



## Numerical and Physical Modeling in Steel Refining and Casting

Guest Editors:

**Prof. Dr. Peiyuan Ni**

1. School of Metallurgy,  
Northeastern University,  
Shenyang 110819, China  
2. Key Laboratory of Ecological  
Metallurgy of Multi-Metal  
Intergrown Ores of Education  
Ministry, Northeastern University,  
Shenyang 110819, China

**Prof. Dr. Qiang Yue**

School of Metallurgical  
Engineering, Anhui University of  
Technology, Maanshan 243032,  
China

Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:  
**closed (31 October 2022)**

### Message from the Guest Editors

High-quality steel is one of the most important raw materials to support the development of our society. In the past years, its production technology has achieved great advances, where physical and numerical modelling play an important role in this aspect. The social development puts forward improved requirements on physical and mechanical properties of steel. This in turn requires a strict control in the steel production process with respect to steel compositions, cleanness, homogenization, solidification structure, and various defects of steel semi-product. In addition, it is necessary to further improve the production efficiency and to lower the production cost, which is important for the sustainable competitiveness of steel. To achieve the above aims, technological progress in steel refining and casting are of great significance.

We want to present state-of-the-art studies which bring new insights in steel refining and casting. Articles of numerical and physical modelling including but not limited to ladle refining, vacuum processing, continuous casting, and ingot casting are welcome.





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

## Editors-in-Chief

### Prof. Dr. Hugo F. Lopez

Department of Materials Science and Engineering, College of Engineering & Applied Science, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 3200 N. Cramer Street, Milwaukee, WI 53211, USA

### Prof. Dr. Yong Zhang

Beijing Advanced Innovation Center of Materials Genome Engineering, State Key Laboratory for Advanced Metals and Materials, University of Science and Technology Beijing, 30 Xueyuan Road, Beijing 100083, China

## Message from the Editorial Board

Metallic materials play a vital role in the economic life of modern societies; contributions are sought on fresh developments that enhance our understanding of the fundamental aspects related to the relationships between processing, properties and microstructure – disciplines in the metallurgical field ranging from processing, mechanical behavior, phase transitions and microstructural evolution, nanostructures, as well as unique metallic properties – inspire general and scholarly interest among the scientific community.

## Author Benefits

**Open Access:** free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions.

**High Visibility:** indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), Inspec, CAPlus / SciFinder, and other databases.

**Journal Rank:** JCR - Q2 (*Metallurgy and Metallurgical Engineering*) / CiteScore - Q1 (Metals and Alloys)

## Contact Us

---

Metals Editorial Office  
MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5  
4052 Basel, Switzerland

Tel: +41 61 683 77 34  
[www.mdpi.com](http://www.mdpi.com)

[mdpi.com/journal/metals](http://mdpi.com/journal/metals)  
[metals@mdpi.com](mailto:metals@mdpi.com)  
[X@Metals\\_MDPI](https://twitter.com/Metals_MDPI)