



## Movement Disorders and Therapeutic Applications of Botulinum Toxin

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### Message from the Guest Editors

Movement disorders were among the earliest therapeutic uses of botulinum toxin. The use of BoNT for neurosecretory disorders has expanded, including the treatment of sialorrhea which is often seen in association with a movement disorder. A number of these conditions lack other effective treatments, making botulinum toxin a first-line therapy. The number of applications continues to evolve along with increasing understanding of botulinum toxin's physiologic effects centrally and peripherally and its mechanism of action in treating movement disorders. The methodology of administering botulinum toxin is similarly progressing.

This Special Issue will focus on the current status of botulinum toxin for the treatment of movement disorders (encompassing focal, generalized and secondary dystonias, tremor, ataxia, tics, and chorea), sialorrhea, as well as technical approaches to botulinum toxin usage, including issues such as dosing, guidance techniques, and target muscle selection.





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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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