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# **Hydrogen-Induced Cracking in Pipeline Steels**

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# **Message from the Guest Editors**

Pipeline steels have become the main network of oil and gas transmission over the last several decades. Pipeline steels are exposed to two different failure modes, hydrogen induced cracking (HIC) and stress corrosion cracking (SCC). Hydrogen sulfide (H2S) may react with the metal matrix and produce hydrogen ions (H+). Such ions can easily diffuse through the microstructure of steel and accumulate in different microstructural defects such as grain boundaries, the space between inclusions and precipitates and the metal matrix. The combination of hydrogen ions creates hydrogen molecules or gas providing pressure high enough to initiate crack. This type of cracks is called hydrogen-induced cracking. Such cracks propagate though easy paths such as hard phases and grain boundaries. HIC cracks may not only cause a large amount of economical loss annually, but they may also pollute the agricultural farms and places where they are located.

The aim of this Special Issue is to collect manuscripts, including research articles, reviews, communications and concept papers, pertaining to a topic relevant to HIC in pipeline steels.











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# **Message from the Editorial Board**

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