



## Microgrid-Based Co-optimization of Generation, Transmission, and Distribution Planning in Power Systems

Guest Editor:

**Dr. Alexandre B Nassif**

ATCO Electric, Edmonton, AB T2G  
1S6, Canada

Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:

**closed (10 December 2021)**

### Message from the Guest Editor

microgrids have gained a lot of popularity among researchers and many have been built by either utilities or third-party entities. Utilities have implemented not only BES-connected (bulk electric system) demonstration projects, but also islanded microgrids (where isolated generation is a proxy for transmission). Meanwhile, many countries' Departments of Defense and Energy have spearheaded the implementation of both islanded and BES-connected microgrids to increase electricity availability for mission critical activities. Campus-style microgrids have also gained popularity, allowing increasing independence from the BES. Regardless of the microgrid categorization, the exercise of implementing the technology requires wholistic operation with generation, transmission, and distribution systems.

The main topics of interest for this Special Issue include, but are not limited to:

- Smart grids
- Microgrids
- Distributed energy resources
- Power system planning
- Power system reliability
- Power quality, protection, and grounding





# energies



an Open Access Journal by MDPI

## Editor-in-Chief

### Prof. Dr. Enrico Sciubba

Department of Mechanical and  
Aerospace Engineering,  
University of Roma Sapienza, Via  
Eudossiana 18, 00184 Roma, Italy

## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Energies* is an international, open access journal in energy engineering and research. The journal publishes original papers, review articles, technical notes, and letters. Authors are encouraged to submit manuscripts which bridge the gaps between research, development and implementation. The journal provides a forum for information on research, innovation, and demonstration in the areas of energy conversion and conservation, the optimal use of energy resources, optimization of energy processes, mitigation of environmental pollutants, and sustainable energy systems.

## Author Benefits

**Open Access:** free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

**High Visibility:** indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), Ei Compendex, RePEc, Inspec, CAPlus / SciFinder, and other databases.

**Journal Rank:** CiteScore - Q1 (Control and Optimization)

## Contact Us

---

*Energies* Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[www.mdpi.com](http://www.mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/energies](http://mdpi.com/journal/energies)  
[energies@mdpi.com](mailto:energies@mdpi.com)  
[X@energies\\_mdpi](https://twitter.com/energies_mdpi)