



## Recent Progress of Opioid Research

Guest Editors:

**Dr. Soichiro Ide**

Addictive Substance Project,  
Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of  
Medical Science, Tokyo, Japan

**Dr. Kazutaka Ikeda**

Addictive Substance Project,  
Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of  
Medical Science, Tokyo, Japan

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### Message from the Guest Editors

The endogenous opioid system plays an important role in the regulation of pain sensitivity and stress responses. In addition, many prescription opioids are typically prescribed to treat moderate to severe pain. Moreover, in addition to their useful properties as analgesics, prescription opioids have a variety of side effects, including constipation and respiratory depression as well as the formation of tolerance and dependence. Opioid use disorders caused by prolonged opioid use and overdose have become a major social problem in recent years. On the other hand, the detailed mechanisms of these effects and side effects as well as the mechanisms of pain, dependence, and emotional regulation by endogenous opioids remain unclear. In particular, most prescription opioid analgesics target the  $\mu$  opioid receptor, but they also have effects on the  $\delta$  and  $\kappa$  subtypes, and recently, effects via subtypes other than  $\mu$  have attracted attention and are being investigated as targets for analgesics and for the discovery of other drugs. In this Special Issue, we would like to highlight various recent studies related to opioids.





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## Editor-in-Chief

### Prof. Dr. Maurizio Battino

Department of  
Odontostomatologic and  
Specialized Clinical Sciences,  
Sez-Biochimica, Faculty of  
Medicine, Università Politecnica  
delle Marche, Via Ranieri 65,  
60100 Ancona, Italy

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*International Journal of Molecular  
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MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
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