# **Special Issue**

## COVID-19 Vaccines: From Immune Escape to Neutralizing Antibody-Based Therapeutics to Sterilizing Immunity

## Message from the Guest Editor

The COVID-19 pandemic has been largely contained thanks to massive deployment of anti-spike vaccines. Different technologies have been in place, but none of them has been convincingly able to induce sterilizing mucosal immunity. Transmission of infection from vaccines to nonresponding immunosuppressed patients at risk for severe COVID-19 demands the development of next-generation mucosal vaccines able to induce sterilizing immunity. Mucosal vaccines come with additional benefits, such as oral route, home selfadministration, and no need for needles or refrigeration chains. These manufacturing efforts are nevertheless halted by the ongoing evolution of the spike protein. Clinical experiences with neutralizing antibody-based therapeutics (i.e., anti-RBD monoclonal antibodies and convalescent plasma) have largely contributed to identifying the critical residues within the spike proteins which should be monitored for vaccine resistance.

### **Guest Editor**

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## Deadline for manuscript submissions

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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

*Vaccines* (ISSN 2076-393X) has had a 6-year history of publishing peer-reviewed state of the art research that advances the knowledge of immunology in human disease protection. Immunotherapeutics, prophylactic vaccines, immunomodulators, adjuvants and the global differences in regulatory affairs are some of the highlights of the research published that have shaped global health. Our open access policy allows all researchers and interested parties to immediately scrutinize the rigorous evidence our publications have to offer. We are proud to present the work and perspectives of many to contribute to future decisions concerning human health.

## Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Ralph A. Tripp Department of Infectious Diseases, College of Veterinary Medicine, University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602-7387, USA

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