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Biology, Ecology and Management of Harmful Algae

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Message from the Guest Editors

Dear Colleagues,

Harmful algae can be found in both saltwater and freshwater environments. Harmful algae outbreaks can form harmful algal blooms (HABs); some types of harmful algae can cause irritation and allergic reactions on direct contact, while others may also produce toxins. These harmful algae outbreaks are a serious threat to aquatic ecosystems, human and animal health, the economy, drinking water supplies, and fisheries.

This Special Issue will provide readers access to state of the art research on the biology and/or ecology of harmful algae and monitoring, as well as on the management and control of harmful algal blooms. Techniques such as chemical control and physical methods such as ultrasound will be presented largely as case studies.

We look forward to receiving your contributions.

Prof. Dr. Paul V. Zimba
Prof. Dr. Jabulani R. Gumbo
Guest Editors



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Special Issue



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Message from the Editorial Board

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