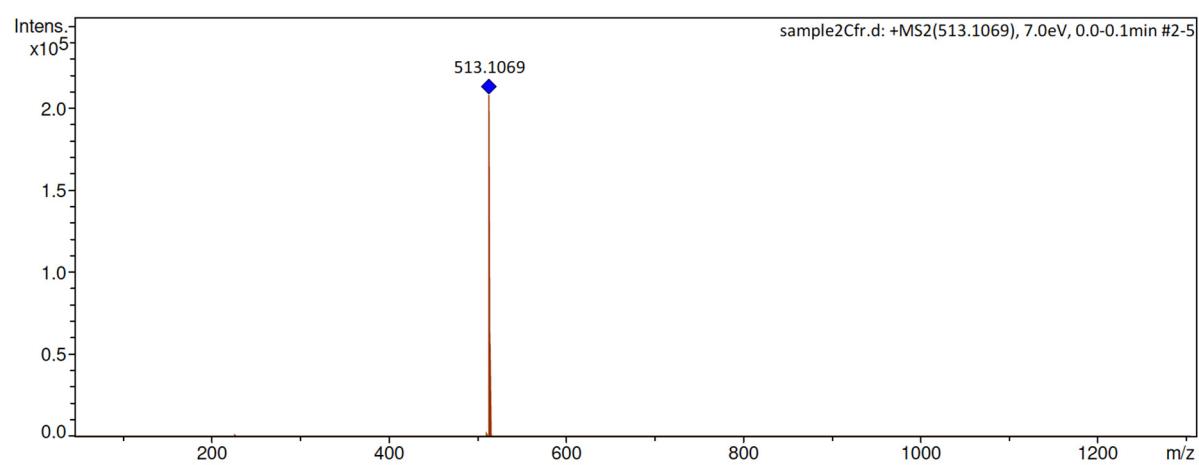


Figure S33. HRMS spectrum of **6**. m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{NaO}_7\text{P}$ 513.1074; found 513.1069.

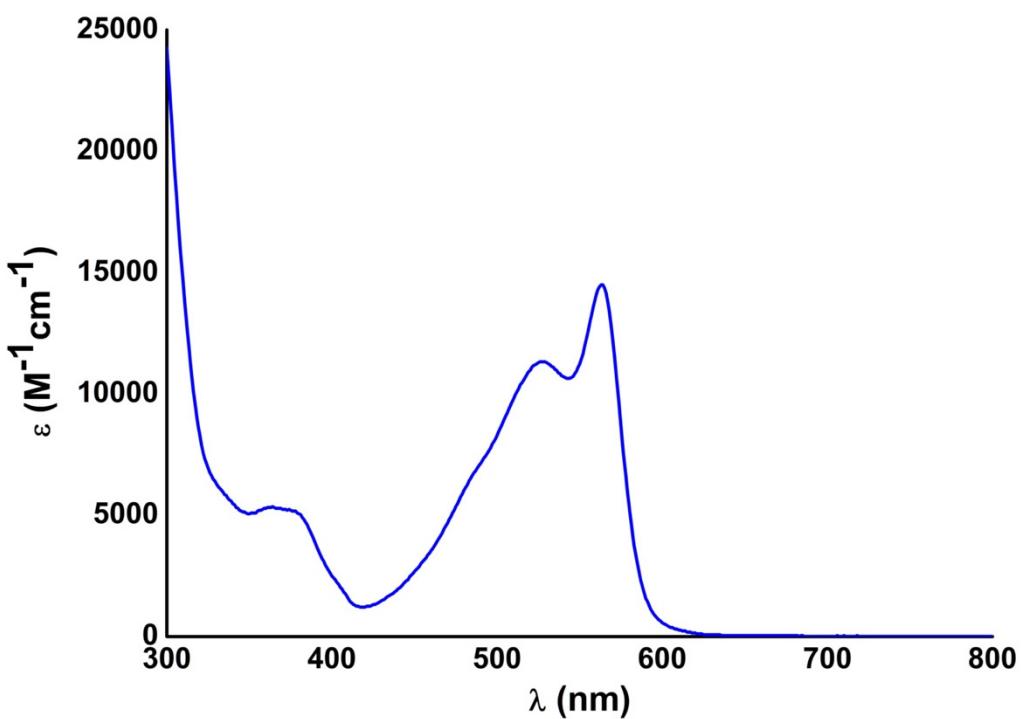


Figure S34. UV-vis spectra of 6 in CHCl_3 .

