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# Pathogenetic Mechanism and Therapy Strategies of Achondroplasia

Guest Editor:

### Dr. Hiroshi Kitoh

Aichi Children's Health and Medical Center

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# Message from the Guest Editor

Achondroplasia (ACH), the most common form of shortlimbed skeletal dysplasia, is caused by activating mutations in the fibroblast growth factor receptor 3 (FGFR3) gene. Patients with ACH suffer from various neurological, otolaryngologic and orthopaedic problems for a lifetime. Multidisciplinary medical approaches from early childhood are required to maintain a long-term patient's quality of life. Several researches to develop therapeutic drugs have focused on target inhibition of the activated FGFR3 signaling in growth plate chondrocytes. Some of the drugs including BMN111, infigratinib, and TransCon CNP, are currently on-going clinical trials.

In this special issue, we would like to review current therapeutic approaches for diverse disease-specific problems, including short stature, spinal canal stenosis, sleeping apnea, foramen magnum stenosis, and upperairway obstruction. We will also discuss exciting advances of novel pharmacological development for future clinical applications and describe molecular mechanisms of these candidate drugs on the therapeutic potential.









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## **Editor-in-Chief**

#### Prof. Dr. Maurizio Battino

Department of Odontostomatologic and Specialized Clinical Sciences, Sez-Biochimica, Faculty of Medicine, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Via Ranieri 65, 60100 Ancona, Italy

### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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