



*toxins*



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## Use of Antibodies/Antivenom Against Envenoming

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Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:

**closed (15 July 2017)**

### Message from the Guest Editors

Dear Colleagues,

Antivenoms remain the mainstay treatment of systemic envenoming in humans following bites by a range of animals. However, there is still considerable debate about the effectiveness of some antivenoms, the correct dose and frequency of administration of antivenoms to maximise their effectiveness, as well as the ability of antivenoms to cross-neutralise the effects of venom from closely related, or even unrelated, species. There is also a lack of clarity regarding the ability of antivenoms to neutralise different classes of toxins and the timeframe for this neutralisation to occur. This Special Issue of *Toxins* aims to provide insight into these issues as well as provide the opportunity for exploration of emerging issues in the use and/or development of antivenoms.

Prof. Dr. Wayne Hodgson

Prof. Dr. Geoff Isbister

*Guest Editors*



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**Special** Issue



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## Editor-in-Chief

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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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