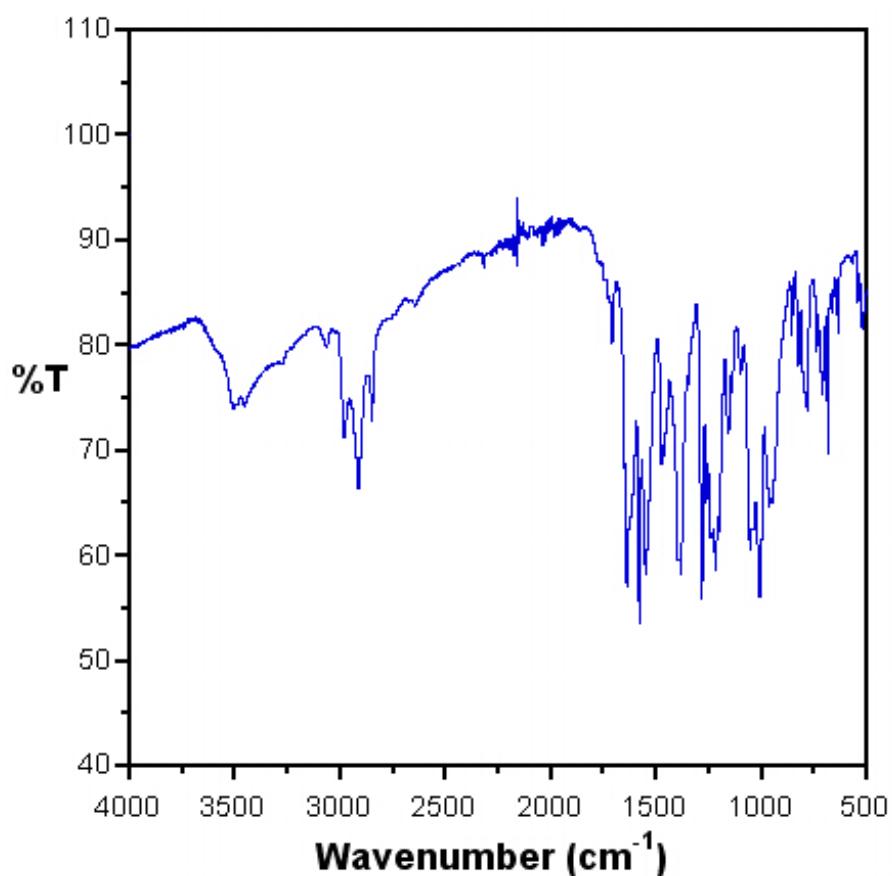


Figure S35. ATR-IR spectrum of 6.

