



## Non-specific Protections in Response to Vaccination and Other Stimulations of the Immune System

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### Message from the Guest Editors

In the era of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) and antimicrobial resistance, vaccination is more than ever the best way to protect against various infectious diseases. Based on previous observations and recent exciting research, some strong evidence also shows that immune stimulation through vaccination, as well as microbial and non-microbial stimuli, can alter the immune system in such a way that it also increases immune protections against unrelated pathogens. These are the so-called “non-specific effects” (NSEs). Recently, NSEs involving the training of the innate defenses known as “trained immunity” have been the subject of many studies in humans and other species, including livestock. In the current Special Issue, all original studies and reviews presenting research in relation with NSE and particularly trained immunity in humans and domestic species are welcome. Please do not hesitate to submit.





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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Vaccines* (ISSN 2076-393X) has had a 6-year history of publishing peer-reviewed state of the art research that advances the knowledge of immunology in human disease protection. Immunotherapeutics, prophylactic vaccines, immunomodulators, adjuvants and the global differences in regulatory affairs are some of the highlights of the research published that have shaped global health. Our open access policy allows all researchers and interested parties to immediately scrutinize the rigorous evidence our publications have to offer. We are proud to present the work and perspectives of many to contribute to future decisions concerning human health.

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