





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

# Thyroid Hormones—The Global Players in Endocrinology

Guest Editor:

### Prof. Dr. Eleonore Fröhlich

- 1. Center for Medical Research, Medical University of Graz, Stiftingtalstraße 24, 8010 Graz, Austria
- 2. Department für Anatomie, Universitätsklinikum Tübingen, 72076 Tübingen, Germany

Deadline for manuscript submissions:

15 June 2025

## **Message from the Guest Editor**

It is well known that endocrine hormones play an important role in our lives and that thyroid hormones represent a significant and multifaceted presence in the field of endocrinology. While the effects of sex hormones and insulin tend to have very specific symptoms, the signs of thyroid dysfunction can be non-specific and can be attributed to other diseases. Reference values for thyroid hormones, particularly thyroid-stimulating hormones, are controversial and vary according to several parameters (e.g., age, sex, nationality, and ethnicity).

This Special Issue of *Healthcare* focuses on, but is not limited to, the following topics:

- Environmental factors in thyroid (dys)function;
- Regulation of thyroid hormones;
- Unusual presentations of thyroid disease;
- Treatments of thyroid dysfunction.

## Keywords:

- thyroid disorders
- thyroid hormone interactions
- hypothyroidism
- hyperthyroidism
- thyroid hormone substitution













an Open Access Journal by MDPI

### **Editor-in-Chief**

## **Message from the Editor-in-Chief**

Healthcare is an international, scientific, peer-reviewed, open access journal on health care systems, industry, technology, policy, and regulation, and is published semimonthly online by MDPI. Ocular Wellness & Nutrition Society (OWNS) is affiliated with Healthcare and its members receive discounts on article processing charges.

### **Author Benefits**

**Open Access:** free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

**High Visibility:** indexed within Scopus, SCIE and SSCI (Web of Science), PubMed, PMC, and other databases.

**Journal Rank:** JCR - Q2 (*Health Care Sciences and Services*) / CiteScore - Q2 (*Leadership and Management*)

#### **Contact Us**