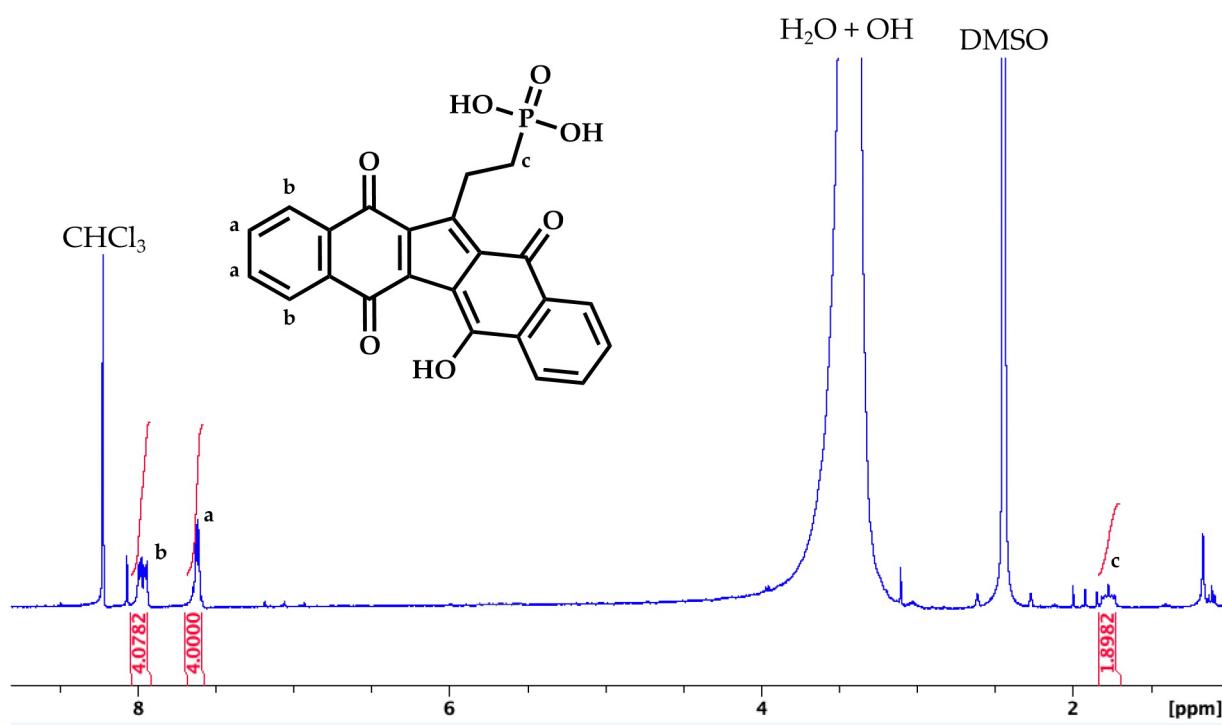


Figure S36. ^1H NMR spectrum of **9** in DMSO-d_6 . ^1H NMR: δ 1.692-1.847 (m, 2H), δ 7.509-7.677 (m, 4H), δ 7.921-8.045 (m, 4H).

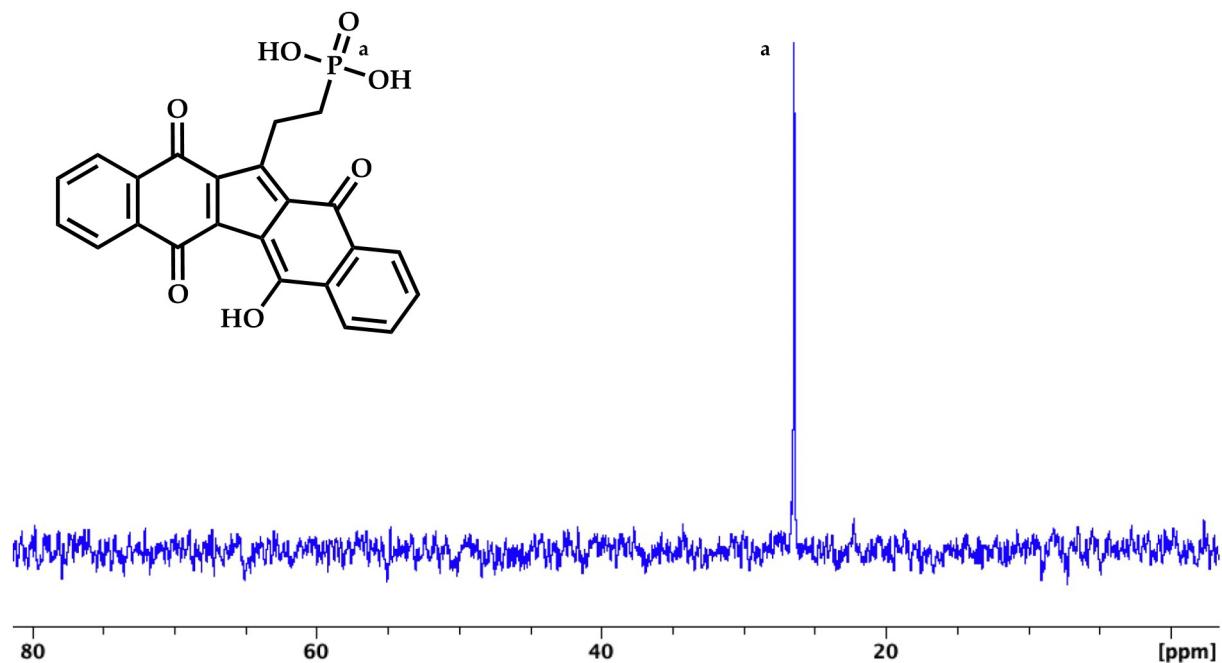


Figure S37. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of **9** in DMSO-d_6 : δ 26.483 (s, 1P).

