



## Antimicrobial Use in Pediatrics

Guest Editor:

**Dr. Daniele Donà**

Division of Pediatric Infectious  
Diseases, Department of  
Women's and Children's Health,  
University of Padova, 35122  
Padova, Italy

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### Message from the Guest Editor

Antimicrobials are the most commonly prescribed medicine in paediatrics, but between 20 to 50% of these prescriptions have been demonstrated to be potentially unnecessary or inappropriate. This unnecessary exposure increases the risk of severe side effects, raises healthcare costs, and contributes significantly to the global

On the other hand, there is a need to focus on the best dosing strategy for the already available antimicrobials to improve overall outcomes in children and neonates. Understanding pharmacokinetic/pharmacodynamic principles allows the selection of the ideal dosing regimen to eradicate the infection, reduce toxicity, and reduce the development of bacterial resistance.

This process is even more complex in neonates and children. Moreover, further variations in the pharmacokinetics of predominantly hydrophilic antimicrobials occur in critically ill neonates and children.

This Special Issue proposes to explore how to improve the use of antimicrobials in paediatrics, encouraging papers on antimicrobial stewardship programs or strategies to optimise antimicrobial administration and dosing in clinical practice in children and neonates.





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## Editor-in-Chief

### Prof. Dr. Nicholas Dixon

School of Chemistry and  
Molecular Bioscience, University  
of Wollongong, Wollongong, NSW  
2522, Australia

## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

There are very few fields that attract as much attention as scientific endeavor related to antibiotic discovery, use and preservation. The public, patients, scientists, clinicians, policy-makers, NGOs, governments, and supra-governmental organizations are all focusing intensively on it: all are concerned that we use our existing agents more effectively, and develop and evaluate new interventions in time to face emerging challenges for the benefit of present and future generations. We need every discipline to contribute and collaborate: molecular, microbiological, clinical, epidemiological, geographic, economic, social scientific and policy disciples are all key. *Antibiotics* is a nimble, inclusive and rigorous indexed journal as an enabling platform for all who can contribute to solving the greatest broad concerns of the modern world.

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*Antibiotics* Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
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