



an Open Access Journal by MDPI

# **Neural Electrodes in Bioelectronic Medicine**

Guest Editors:

#### Dr. Ivo Strauss

Postdoctoral Researcher, Professur für Biomedizinische Mikrotechnik, Institut für Mikrosystemtechnik (IMTEK), Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Georges-Köhler-Allee 201, D-79110 Freiburg, Germany

#### Dr. Andres Pena

Assistant Research Professor, Institute for Integrative and Innovative Research (I3R), University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, USA

Deadline for manuscript submissions: closed (20 March 2022)

### **Message from the Guest Editors**

Dear Colleagues,

Bioelectronic medicine (BM) is an upcoming field aiming to substitute pharmaceutical treatments by interfering with bioelectrical activity from the nervous system. BM has the advantage of acting immediately, whereas pharmaceuticals have to be metabolized by the body to take effect. Additionally, BM is very target-specific, and may therefore help to reduce drug side effects.

Neural electrodes are an essential interface in BM. They allow us to stimulate and record, and therefore interfere with neural tissue activity. Among others, neural stimulation was used to restore sensory feedback in amputees and motoric functions in SCI patients. Other groups demonstrated the potential to stimulate or record from the autonomic nervous system, restoring heart rate or digestive disorders and bladder or sexual dysfunction.

Despite recent advancements, the application of neural electrodes in long-term and clinical applications remains very challenging. Issues such as material failure, tissue inflammation, and low charge injection or SNR limit the application of neural electrodes in clinical applications.

**Special**sue



mdpi.com/si/68452





an Open Access Journal by MDPI

### **Editor-in-Chief**

#### Prof. Dr. Ai-Qun Liu

 Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China
School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore 639798, Singapore

#### Message from the Editor-in-Chief

You are invited to contribute research articles or comprehensive reviews for consideration and publication i n *Micromachines* (ISSN 2072-666X). *Micromachines* is published in the open access format. Research articles, reviews and other contents are released on the internet immediately after acceptance. The scientific community and the general public have unlimited free access to the content as soon as it is published. As an open access journal, *Micromachines* is supported by the authors or their institutes by payment of article processing charges (APC) for accepted papers. We are pleased to welcome you as our authors.

## **Author Benefits**

**Open Access:** free for readers, with article processing charges (APC) paid by authors or their institutions. **High Visibility:** indexed within Scopus, SCIE (Web of Science), PubMed, PMC, Ei Compendex, dblp, and other databases. **Journal Rank:** JCR - Q2 (*Physics, Applied*) / CiteScore - Q2 (*Mechanical Engineering*)

### **Contact Us**

*Micromachines* Editorial Office MDPI, Grosspeteranlage 5 4052 Basel, Switzerland Tel: +41 61 683 77 34 www.mdpi.com mdpi.com/journal/micromachines micromachines@mdpi.com X@micromach\_mdpi