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# Antimicrobials Use: Clinical Safety to Environmental Risk—Learning from One Health Approach

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## **Message from the Guest Editors**

Dear Colleagues,

Antimicrobials, including antibiotic, antiviral and antifungal drugs, are increasingly assuming an important role in global public health. They are especially relevant considering emergent infectious diseases.

Significant challenges in the human and veterinary clinical setting are rising due to AMR. Increasing risks in this topic demand new approaches: for instance, triggering further PK/PD procedures. Therefore, monitoring programs are essential to supervise consumption and AMR data trends to further understand the issue and anticipate/implement measures.

Data are scarce concerning antimicrobial resistance's monitoring in surface water and groundwater, environmental fate and ecotoxicological effects, mainly regarding antiviral and antifungal drugs. To perform prioritisation analysis, it is also essential to know the relationship between their consumption in human or animal settings and environment occurrence.

Thus, in the view of the One Health engagement, optimising the use of antimicrobial medicines in human and animal health and the environmental charge is a crucial procedure for surveillance and minimisation of the potential risks.













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## **Editor-in-Chief**

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# Message from the Editor-in-Chief

There are very few fields that attract as much attention as scientific endeavor related to antibiotic discovery, use and preservation. The public, patients, scientists, clinicians, policy-makers, NGOs, governments, and governmental organizations are all focusing intensively on it: all are concerned that we use our existing agents more effectively, and develop and evaluate new interventions in time to face emerging challenges for the benefit of present and future generations. We need every discipline to contribute and collaborate: molecular, microbiological, clinical, epidemiological, geographic, economic, social scientific and policy disciples are all key. Antibiotics is a nimble, inclusive and rigorous indexed journal as an enabling platform for all who can contribute to solving the greatest broad concerns of the modern world.

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