## **Special Issue**

# Role of Gut Microbiota in Immune Tolerance and Vaccine Development

## Message from the Guest Editor

Immune tolerance refers to a state of active and highly regulated unresponsiveness of the immune system to self-antigens or a specific antigen that can induce an immune response in the body. It plays a crucial role in normal physiology, and deficiencies in tolerance can lead to autoimmune diseases. In recent years, considerable progress has been made in immune tolerance research, particularly in the fields of immunotherapy, immunomodulation, and immune system regulation. However, challenges persist due to incomplete knowledge of the exact mechanisms, a lack of suitable research models, and limited access to clinical data, making it difficult to develop effective treatments for diverse immune tolerance-related disorders. This Special Issue will specifically address (but is not limited to) the following two topics:

- Cellular Aspects of Immune Tolerance in Health and Diseases: The Role of Immune Cell Subtypes and Their Crosstalk.
- The Role of Commensal Microbiota in Immune Tolerance and Vaccines.

We welcome all types of articles, including original research, comprehensive and systematic reviews, brief reports, etc. We eagerly anticipate receiving your contributions.

#### **Guest Editor**

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## Deadline for manuscript submissions

closed (31 August 2025)



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Impact Factor 3.4
CiteScore 9.9
Indexed in PubMed



mdpi.com/si/195702

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Impact Factor 3.4 CiteScore 9.9 Indexed in PubMed



## **About the Journal**

## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

Vaccines (ISSN 2076-393X) has had a 6-year history of publishing peer-reviewed state of the art research that advances the knowledge of immunology in human disease protection. Immunotherapeutics, prophylactic vaccines, immunomodulators, adjuvants and the global differences in regulatory affairs are some of the highlights of the research published that have shaped global health. Our open access policy allows all researchers and interested parties to immediately scrutinize the rigorous evidence our publications have to offer. We are proud to present the work and perspectives of many to contribute to future decisions concerning human health.

#### Editor-in-Chief

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