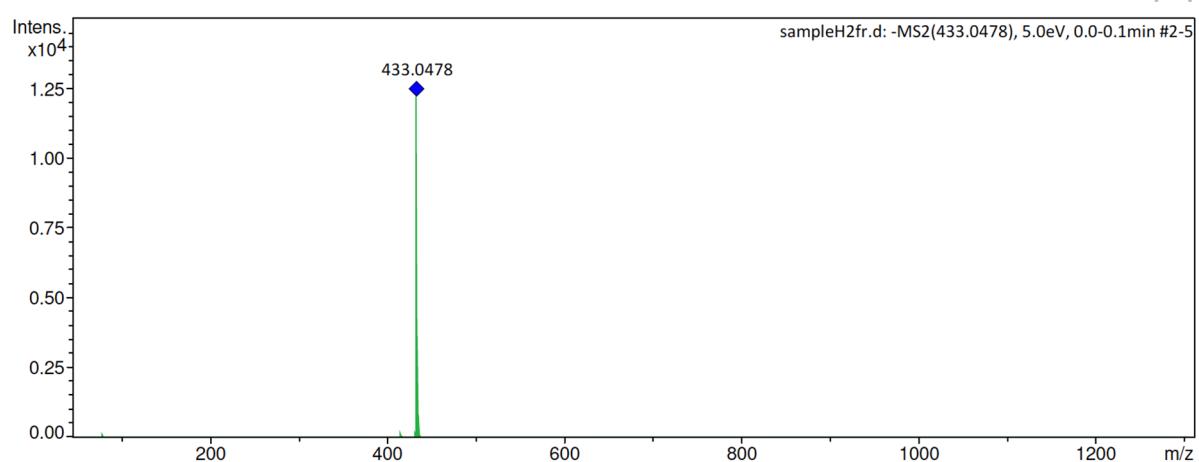


Figure S38. HRMS spectrum of **9**. m/z : $[M - H]^-$ calcd for $C_{23}H_{14}O_7P$ 433.0483; found 433.0478.

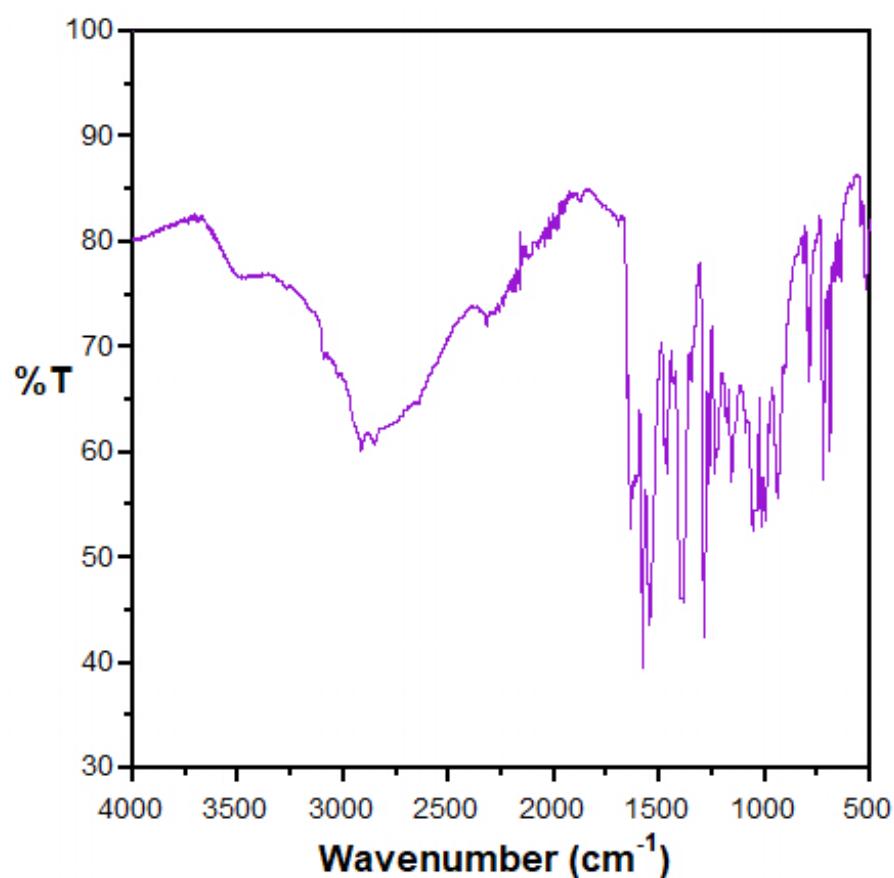


Figure S39. ATR-IR spectrum of **9**.